

Small Quantum Systems (SQS)

M. Meyer
SQS Scientific Instrument

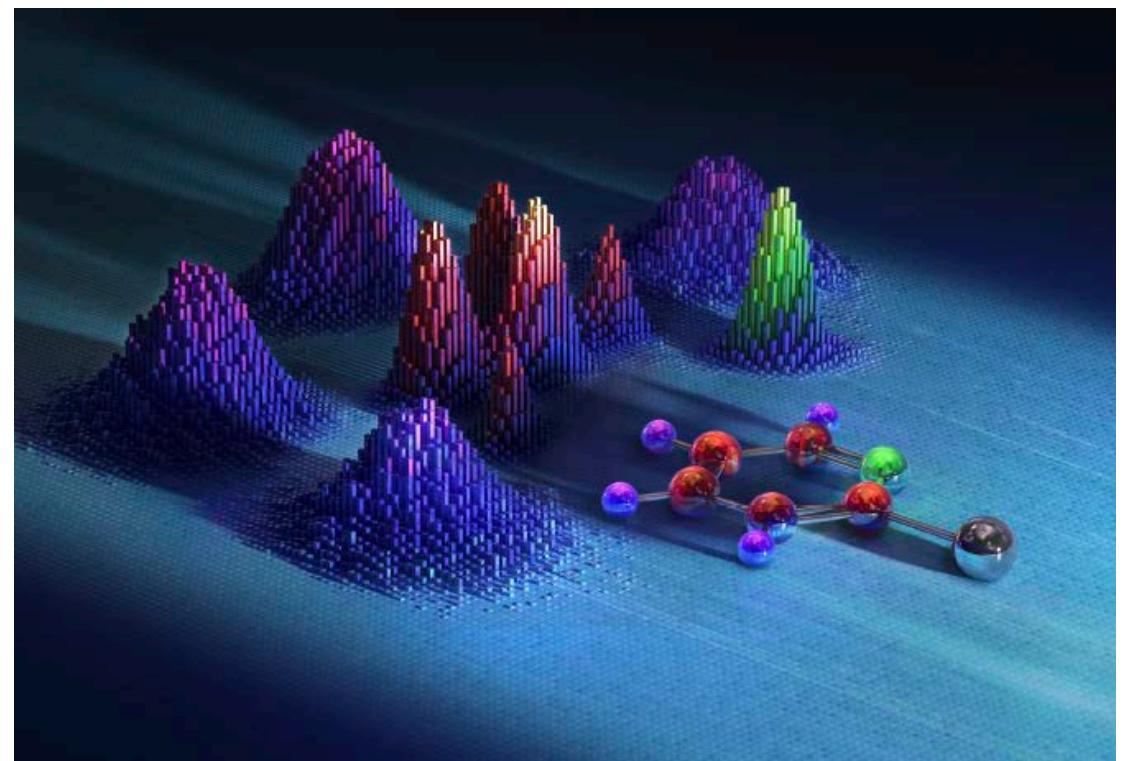
Townhall meeting, October 10, 2023



Gas Phase Samples

Soft X-Rays (250 – 3000 eV)

- Study of non-linear phenomena
- Time-resolved investigations
- Coherent Diffraction Imaging

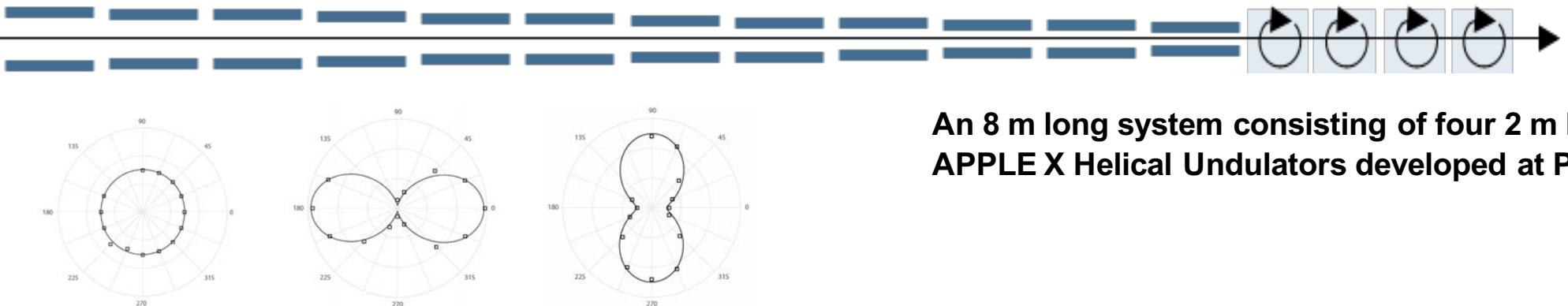


SASE3 Soft X-Ray radiation parameters

Photon Beam Parameter	Unit	Operation 2024_2 (August – November 2024) RUN 12		
Photon energy	eV	400 – 1400 500 – 1500 660 – 2500 920 – 3000	(@ 10.5 GeV) (@ 11.5 GeV) (@ 14.0 GeV) (@ 16.5 GeV)	fully tunable!!
Spectral Bandwidth	%	~1% in SASE mode or monochromatized (resolution: 3000 @ 870 eV)		
Pulse duration (calc.)	fs	10 – 25 (FWHM) in standard operation mode		
Pulse energy	mJ	up to 10 (depending on photon energy)		
Number of pulses		up to 400 per train (@ 1.1 MHZ)		
Polarization		linear (and circular)		
Focus size	μm	1 – 2 (@ F1 / F1') 2 – 3 (@ F2)		
“Special” modes		Two-color operation (delay < 1ps) Short (<10fs) pulses		

Variable Polarization at SASE3

**EuXFEL Undulator Group & DESY
(S. Karabekyan et al.)**



An 8 m long system consisting of four 2 m long
APPLE X Helical Undulators developed at PSI

- Installation of APPLE X undulator
in the upcoming **winter shutdown 2023/2024**
- Commissioning of APPLE X undulator
in **1st semester 2024**
- Available of APPLE X undulator for user experiments
earliest in **2nd semester 2024**

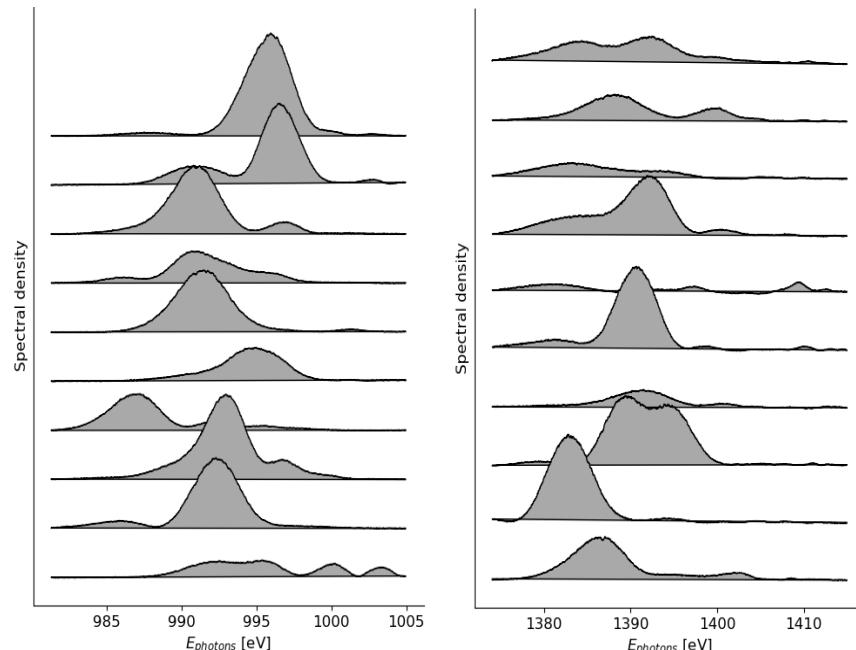
Polarization mode	LH/LV/C+/C-	Linear 45°
K-Range	9.59 – 3.38	6.76 – 2.39
Photon Energy Range [keV]		
@8.5 GeV	0.163 – 1.137	0.320 – 1.981
@11.5 GeV	0.299 – 2.082	0.585 – 3.626
@14 GeV	0.443 – 3.085	0.868 – 5.373
@16.5 GeV	0.615 – 4.286	1.205 – 7.464
@17.5 GeV	0.692 – 4.821	1.356 – 8.396

**First tests (2022):
1 mJ @ 880 eV was demonstrated**

Two-color short pulse operation

Single-spike lasing at SASE3

Demonstration at 16.5 GeV with dedicated (strong compression combined with electron beam orbit dispersion) operation mode



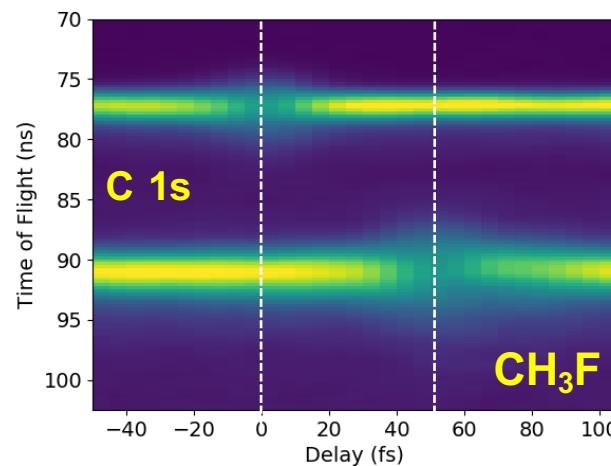
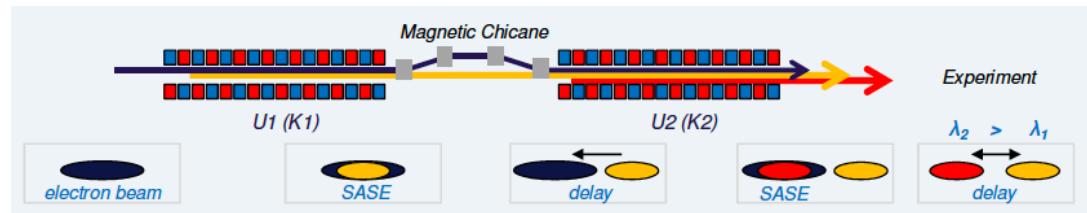
S. Serkez, M. Guetg et al. (FEL R&D)



2-Color Pump Probe (2CPP)

X-ray – X-ray Pump-Probe

Magnetic chicane in SASE3 undulator



Electron spectra

C1s photolines

660 eV and 698 eV

Delay 50 fs

(D. Rivas et al.)

Photon energy range: 500 – 1500 eV (\rightarrow 3000 eV)

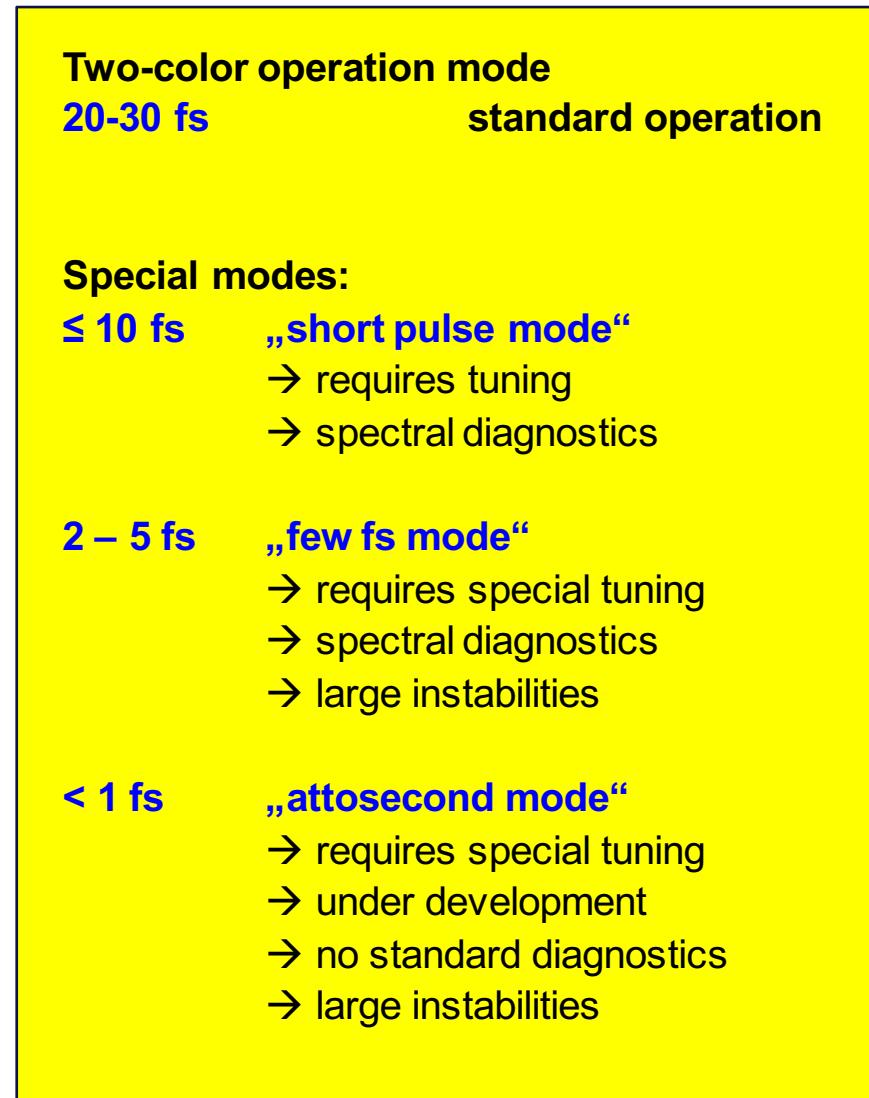
Pulse energy: up to 1 mJ

Pulse duration: < 30 fs

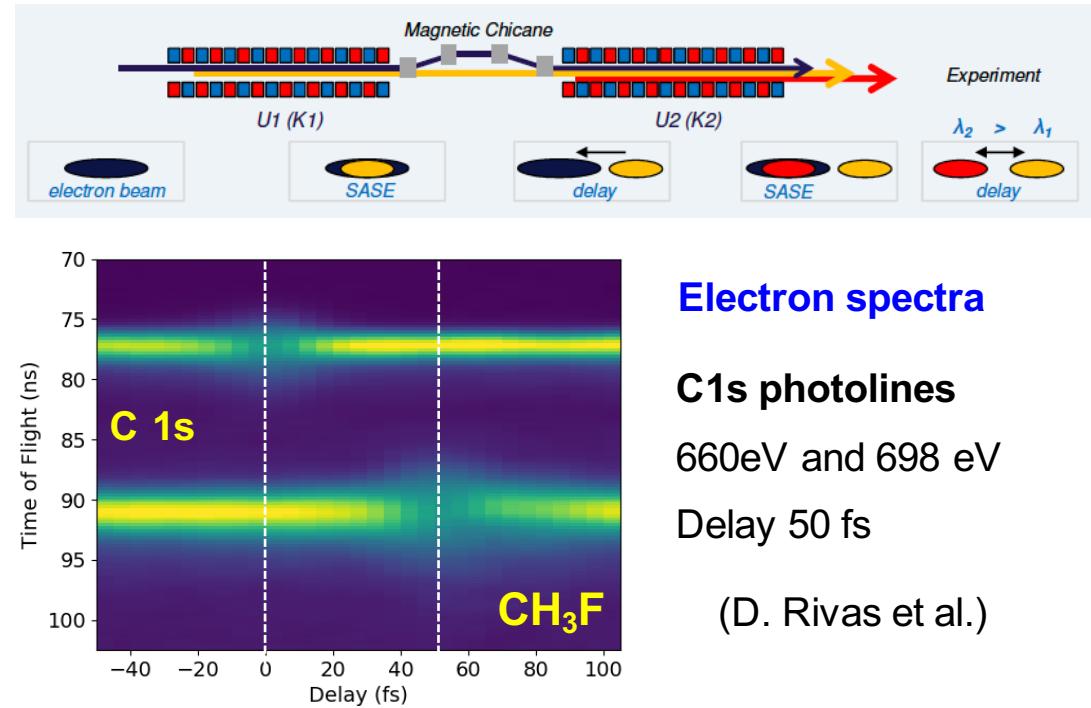
Temporal delay: up to 1 ps

Operation in close collaboration
with S. Serkez & G. Geloni

Two-color short pulse operation



2-Color Pump Probe (2CPP) X-ray – X-ray Pump-Probe Magnetic chicane in SASE3 undulator



Photon energy range: 500 – 1500 eV (\rightarrow 3000 eV)

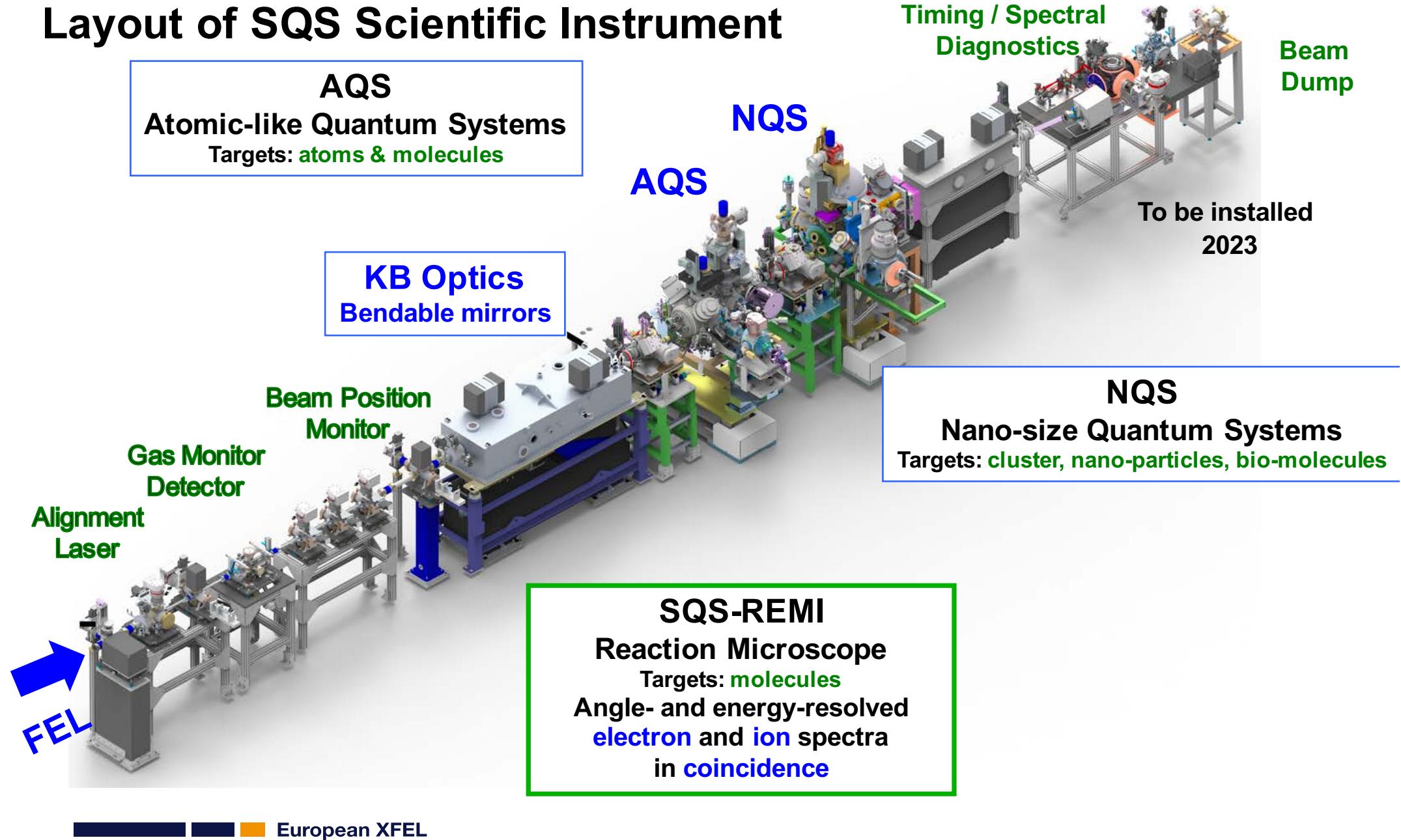
Pulse energy: up to 1 mJ

Pulse duration: < 30 fs

Temporal delay: up to 1 ps

Operation in close collaboration
with S. Serkez & G. Geloni

Layout of SQS Scientific Instrument



X-ray diagnostics at SQS

Single shot diagnostics of X-ray pulses

Spectrum: 300-3000eV, $E/\Delta E \sim 2000$,

Single photon sensitivity

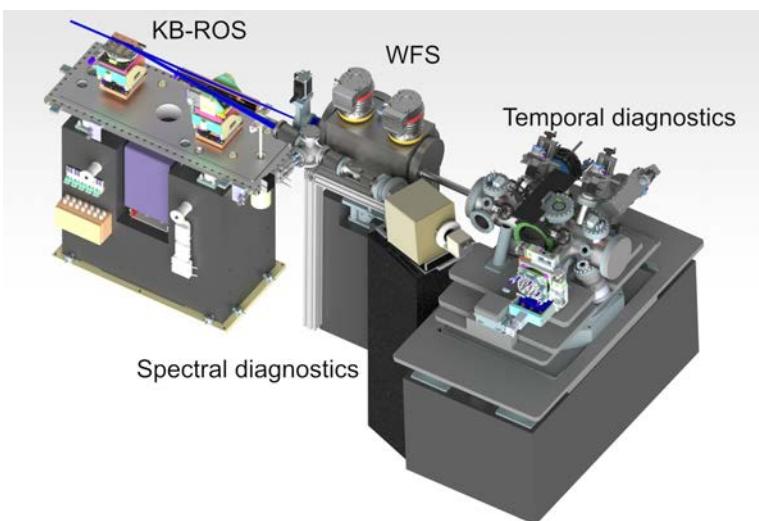
Arrival time: 5 fs resolution

Temporal structure:

THz streaking: 20fs resolution, 500fs range

Angular streaking: sub-fs resolution, 10fs range

Beam profile: WFS for F1, F1', F2



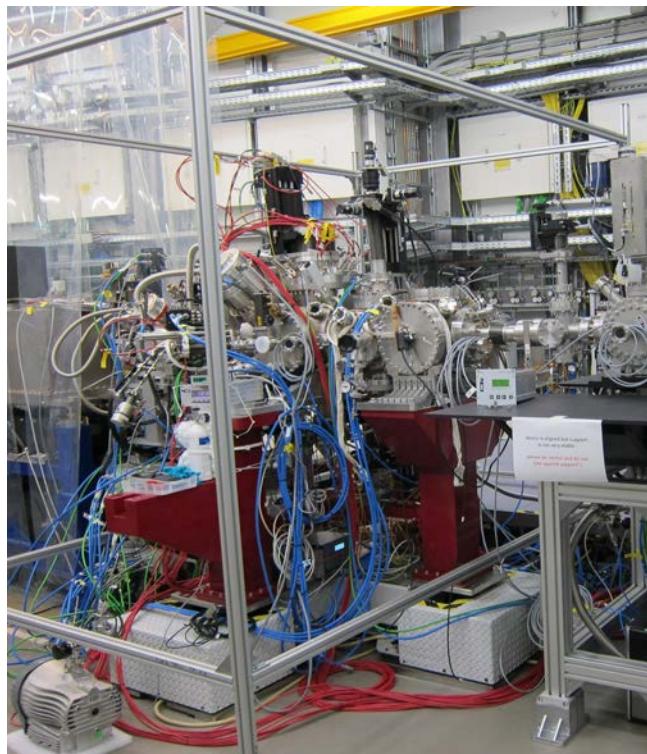
European XFEL

- Installation of refocusing mirrors
in the upcoming **winter shutdown 2023/2024**
- Commissioning of spectral diagnostics
in **first semester 2024**
- Exploratory use of spectral diagnostics
in **second semester 2024**
- Installation of angular streaking set-up
in the **summer shutdown 2024**
- Commissioning of angular streaking set-up
in the **second semester 2024**

AQS experimental chamber

Targets: atoms & molecules

Detection: electrons, ions, photons



Sample delivery:

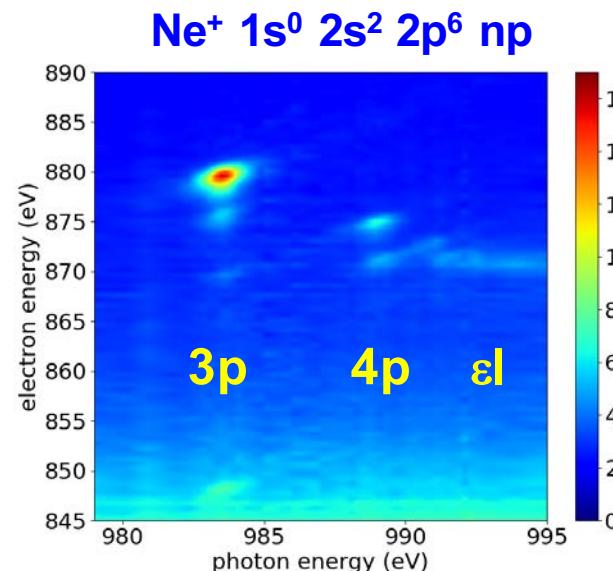
- Supersonic molecular beam
- Effusive gas jet (capillary)



AQS: Atomic-like Quantum Systems

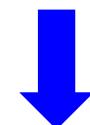
- 6 eTOFs High energy resolution
Non-dipole studies
- ionTOF High mass resolution
- VMI Angular distribution
e / ion – coincidences
- MBES High electron acceptance
e-e, e-ion coincidences

Example: Non-linear Spectroscopy Double Core Hole Resonances in Neon



T. Mazza et al.
PRX 10, 041056
(2020)

SASE: $\Delta E = 8.5 \text{ eV}$



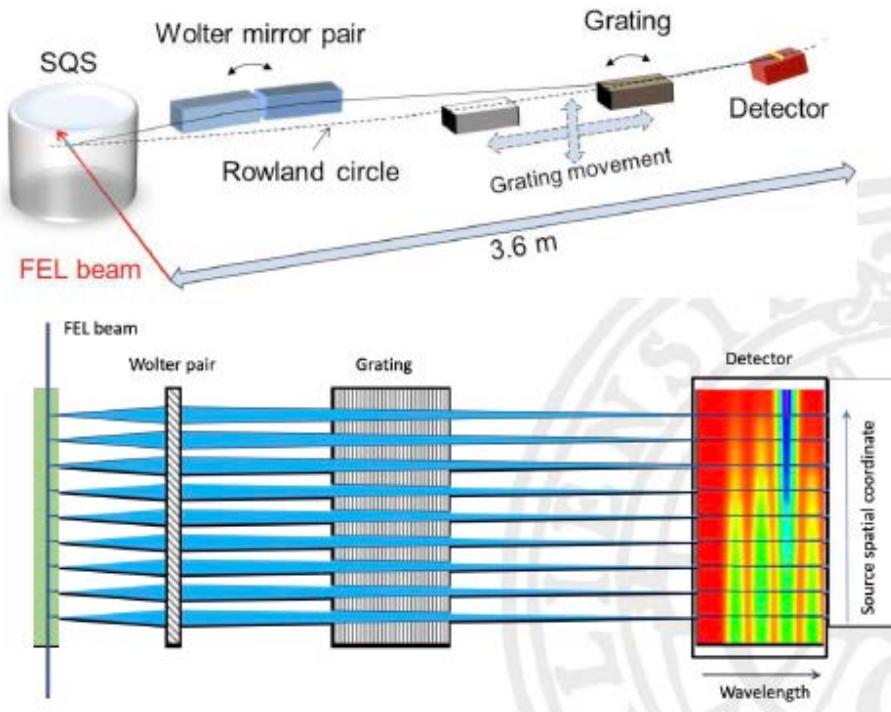
Mono: $\Delta E = 0.5 \text{ eV}$

AQS experimental chamber

1D-Imaging XUV Spectrometer

In-kind contribution:

J. Nordgren, J.E. Rubensson (U Uppsala)

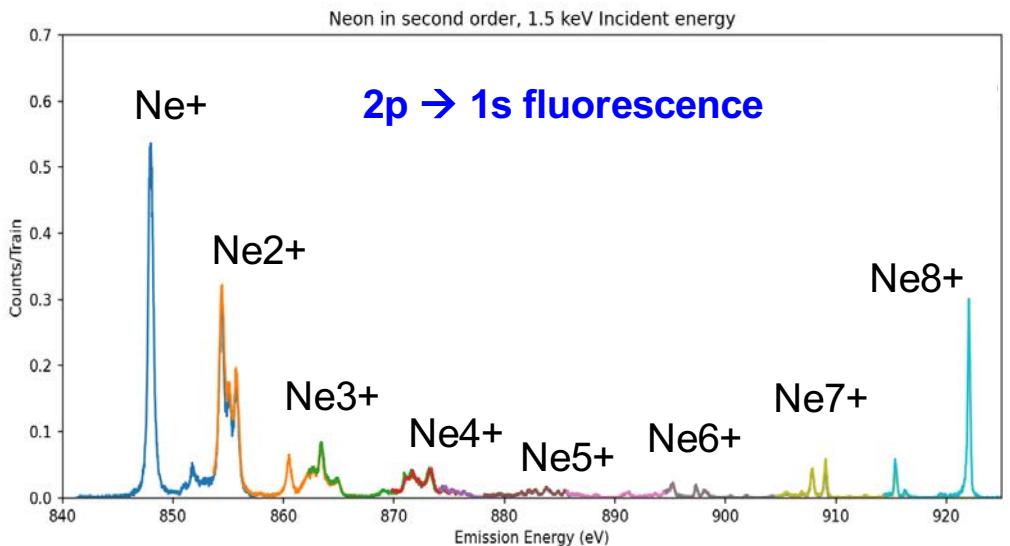


Energy range: 140 – 1150 eV, res. 100meV @ 540 eV

Source size : 2 mm, resolution: 15 μm

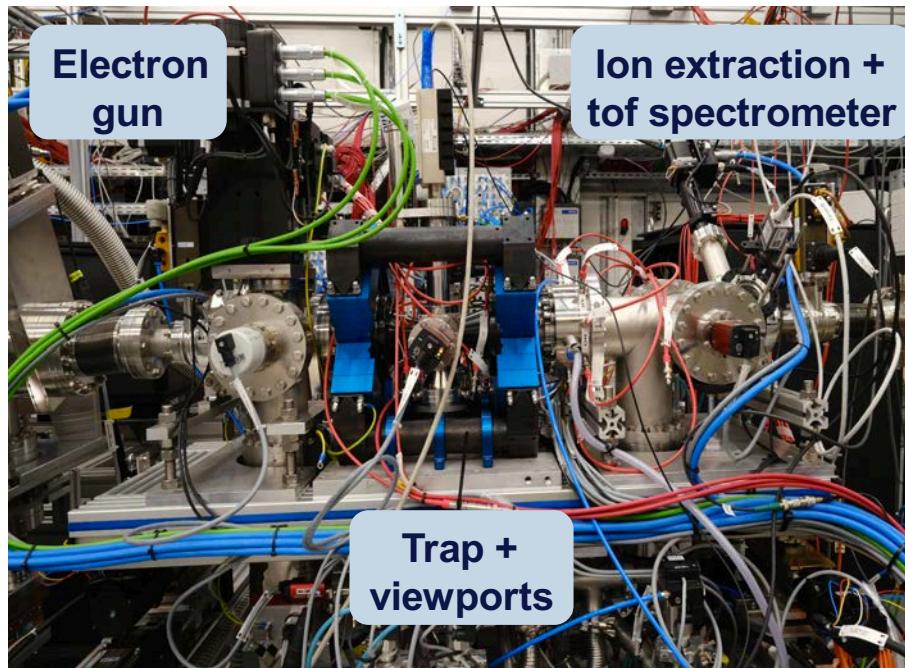
European XFEL

First user experiment in Nov. 2022



EBIT (Electron Beam Ion Trap)

SQS R&D project:
collaboration J. Crespo, MPIK Heidelberg



Compact EBIT source

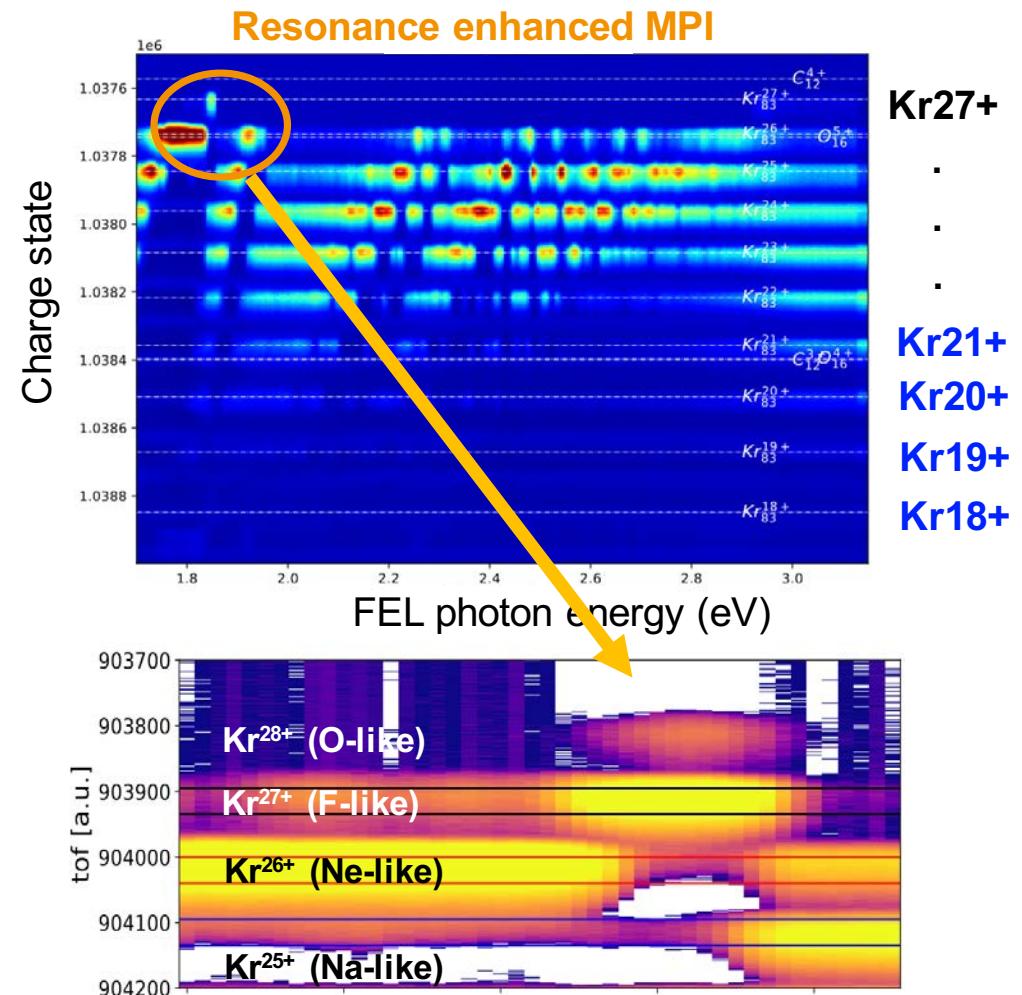
Production of highly charged ions

→ H-like up to Fe, He-like up to Xe

Fluorescence or ion time-of-flight detection

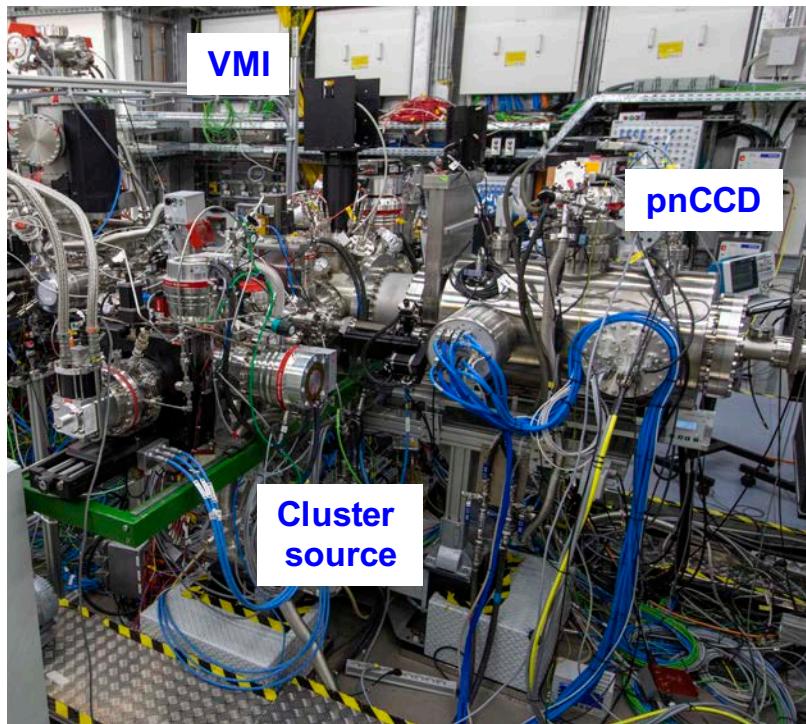
Also available at SXP!!

First user experiment in May 2023



NQS experimental chamber

Targets: Cluster, Nano-particles, bio-molecules
Detection: electrons, ions, photons



Sample delivery:

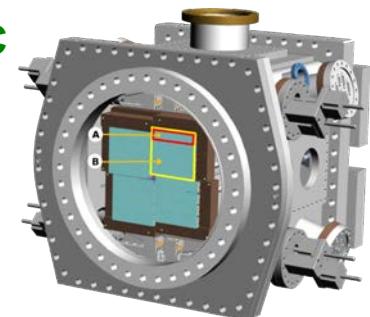
- Rare gas cluster / He-droplet source
- Aerosol source
- COMO set-up (J. Küpper / CFEL)

NQS: Nano-sized Quantum Systems

- ionTOF Fragmentation products
- VMI Angular distribution
- Large area pixel detectors
Coherent diffraction imaging



pnCCD

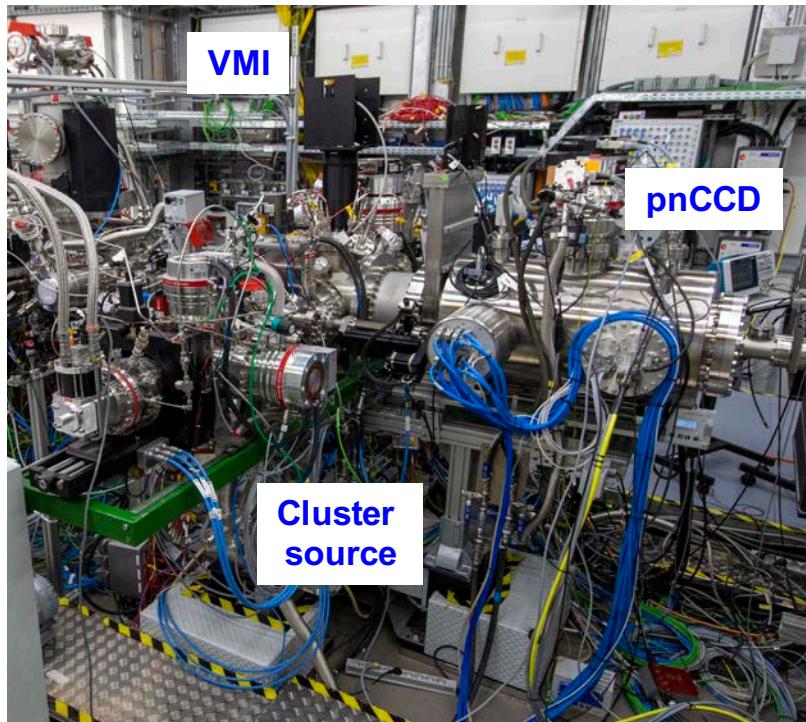


Parameter	pnCCD	Mini-SDD
Energy range	0.03 – 25 keV	0.5 – 6 keV
Detector size	78 x 78 mm ²	210 x 210 mm ²
Number of pixels	1024 x 1024	1024 x 1024
Sensor pixel size	~ 75 x 75 μm ²	~ 236 x 236 μm ²
Dynamic range	>6000 ph @ 1 keV	256 ph @ 1 keV
Frame rate	Up to 150 Hz	0.9 – 4.5 MHz
Read-out of frames	1 @ 10Hz	800 @ 10Hz
Vacuum conditions	< 10 ⁻⁸ mbar	10 ⁻⁷ mbar

3 quadrants !!

NQS experimental chamber

Targets: Cluster, Nano-particles, bio-molecules
Detection: electrons, ions, photons



Sample delivery:

- Rare gas cluster / He-droplet source
- Aerosol source
- COMO set-up (J. Küpper / CFEL)



NQS: Nano-size Quantum Systems

- VMI

Angular distribution

Timepix3 camera

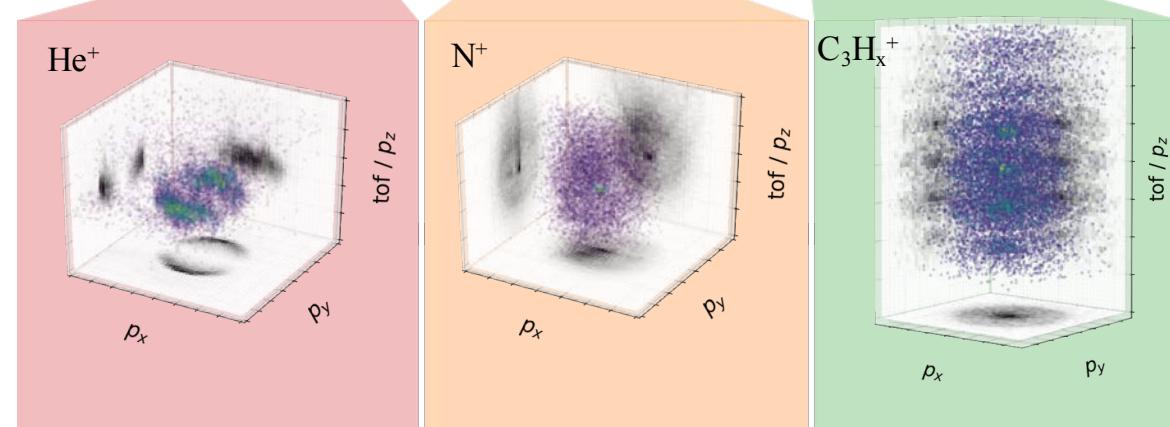
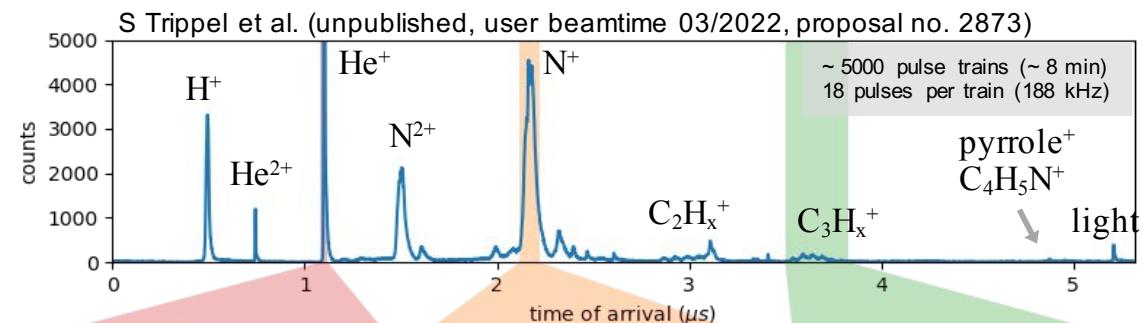
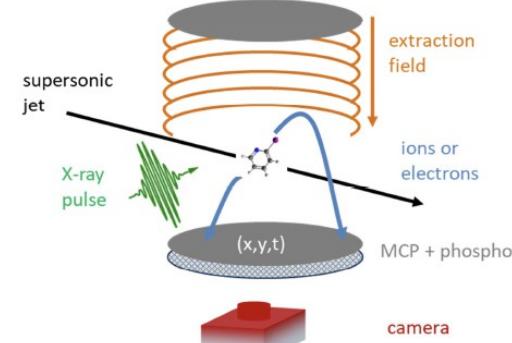
Pulse-resolved VMI images

electrons and ions

256 x 256 pixel

200 kHz for ions

2 MHz for electrons

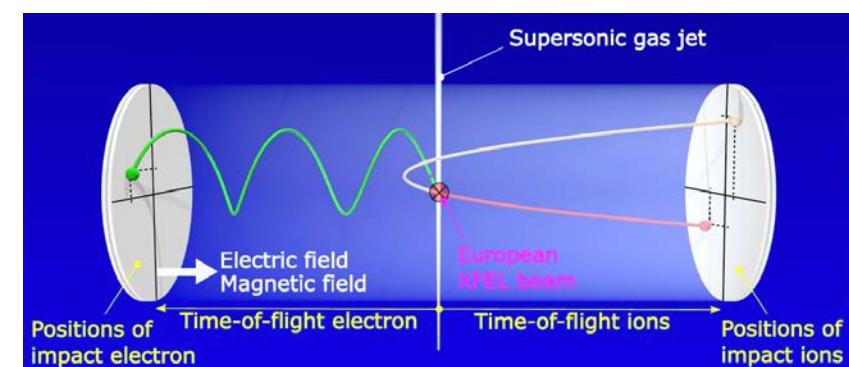


SQS-REMI experimental chamber

Targets: molecules
Detection: electrons, ions

User contribution

U. Frankfurt (R. Dörner et al.)



European XFEL

SQS-REMI Reaction Microscope

COLTRIMS set-up
(Cold Target Recoil Ion Momentum Spectroscopy)

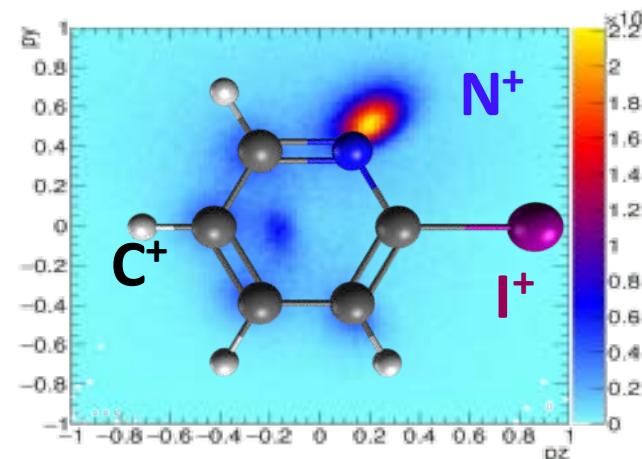
Electron & Ion Momentum Imaging
Coincidence Spectroscopy
Coulomb Explosion Imaging

Coulomb explosion imaging (CEI)

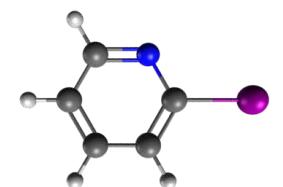
→ Time-resolved experiments

R. Boll et al., Nat. Phys. 18, 423 (2022)

Coincidences I⁺ / N⁺ / C⁺



Iodopyridine



Time-resolved experiments

X-Ray - Optical Pump-Probe

Pump-Probe Laser (M. Lederer et al.)

800 nm, 0.2 mJ at 1.1MHz, < 20 fs

800 nm, 1 mJ at 188 kHz, < 20 fs

1030 nm, 3 mJ at 1.1 MHz, 900 fs

1030 nm, 3 mJ at 1.1 MHz, 400 ps

SQS extension (T. Mullins et al.)

SHG: 400 nm, ~0.1 mJ, (30 fs)

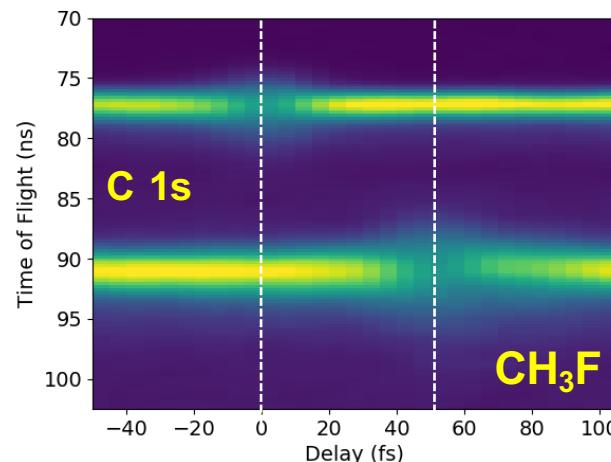
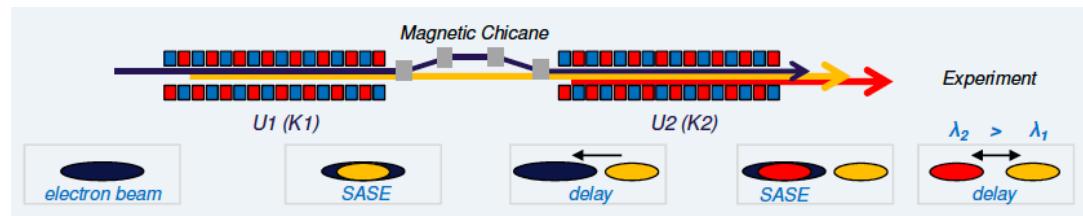
THG: 266 nm, <10 μ J, 30 fs

Other wavelength (UV and IR) in preparation.
Contact SQS for further Information!!!

Pulse Arrival Time Monitor

Synchronization < 20 fs

2-Color Pump Probe (2CPP) X-ray – X-ray Pump-Probe Magnetic chicane in SASE3 undulator



Electron spectra

C1s photolines

660eV and 698 eV

Delay 50 fs

(D. Rivas et al.)

Photon energy range: 500 – 1500 eV (\rightarrow 3000 eV)

Pulse energy: up to 1 mJ

Pulse duration: < 30 fs

Temporal delay: up to 1 ps

Operation in close collaboration
with S. Serkez & G. Geloni

RUN 12: August – November 2024

<https://www.xfel.eu/facility/instruments/sqs>

SQS: Michael.Meyer@xfel.eu

AQS: Alberto.DeFanis@xfel.eu

EBIT / XUV: Thomas.Baumann@xfel.eu

NQS: Yevheniy.Ovcharenko@xfel.eu

REMI: Rebecca.Boll@xfel.eu

Laser: Terry.Mullins@xfel.eu

Timepix3: Bjoern.Senffleben@xfel.eu

**X-ray beam
transport:** Tommaso.Mazza@xfel.eu

or simply

sqs@xfel.eu

RUN 12: August – November 2024

<https://www.xfel.eu/facility/instruments/sqs>

