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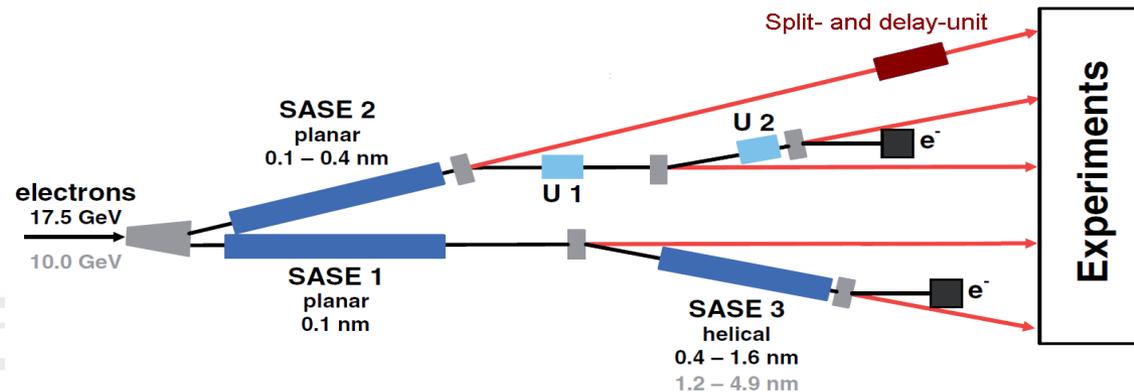
The Split-and-Delay Unit for the HED Instrument

Sebastian Roling

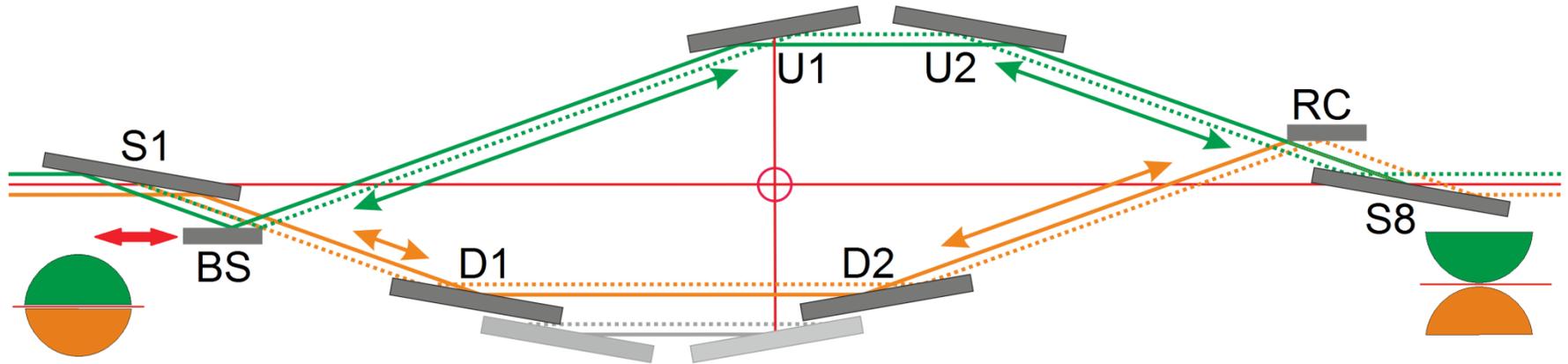
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Requirements

- wide photon energy range (5 keV – 24 keV)
- high transmission (~ 30% - 60 %)
- transmission of the whole beam profile
- maximum delays on the order of picoseconds
- **sub-100 as resolution** ($t_{\text{coh}} \sim 200$ as)
- variable splitting ratio
- two-color pump/probe experiments with **fundamental** and **third harmonic** radiation

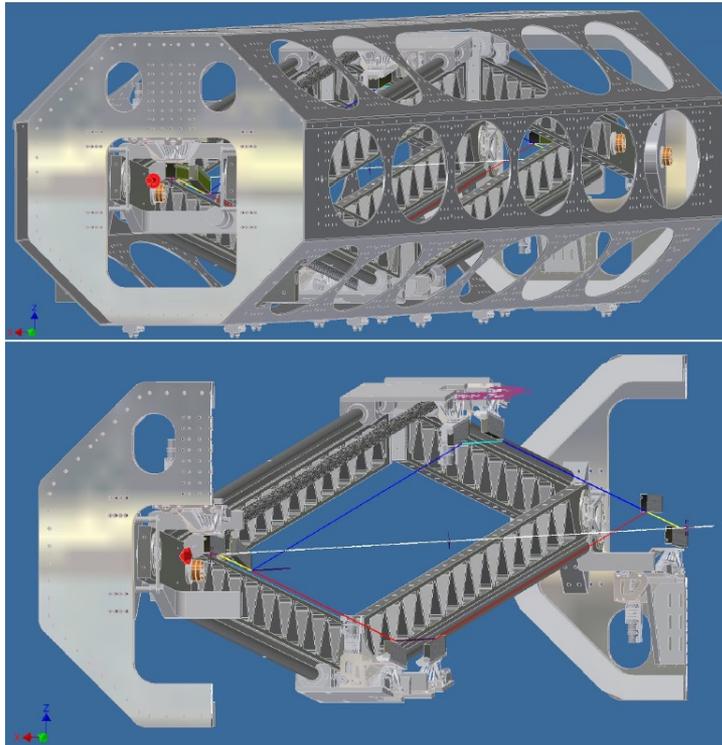


Optical Concept

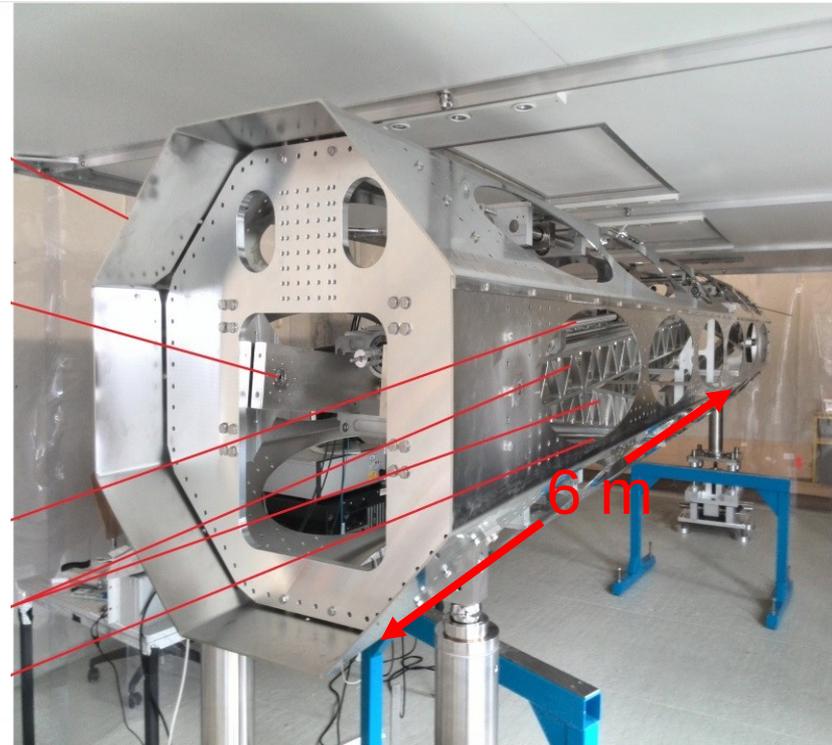


- point symmetrical concept in one plane
- multilayer mirrors enable steeper reflection angles
- Bragg-angle depends on the photon energy
- mirrors move along the separated beams
- odd number of reflections (beam profile turned by 180°)
- Bragg-angle of BS and RC twice as large compared to the other mirrors
- variation of the splitting ratio: horizontal motion of BS

Mechanical Layout



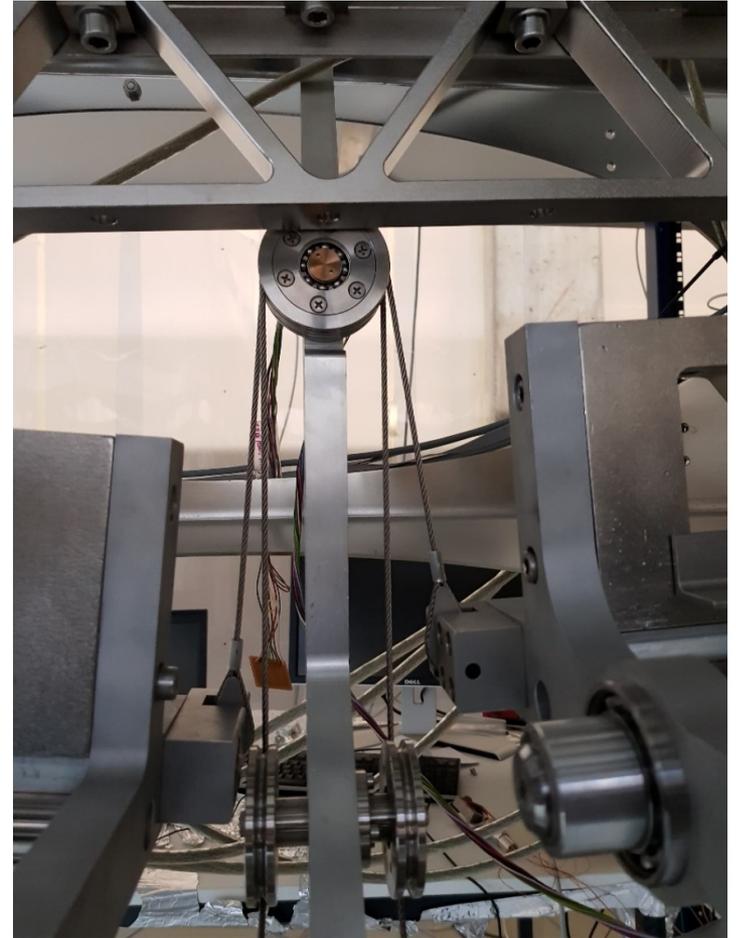
optical bench
bearing
rail
supporting frame
rail



- all components are mounted inside the optical bench
- octagonal structure – increased sturdiness
- mirrors move along guiding rails
- motion of $L = 10 \mu\text{m} \rightarrow t = 13 \text{ as}$ (at 0.56° , 20 keV)

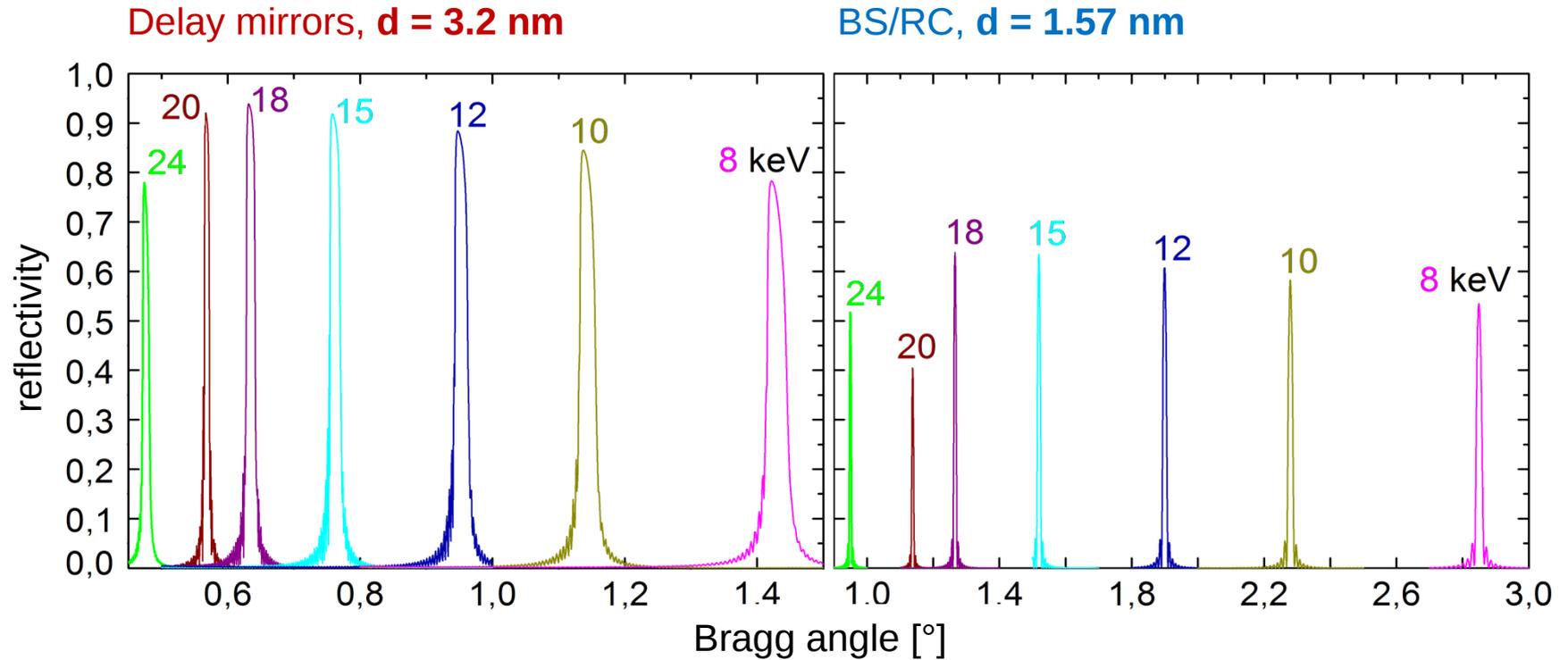


Mechanical Layout





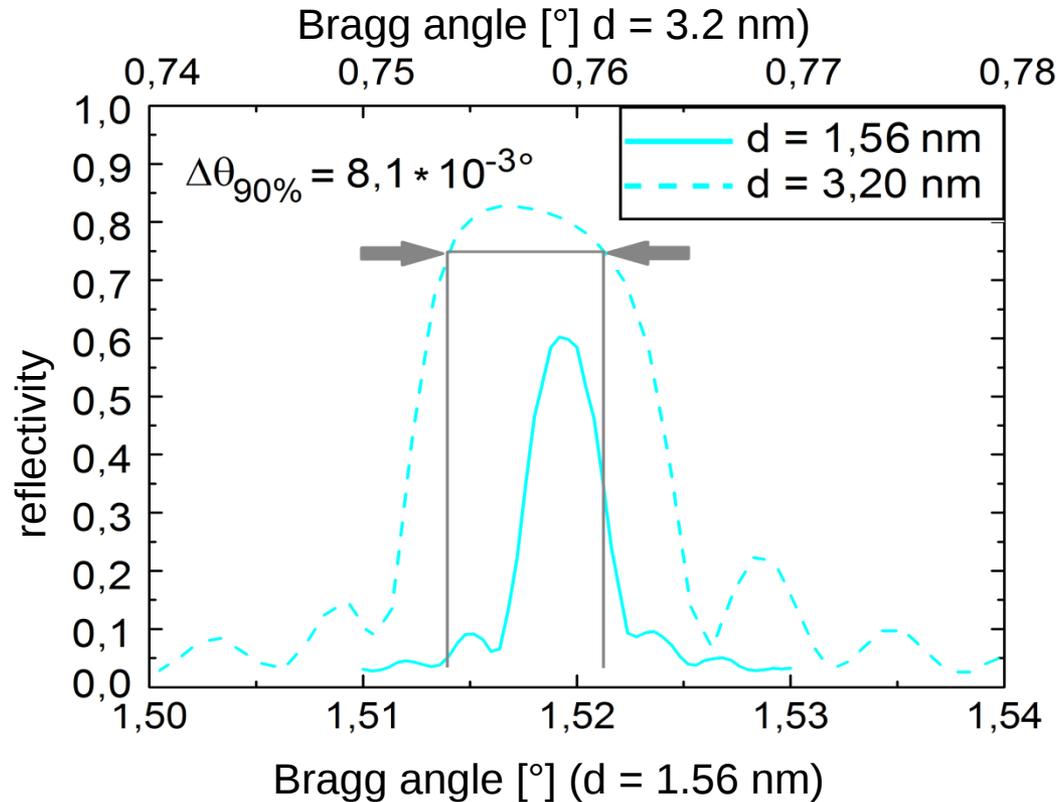
Multilayer Mirrors



- Mo/B₄C multilayer coating on silicon substrates



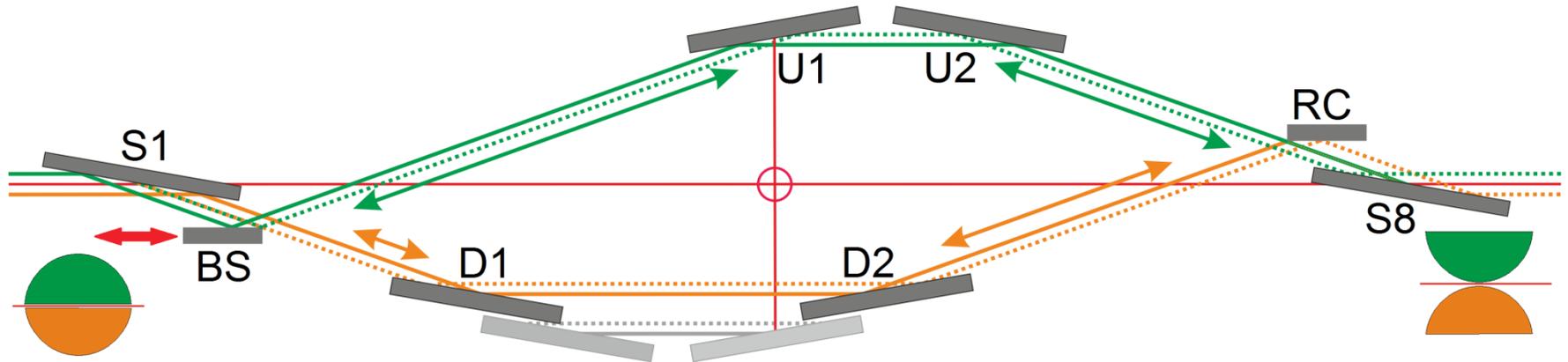
Multilayer Mirrors



- Mo/B₄C multilayer coatings on silicon substrate
- acceptance delay mirrors: 141 μrad
- acceptance BS and RC: 33 μrad

Two-color pump/probe experiments

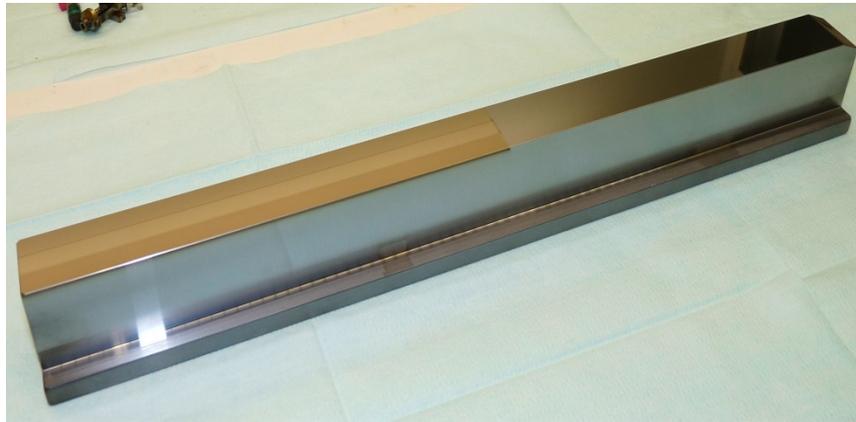
- two-color pump/probe experiments with **fundamental** and **third harmonic**
- **fundamental** in one beam path, **third harmonic** in the other



- mirror S1 and S8 have to reflect both photon energies at the same Bragg angle
- **novel two-color multilayer coating**

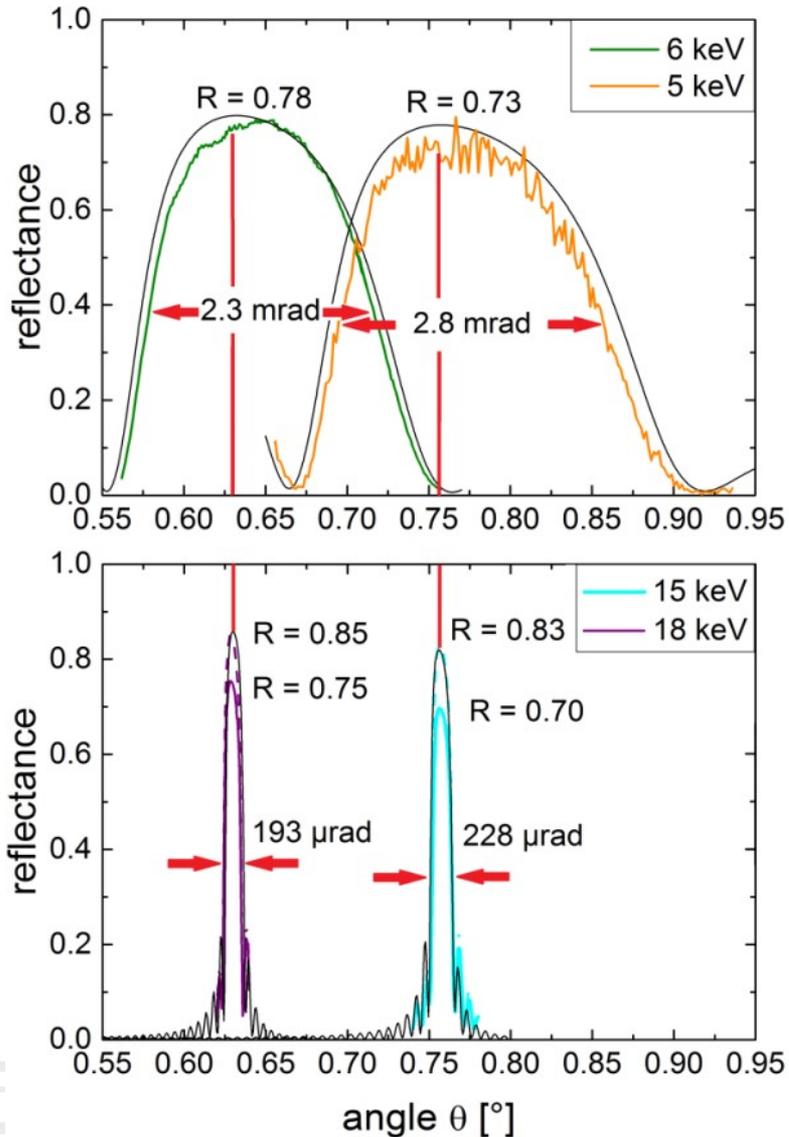
Two-color pump/probe experiments

- third coating (two-color) on S1 and S8
- two coatings on top of each other
- **fundamental (5 keV – 6.6 keV)** is reflected by 4 layers of Ni/B₄C (d = 11.85 nm)
- **third harmonic (15 keV – 20 keV)** passes the Ni/B₄C system and is reflected by 120 layers of Mo/B₄C (d = 3.2 nm)

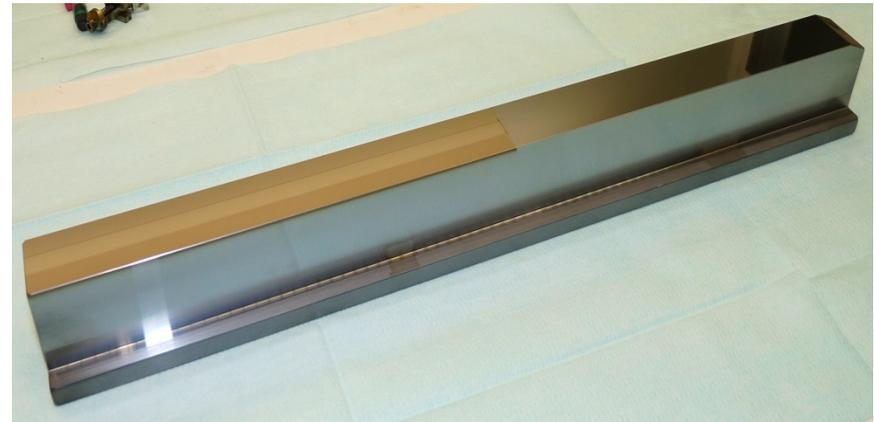




Two-color pump/probe experiments



- measurement performed at BM05 at ESRF
- both, **fundamental** and **third harmonic** are reflected at the same angle

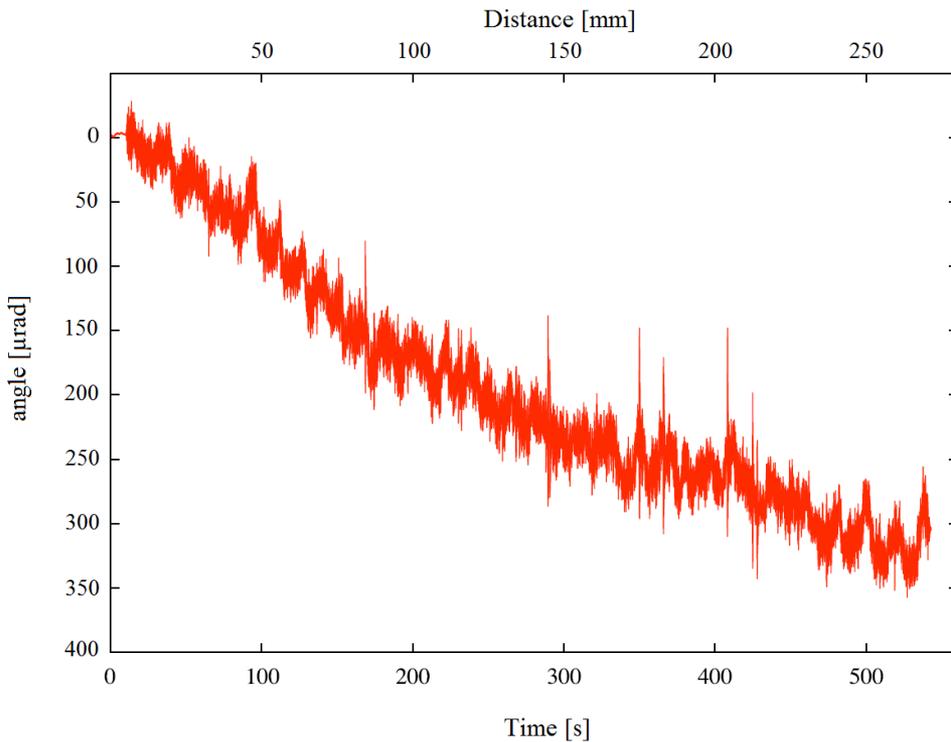
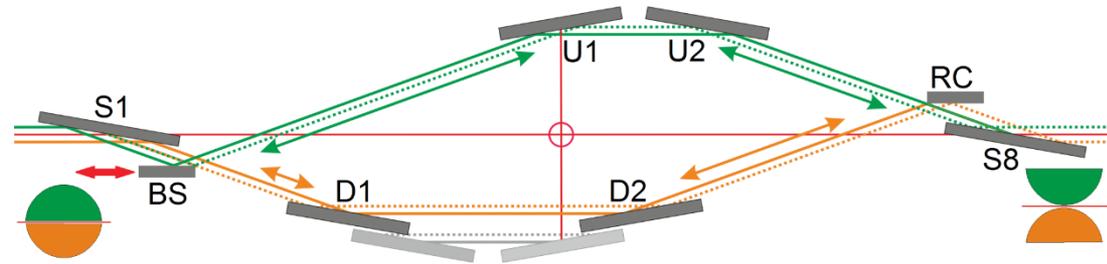




Performance

Photon energy [keV]	Multilayer Top-Material	Delay [ps]	Transmission
4	Ni	32	0,16
5	Ni	20	0,23
6	Ni	14	0,33
8	Ni	8	0,47
10	Ni	5	0,21
10	Mo	8	0,29
12	Mo	5	0,35
15	Mo	3	0,41
18	Mo	2.5	0,43
20	Mo	2.3	0,23
24	Ni	0.8	0,61

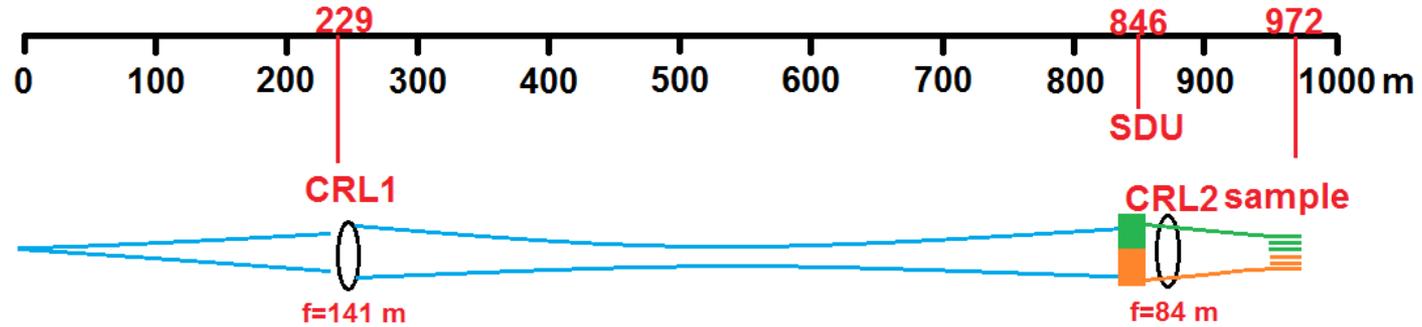
Mirror Re-Adjustment



- non-ideal motion along guide-rails
- parasitic angle θ
- overlap of both beams has to be guaranteed

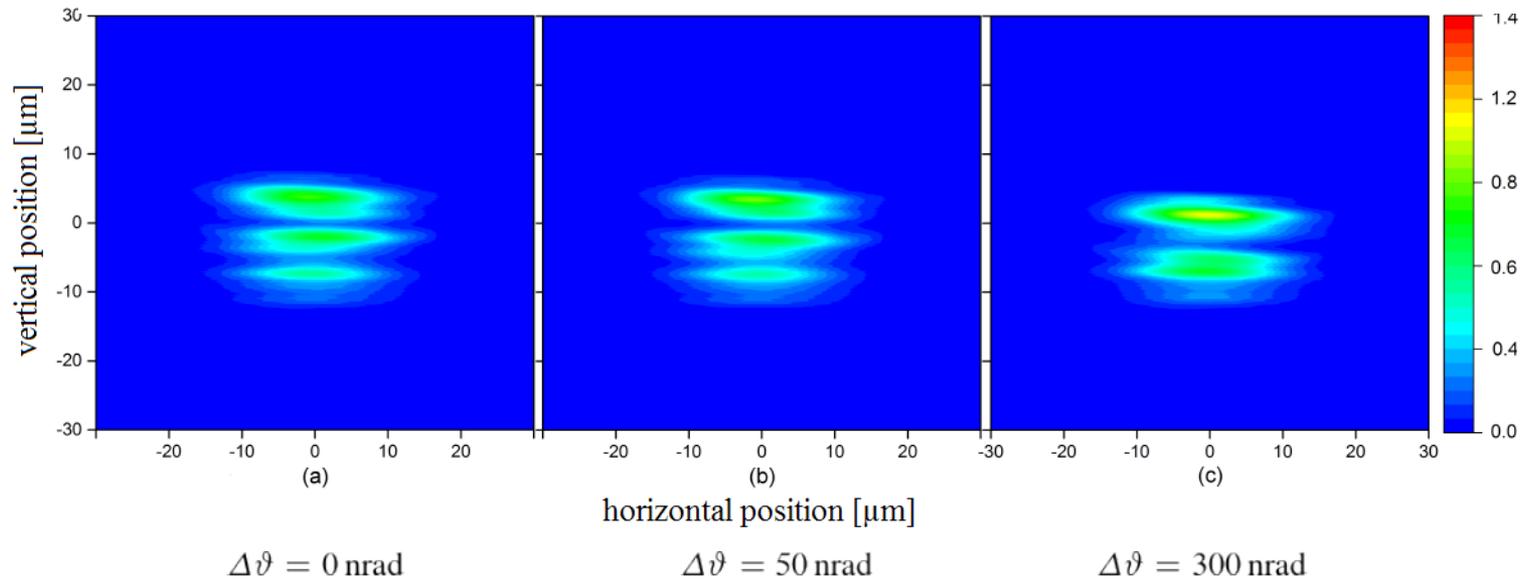
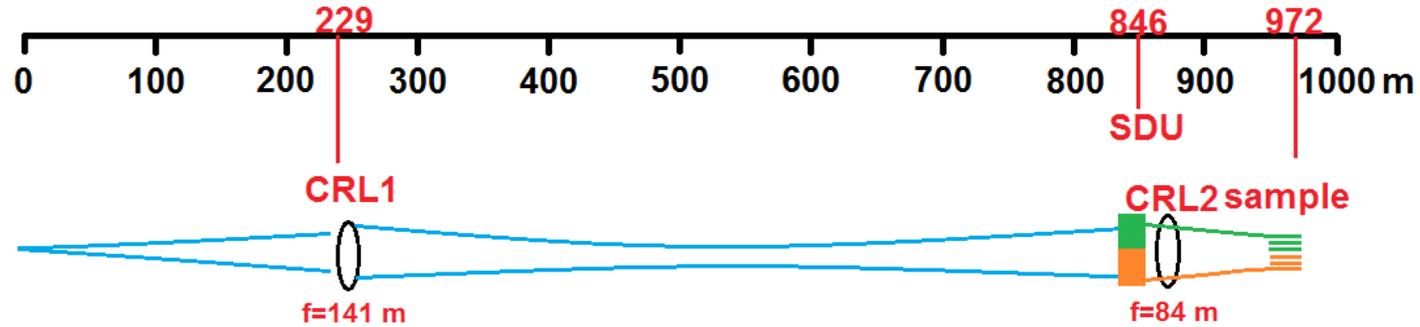


Mirror Re-Adjustment



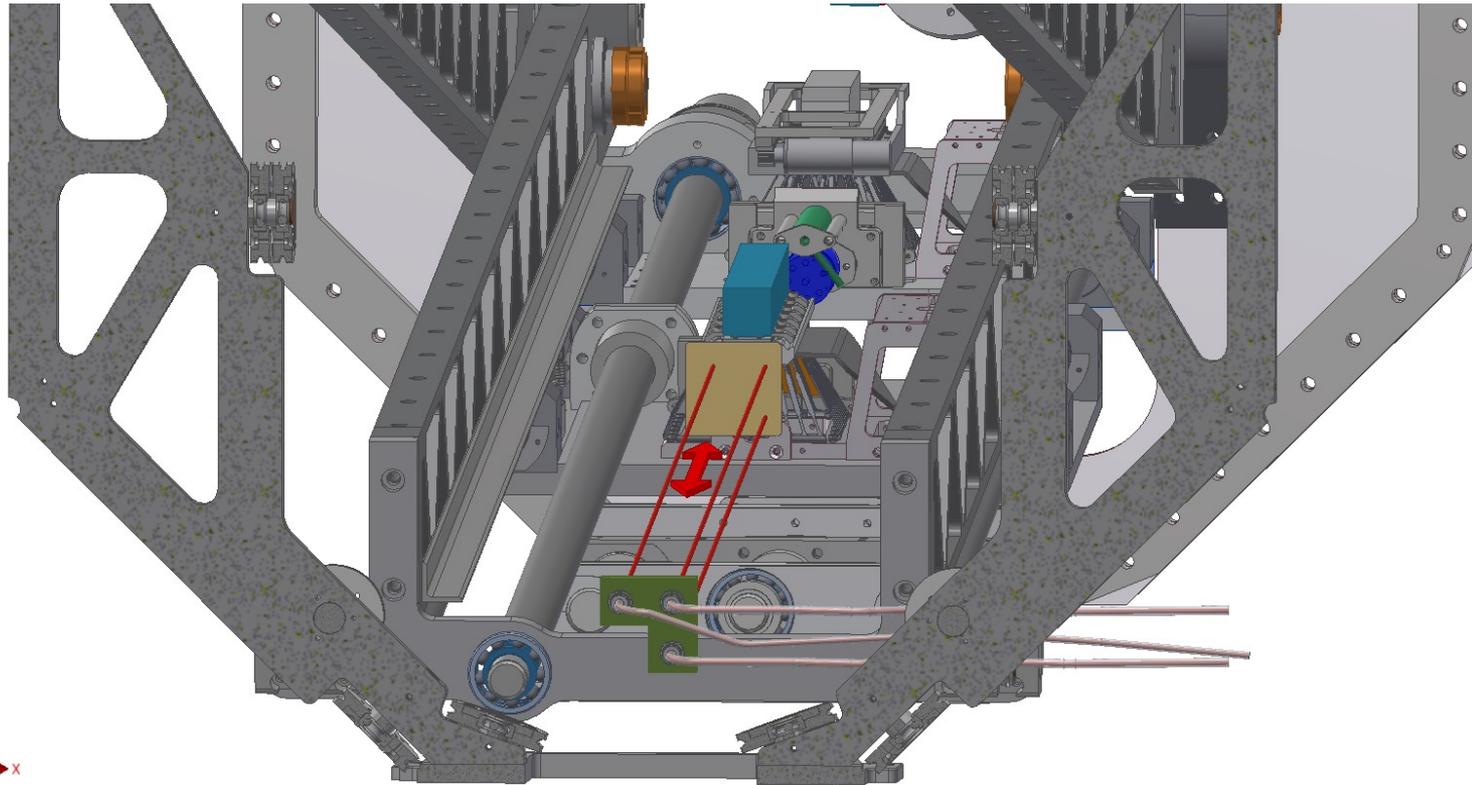


Mirror Re-Adjustment



$\vartheta = 100$ mrad \rightarrow $y = 0.9$ μ m

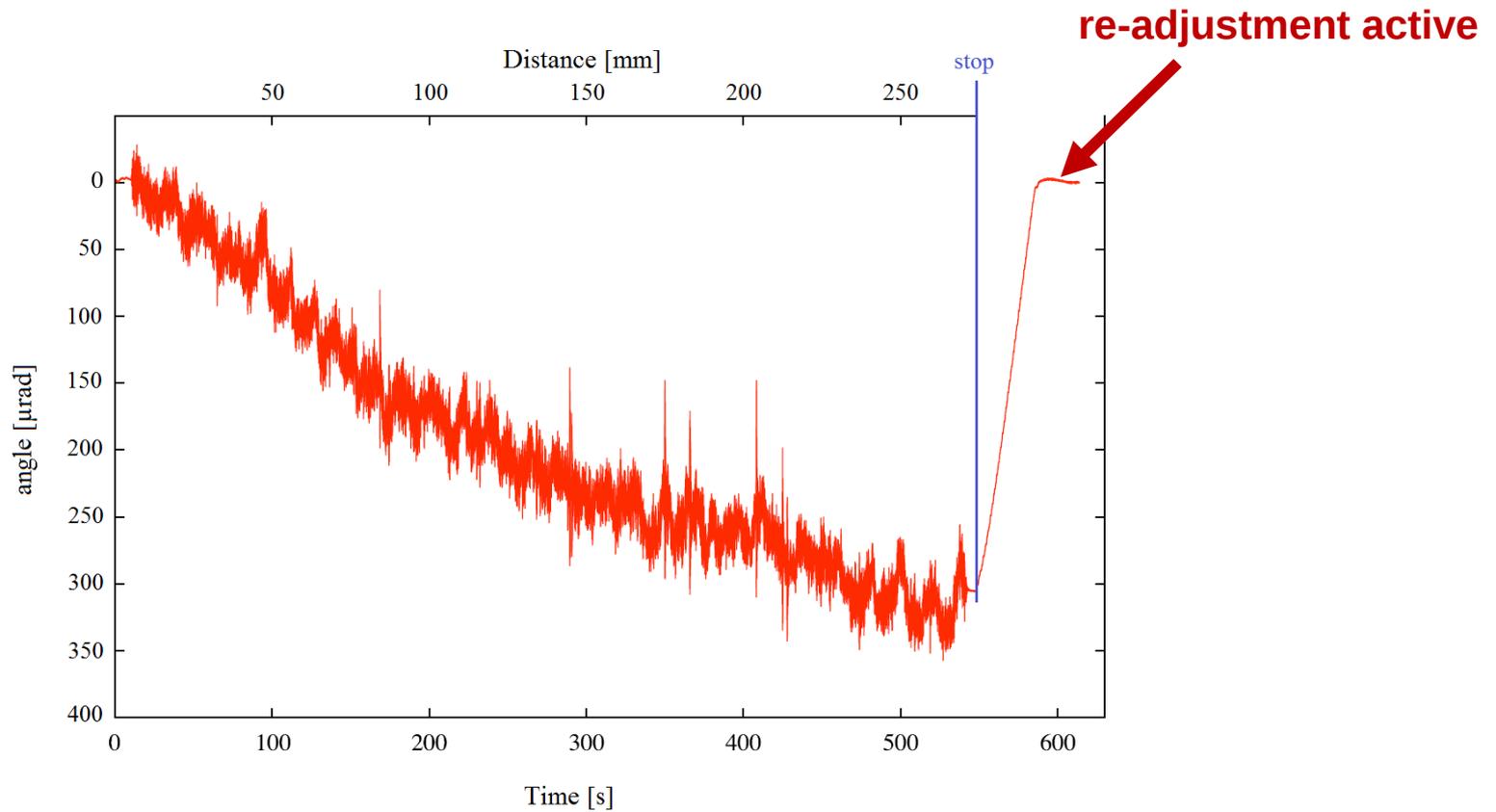
Mirror Re-Adjustment



- 3-axis interferometer
- feedback loop
- piezo actuator for correction of angle θ

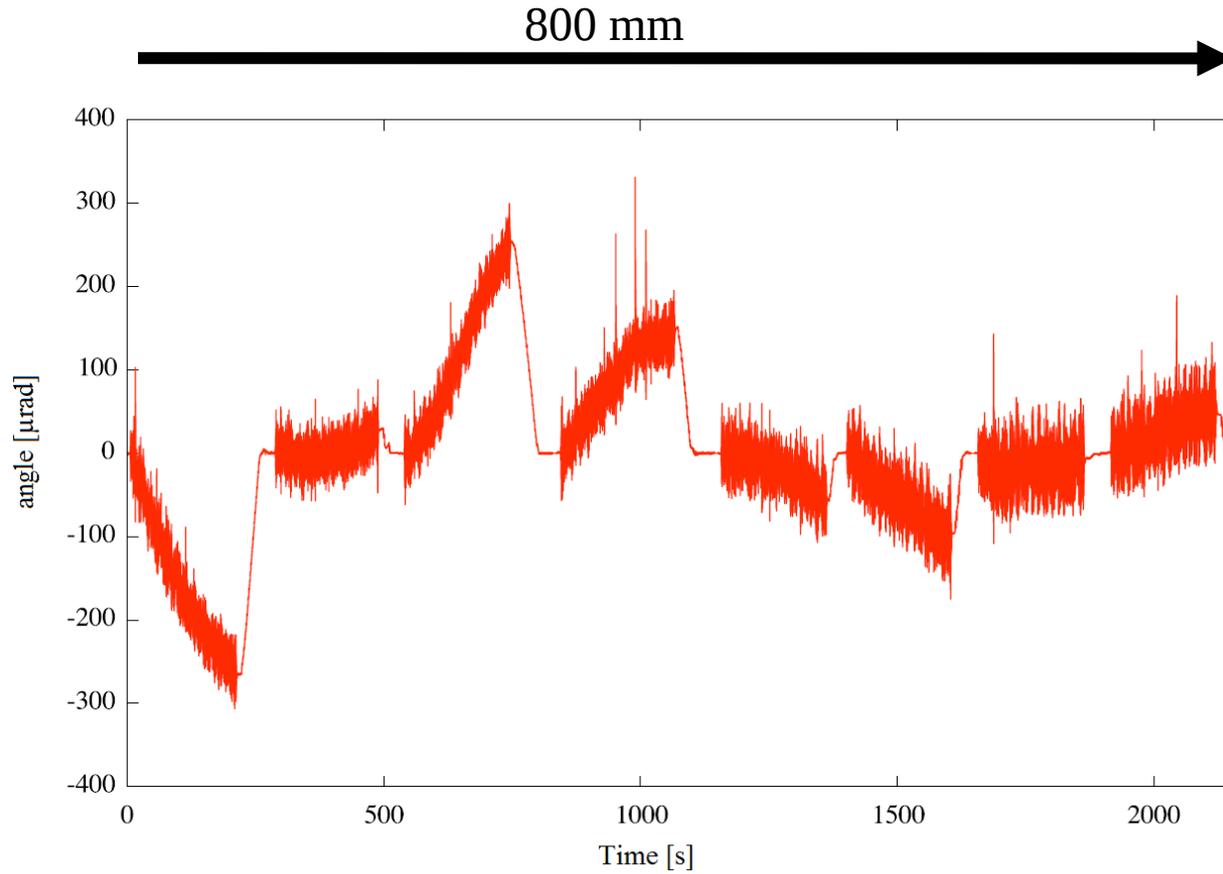


Mirror Re-Adjustment



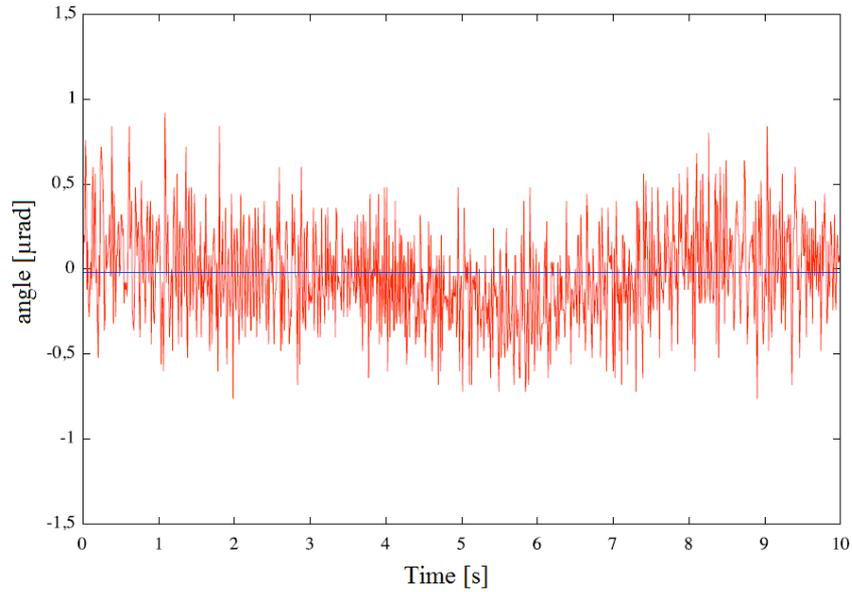


Mirror Re-Adjustment



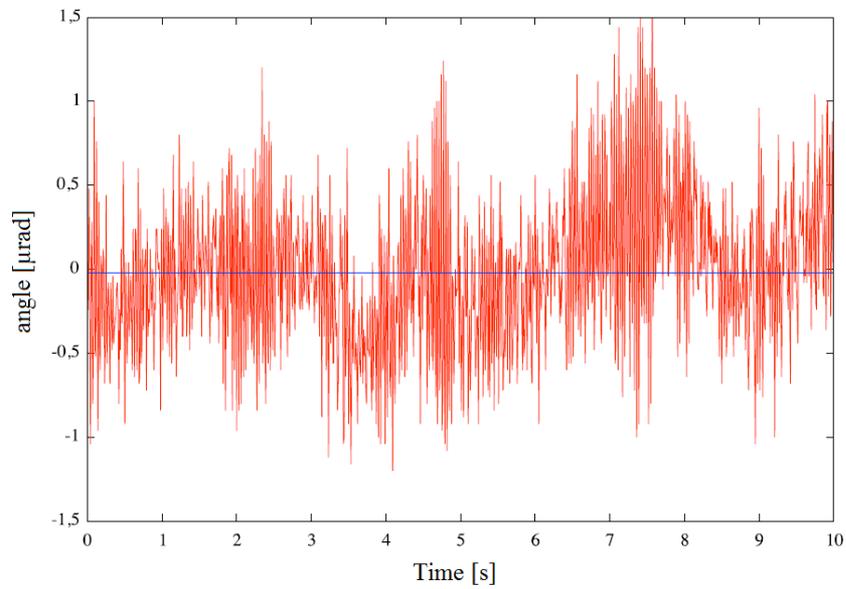


Mirror Re-Adjustment



$$\bar{\vartheta} = -16,9 \text{ nrad}$$

$$\sigma = 29,5 \text{ nrad}$$

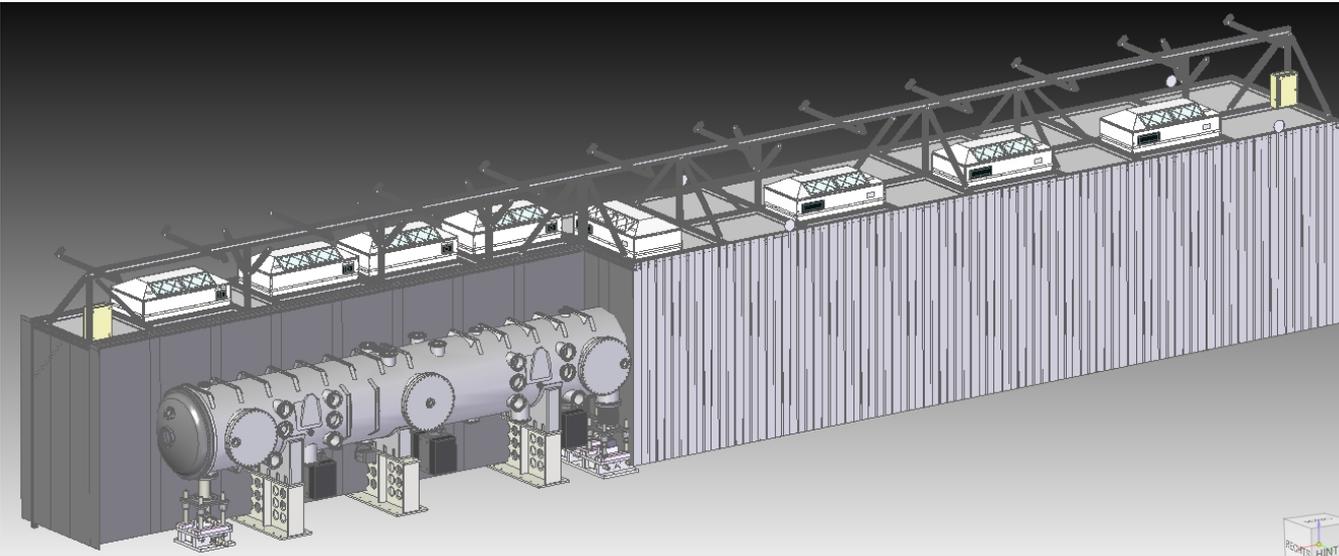


$$\bar{\vartheta} = -20,2 \text{ nrad}$$

$$\sigma = 47,9 \text{ nrad}$$



Work to be done



- limit switches
- set up clean-room tent
- installation
- commissioning

Special thanks to the people involved:

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Thank you for your attention!
