

HED/HIBEF satellite meeting – WELCOME!

Ulf Zastrau

Leading scientist

Group leader of HED science instrument



European XFEL – Jan 24, 2023



Today's meeting

Date			
13:00	Welcome	U. Zastrau	European XFEL
13:10	Special modes of operation at SASE2	G. Geloni	European XFEL
13:40	The Climate, Astro- & Geo- Pillar in the Centre for Molecular Water Science (CMWS)	G. Gruebel	European XFEL
14:00	The operational report on the HiBEF lasers	T. Toncian	HZDR
14:20	Study of ionization dynamics in relativistic laser plasmas using XFEL	M. Mishchenko	European XFEL
14:40	Coffee break		
15:10	Pulsed laser heating combined with MHz X-ray diffraction to study partial melting in Diamond Anvil Cell	G. Morard	ISTerre, UGA
15:30	X-ray emission spectroscopy from diamond anvil cells at HED	J. Kaa	TU Dortmund
15:50	X-ray fluorescence from solid density plasmas heated by the European XFEL	G. Williams	IPFN
16:10	Status of the HIBEF UC	T. Cowan	HZDR
16:30	Open discussion		

Join us for food & drinks & discussions in the foyer

Unique capabilities arise when:

Couple XFEL beam to powerful drivers

- Diamond Anvil Cells **HIBEF**

dynamic DAC; pulsed laser heated DAC; double-stage DAC

- Powerful optical lasers

100 J 15 ns 10 Hz (DiPOLE); 400 TW 30 fs 10 Hz (ReLaX) **HIBEF**
0.2 – 2 J 15 fs 800 nm 1 MHz; 1– 40 mJ 800 fs 1 MHz (pp-laser)

- XFEL split&delay line (2025)

x-ray pump-probe, 0-20 ps delay



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

- 60 T pulsed magnetic field coil (2023)

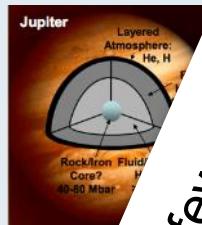
cryogenic sample environment



HED – research at extremes

Laser Compression

Shock & ramp compression

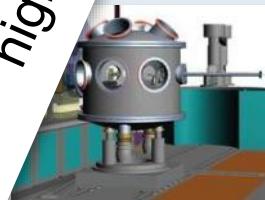


XRD, IXS

Long-pulse laser

Diamond Brillouin Cells

Fast compression, piezo DAC
Pulsed heating, heated DAC
Multi-stage DAC

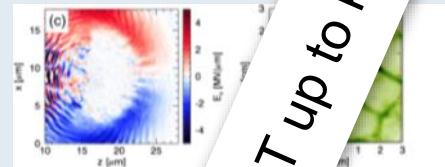


18 to 25 keV

high density $\rho > \rho_0$, $T < \text{few eV}$

Relativistic Laser-Plasmas

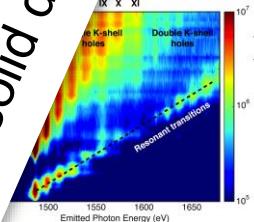
Electron transport
Instabilities and filamentation
Particle acceleration
High EM fields



Multi-100 fs laser

Isochoric excitation

Transport properties,
Heating, atoms, rates

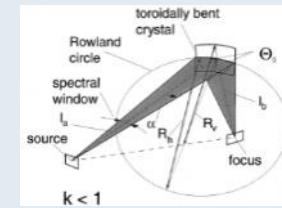


XES, IXS, XRD
Tight focusing

solid density $\rho = \rho_0$, $T \text{ up to keV}$

Advanced methods

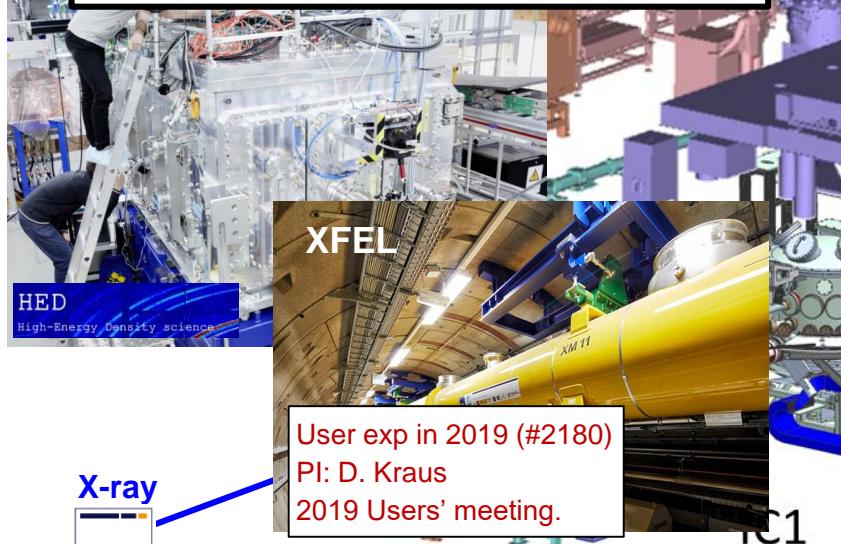
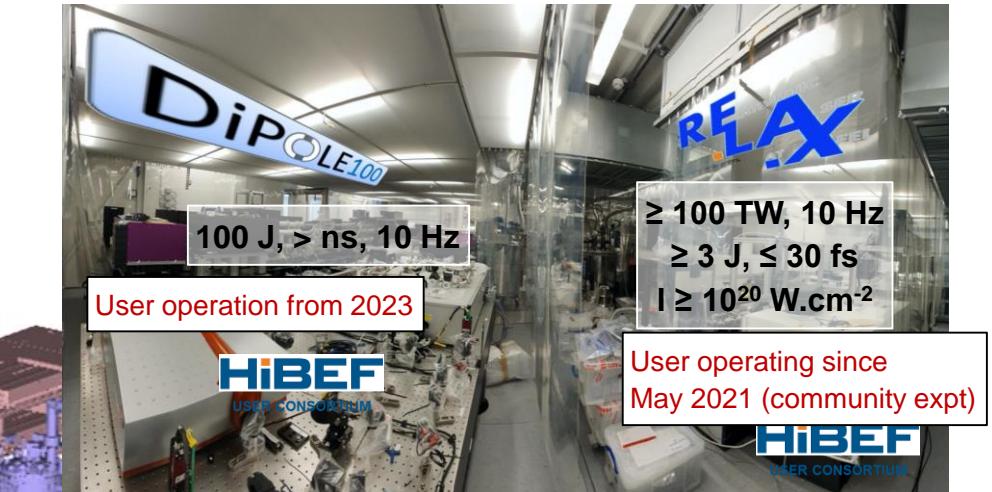
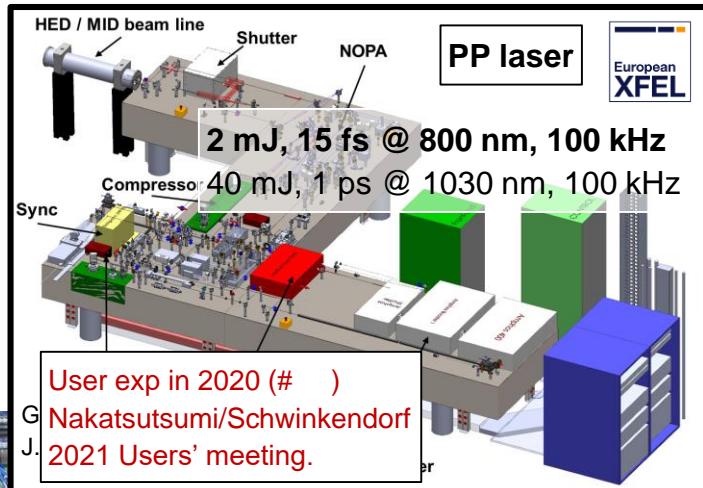
Spectrometers
Advanced focusing
SAXS energy analyzer
Phase contrast imaging



Further projects

Isobaric heating
Cryogenic jet targets
High-rep solids targets
EMP-hard X-ray detectors
High-purity polarimetry
Laser-shocked DAC
GISAXS

High-energy-density (HED) instrument – large vacuum sample interaction chambers (IC1 & IC2) and many “drivers”

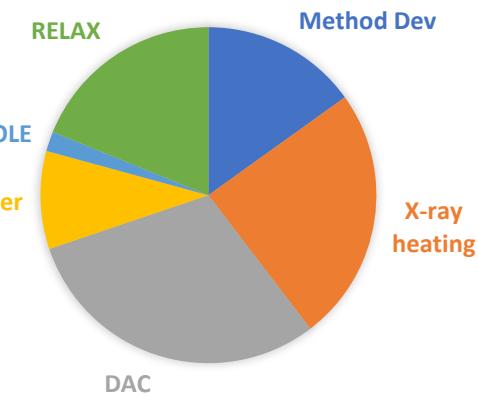


Statistics

PRP-reviewed proposals

Call	closed	Submitted proposals	allocation	Executed proposals	Method Dev	X-ray heating	DAC	pp-laser	RELAX	DiPOLE
10	Dec 2022	31	2023-II	...						
9	June 2022	33	2023-I	9	1	1	4	0	2	1
8	Dec 2021	27	2022-II	8		2	3	1	2	
			2022-I	12		3	3	1	5	
7	Dec 2020	27	2021-II	7	1	1	4	1		
			2021-I	2		1				1
6	Dec 2019	14	2020-II	2		1		1		
5	June 2019	10	2020-I	5	2	2		1		
4	Dec 2018	13	2019-II	5	2	1	2			
3	June 2018	11	2019-I	3	2	1				

SCIENCE AREAS



Students at HED

- 2 finished M.Sc. (Kaa, Wolenweber)
- 4 finished PhDs (Biedermann, Banjafar, Plückthun, Schölmerich)
- 6 ongoing PhDs
 - ▶ Wollenweber (-11/2023) high-resolution IXS
 - ▶ Kaa (-8/2023) XRD, IXS from Fe in DAC
 - ▶ Buakor (-3/2024) Minerals in shock compression
 - ▶ Dwivedi (-4/2024) shocked DAC
 - ▶ Mishchenko (-3/2024) Ionization in relativistic plasmas
 - ▶ Habibi (-2023) Simulations of relativistic transparency

New Colleagues

- **Valerio Cerantola** left us in July 2022,
he is now an assistant professor in Mineralogy at
the University of Milano-Bicocca

Two new instrument scientists joined us in 2022:

- **Lisa Randolph** (from U Siegen)
- **Oliver Humphries** (from HZDR)

HIBEF HZDR hired one more electric engineer:

- **Björn Näser**



Photo copyright: European XFEL, publicly available on the web.

Ten publications in 2022



Absolute photon power measurements at the European XFEL instruments

Grünert, Jan ; Freund, Wolfgang ; Liu, Jia ; Maltezopoulos, Theophilos[...]

Journal of Physics: Conference Series (2380), 012083 (2022)

10.1088/1742-6596/2380/1/012083

EuXFEL data



Direct LiF imaging diagnostics on refractive X-ray focusing at the EuXFEL High Energy Density instrument

Makarov, Sergey ; Makita, Mikako ; Nakatsutsumi, Motoaki ; Pikuz, Tatiana[...]

Journal of Synchrotron Radiation, 30 (1), 1-9 (2022)

10.1107/S1600577522006245

EuXFEL data



Electron Dynamics at High-Energy Densities in Nickel from Non-linear Resonant X-ray Absorption Spectra

Engel, Robin Y. ; Alexander, Oliver ; Atak, Kaan ; Bovensiepen, Uwe[...]

10.48550/arXiv.2211.17008



Absolute keV x-ray yield and conversion efficiency in over dense Si sub-petawatt laser plasma

Ryazantsev, Sergey N. ; Martynenko, Artem S. ; Sedov, Maksim V. ; Skobelev, Igor Yu[...]

Plasma Physics and Controlled Fusion, 64 (10), 105016 (2022)

10.1088/1361-6587/ac8b33



Nanoscale subsurface dynamics of solids upon high-intensity femtosecond laser irradiation observed by grazing-incidence x-ray scattering

Randolph, Lisa ; Banjafar, Mohammadreza ; Preston, Thomas R. ; Yabuuchi, Toshinori[...]

Physical Review Research, 4 (3), 033038 (2022)

10.1103/PhysRevResearch.4.033038



Structural and electron spin state changes in an x-ray heated iron carbonate system at the Earth's lower mantle pressures

Kaa, Johannes M. ; Sternemann, Christian ; Appel, Karen ; Cerantola, Valerio[...]

Physical Review Research, 4 (3), 033042 (2022)

10.1103/PhysRevResearch.4.033042

EuXFEL data



Electron-Ion Temperature Relaxation in Warm Dense Hydrogen Observed With Picosecond Resolved X-Ray Scattering

Fletcher, L. B. ; Vorberger, J. ; Schumaker, W. ; Ruyer, C.[...]

Frontiers in Physics, 10 (2022)

10.3389/fphy.2022.838524



Off-harmonic optical probing of high intensity laser plasma expansion dynamics in solid density hydrogen jets

Bernert, Constantin ; Assenbaum, Stefan ; Brack, Florian-Emanuel ; Cowan, Thomas E.[...]

Scientific Reports, 12 (1), 7287 (2022)

10.1038/s41598-022-10797-6



Towards perfectly linearly polarized x-rays

Schulze, Kai S. ; Grabiger, Benjamin ; Loetzsch, Robert ; Marx-Glowna, Berit[...]

Physical Review Research, 4 (1), 013220 (2022)

10.1103/PhysRevResearch.4.013220

EuXFEL data



In situ x-ray diffraction study of dynamically compressed α -cristobalite using a dynamic diamond anvil cell

Schoelmerich, M. O. ; Mendez, A. S. J. ; Plueckthun, C. ; Biedermann, N.[...]

Physical Review B, 105 (6), 064109 (2022)

10.1103/PhysRevB.105.064109



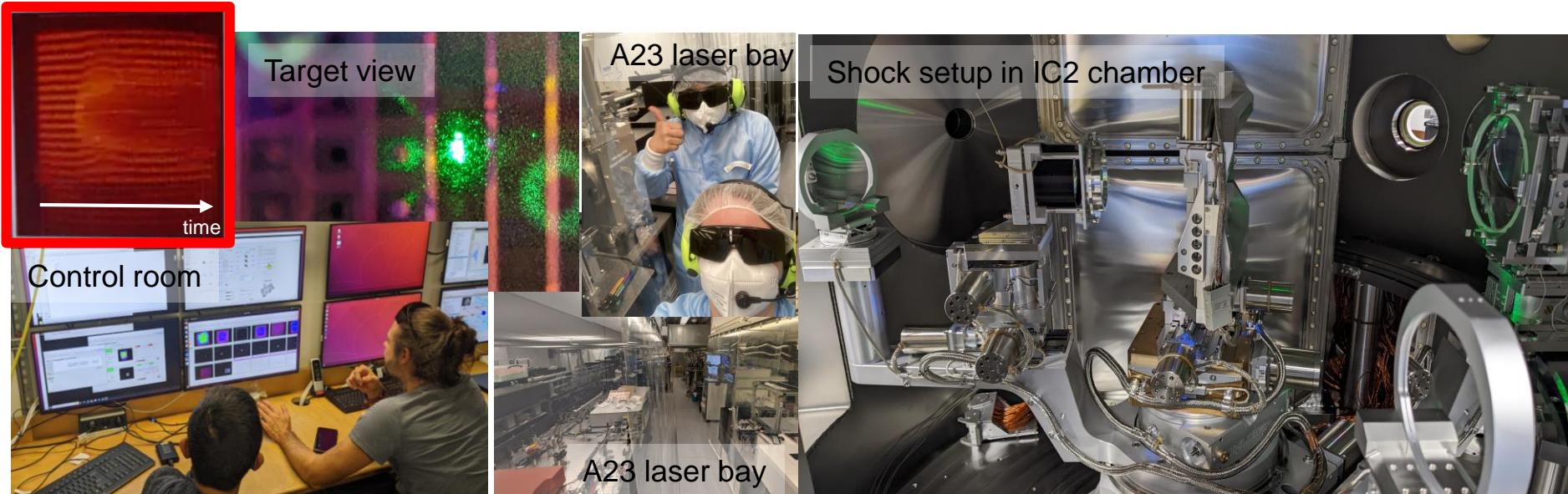
European XFEL

Successful first shots at the dynamic shock platform at HED/HiBEF combining DIPOLE-100X laser with Interaction chamber 2 and VISAR diagnostic

Many thanks: E. Brambrink, A. Pelka, H. Höppner, C. Strohm, M. Röpert, M. Tang, S. Di Dio Cafiso, M. Hassan, M. Masruri, M. Toncian, T. Toncian, J. Philips, P. Mason, T. Butcher and many more from DESY, HZDR, LULI, CLF and EuXFEL

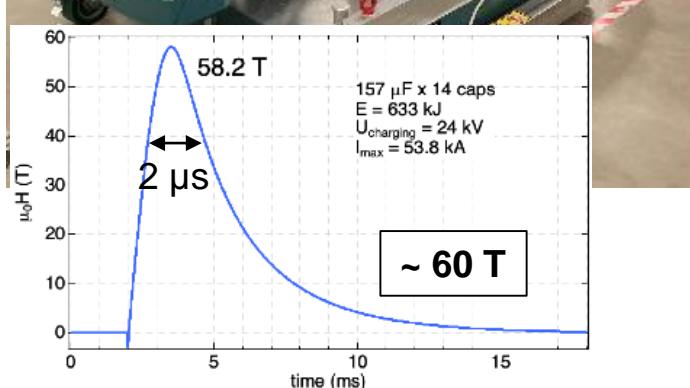
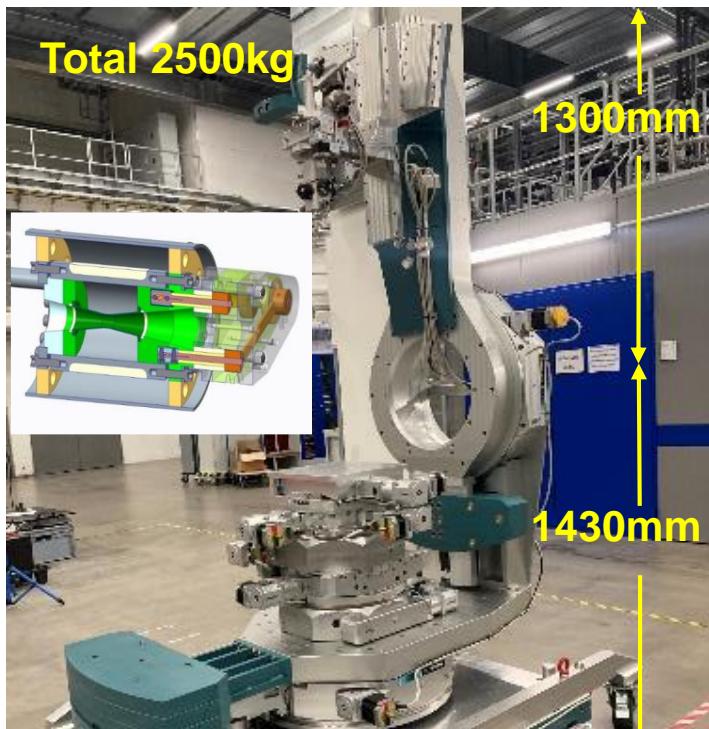


23.11 VISAR trace of shock compressed Al by a 28 J 515 nm 10 ns square pulse



Pulsed magnetic field (PMF)

Spokesperson: T. E. Cowan (HZDR, HIBEF)



Scientific questions

- emergence of superconductivity from the ground state
- frustration and novel magnetic states of matter
- interplay between magnetic order and structural symmetries
- electronic structure of strongly correlated materials

Unique facility

- aim at highest non-destructive fields available at X-ray source
- ability to record field dependencies by matching ms rise time of coils with 550 μ s Eu.XFEL pulse train and AGIPD MHz detector
- diffraction: 12 keV to 30 keV
- resonant scattering, absorption, and dichroism 5 keV to 15 keV (3d K-edges to 4f and 5d L-edges).

Status and plan

- heavy load diffractometer: delivered
- magnets: testing (coils) successful, integration (cryostat) ongoing
- onsite construction work ongoing (F90 enclosure ‘pulser room’)
- installation (pulser) starts Q4 2022
- installation (magnet and cryostat) 2023
- test / commissioning from Q3/Q4 2023 onwards

Instrument papers

- General overview of the HED instrument
 - Zastraub, Appel, Baehtz et al., *J. Synchrotron Rad.* (2021). 28, 1393–1416
- Details and performance of the HAPG von-Hamos spectrometers
 - Preston et al., *Journal of Instrumentation*, Volume 15 (2020)
- Design and performance of the meV high resolution setup
 - Wollenweber et al., *Review of Scientific Instruments* 92, 013101 (2021)
- The experimental platform for XRD from Diamond Anvil Cells
 - Liermann et al., *J. Synchrotron Rad.* (2021). 28, 688-706
- ReLaX: the HiBEF high-intensity short-pulse laser driver:
 - Laso Garcia et al., *High Power Laser Science and Engineering*, 1.5 (2021)
- Design and performance of the SAXS mirror:
 - Smid, Baehtz, Pelka et al., *Review of Scientific Instruments* 91, 123501 (2020)
- New frontiers in extreme conditions science at synchrotrons and free electron lasers
 - Cerantola et al., *K. Phys.: Condens. Matter* 33 274003 (2021)