

The color of x-rays

seeding, two-color mode and spectroscopy at the HED instrument



Ulf Zastrau

Leading scientist

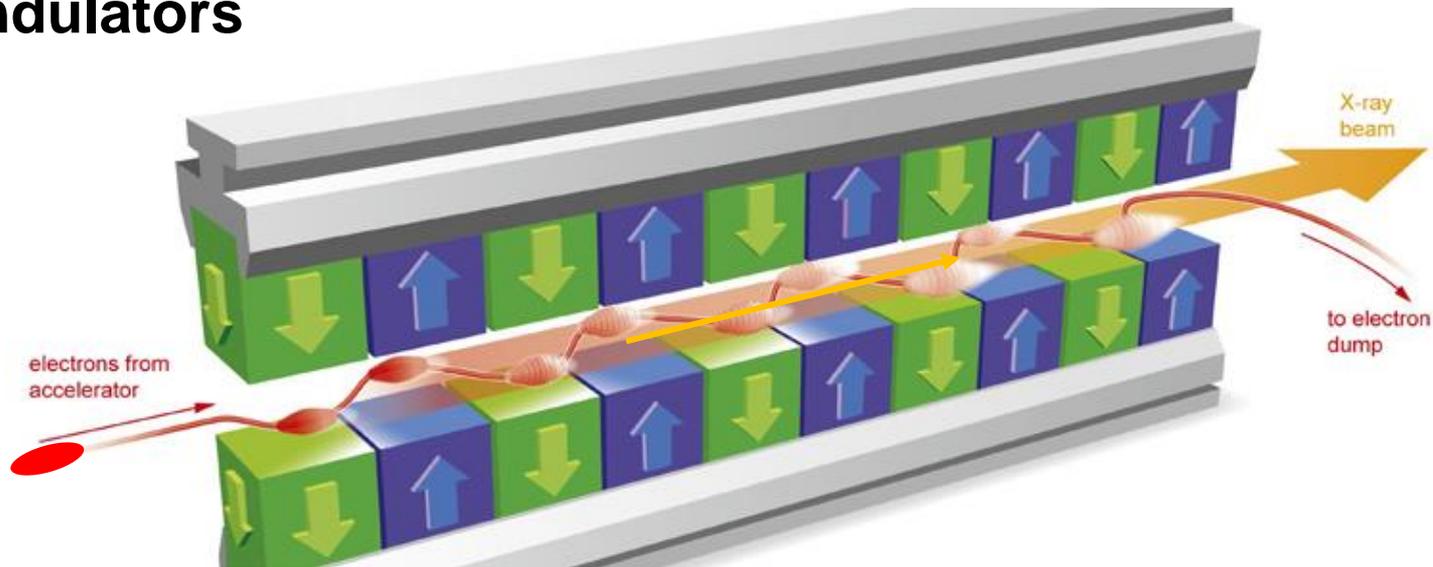
Group leader HED



Satellite meeting, UM 2022 – Jan 25st, 2022



Undulators



Moving coordinate system (*)

$$\lambda_u^* = \lambda_u / \gamma \quad \text{length contraction}$$

$$\text{electron oscillator with } \omega^* = 2\pi \frac{c}{\lambda_u^*} = \gamma \cdot \frac{2\pi c}{\lambda_u}$$

$$K = \frac{e B_0 \lambda_u}{2\pi m_e c}$$

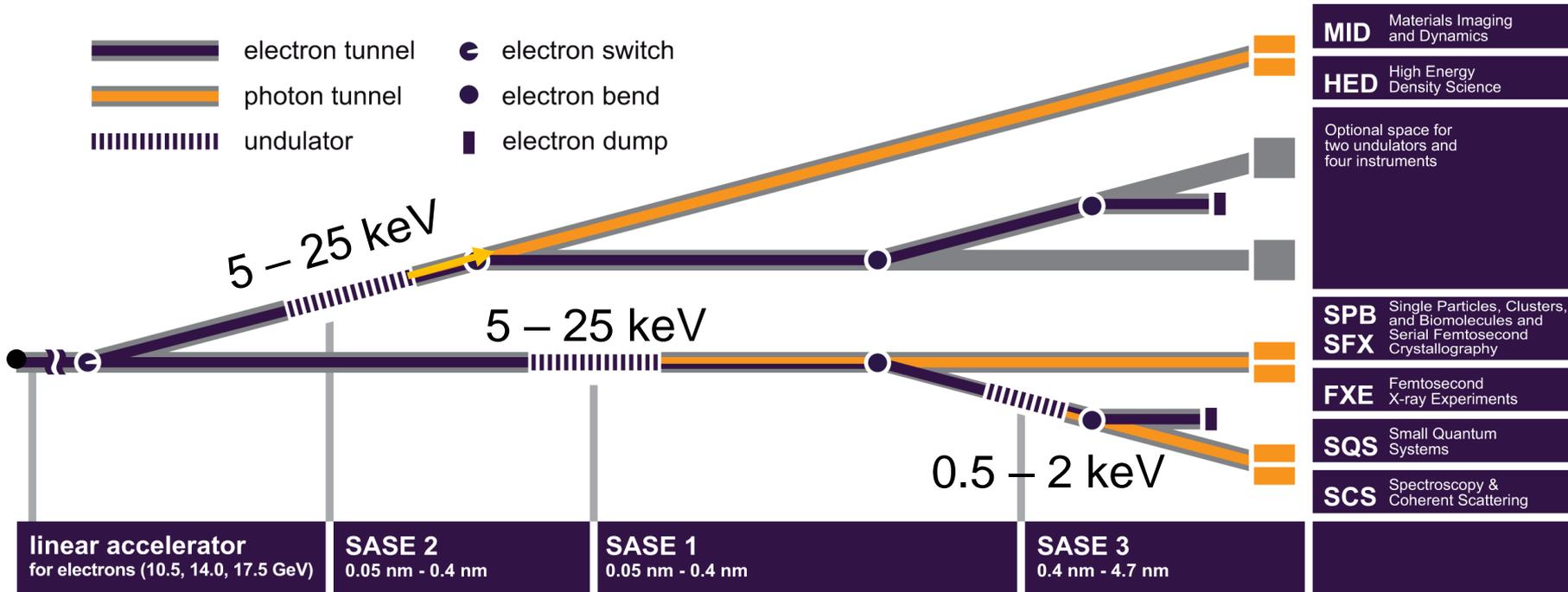
Lorentz transformation of radiation to lab-system

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_e \approx \frac{\lambda_u^*}{\gamma} = \frac{\lambda_u}{\gamma^2}$$

$$\lambda_e = \frac{\lambda_u}{2\gamma^2} \left(1 + \frac{K^2}{2}\right)$$

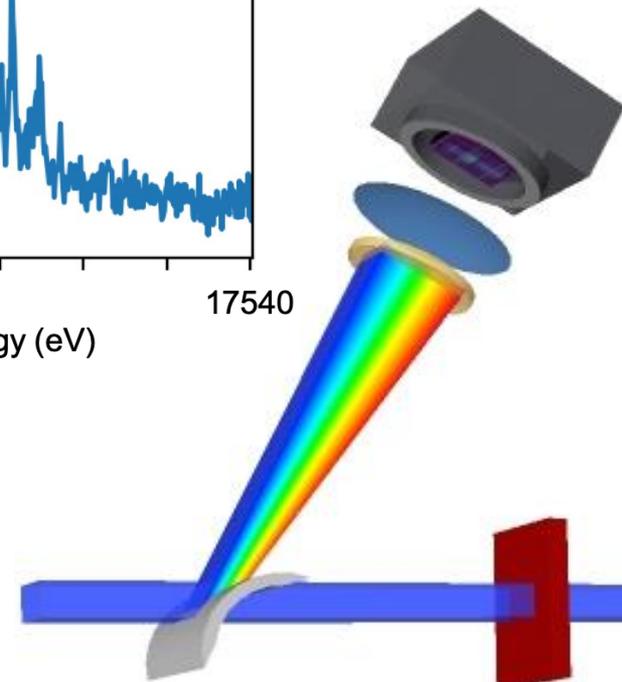
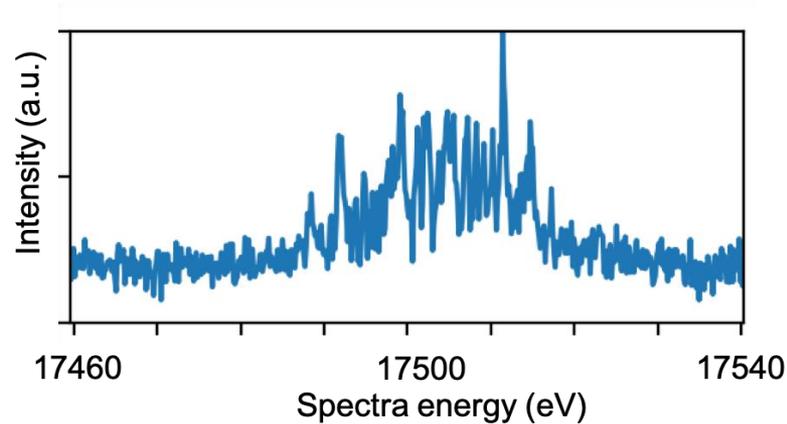
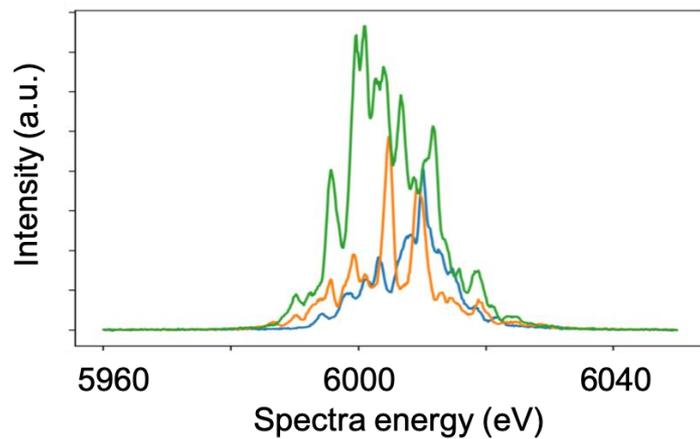
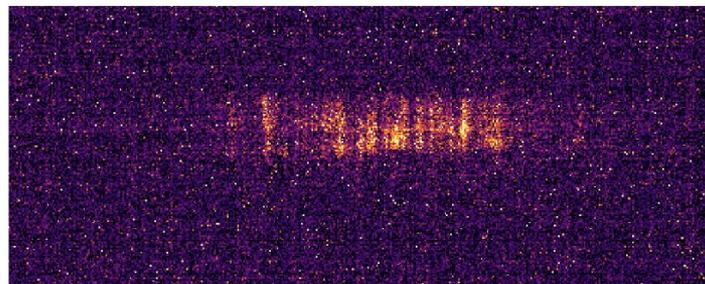
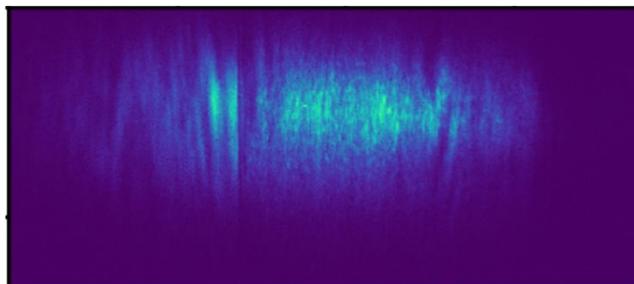
monochromatic radiation

European XFEL: beamlines and instruments



Electron energy setpoints: 8, 11.5, 14, 16.3 GeV

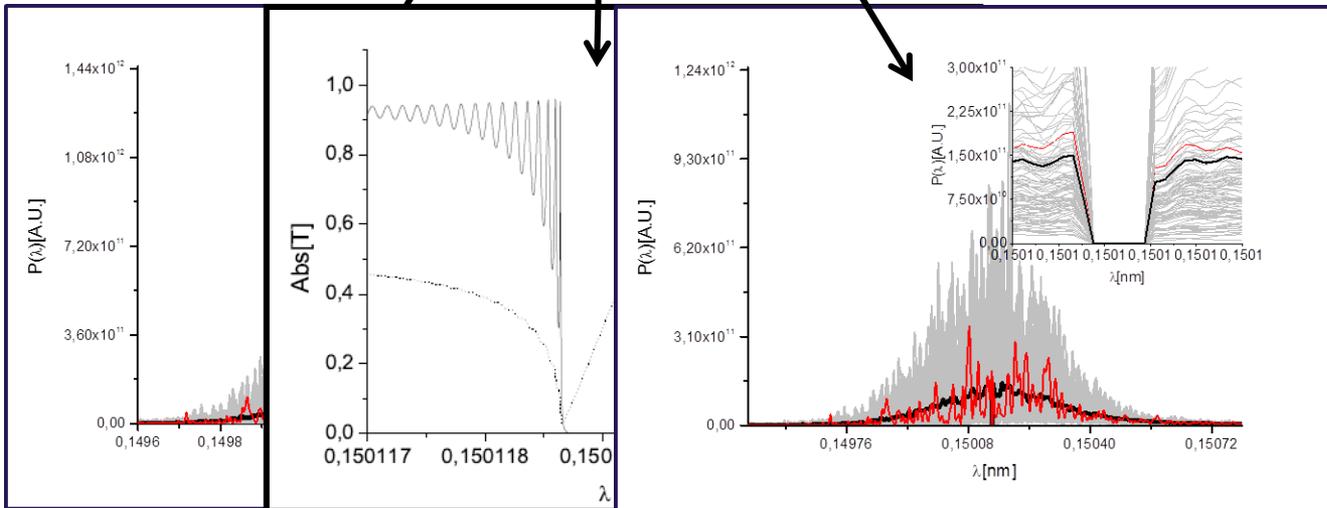
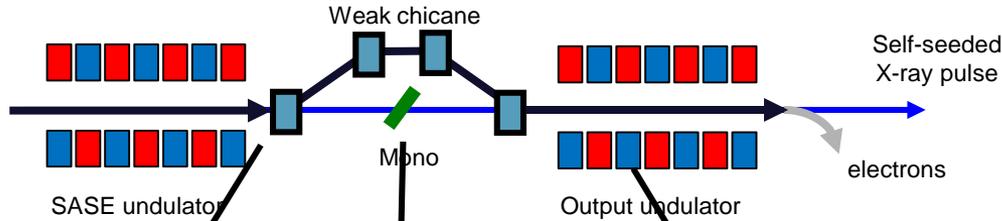
Typical SASE spectra



Zastra, Appel, Baehz et al., J. Synchrotron Rad. (2021). 28, 1393–1416

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.

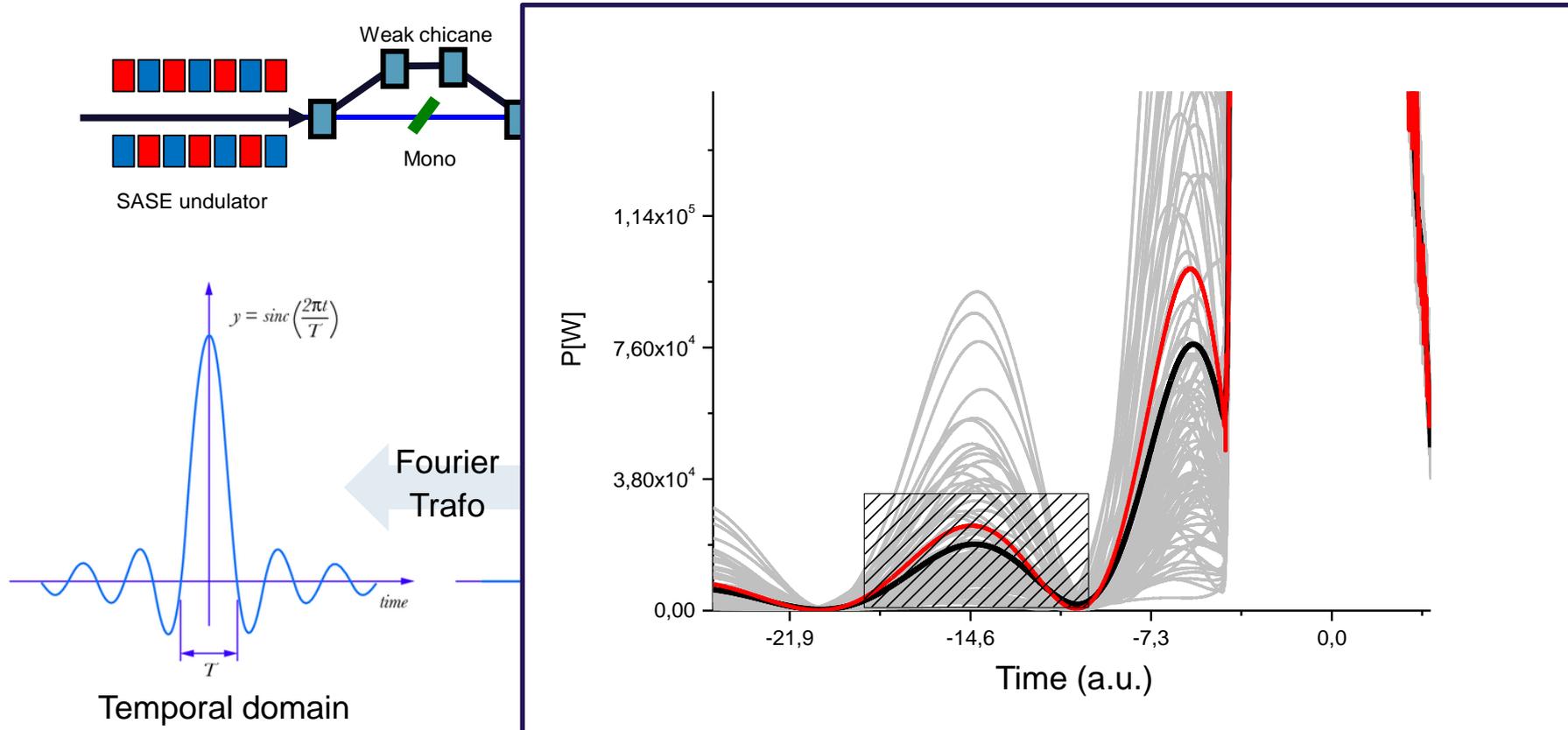
Hard X-ray Self Seeding - Principle



G. Geloni, V. Kocharyan, E. Saldin 'A novel self-seeding scheme for hard X-ray FELs', Journal of Modern Optics 58, 16 1391 (2011)

Hard X-ray Self Seeding - Principle

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.



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Courtesy G. Geloni et al.

HXRSS system at EuXFEL

Long undulators (175m magnetic length at SASE2) → Tapering

High repetition-rate. Overall, more pulses but:

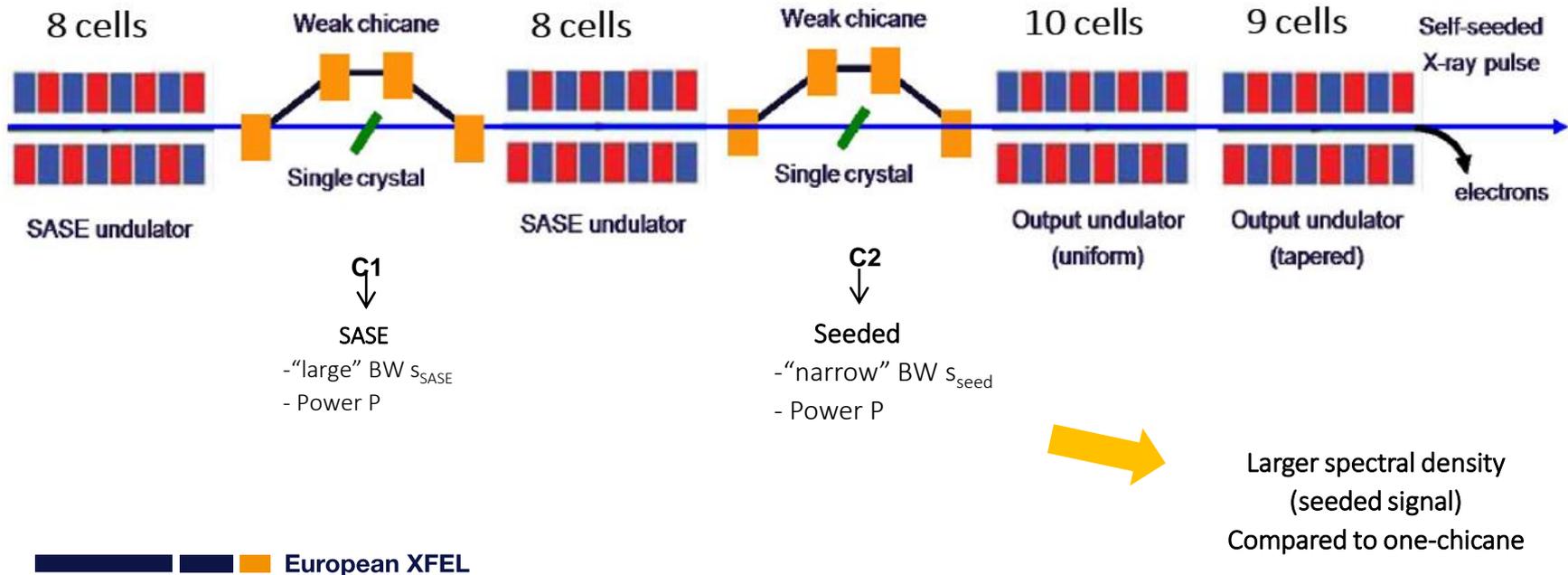
Larger heat-load. For example HXRSS:

- ω -shift beyond Darwin width (conservative)
- Spectrum broadening

Two sources:

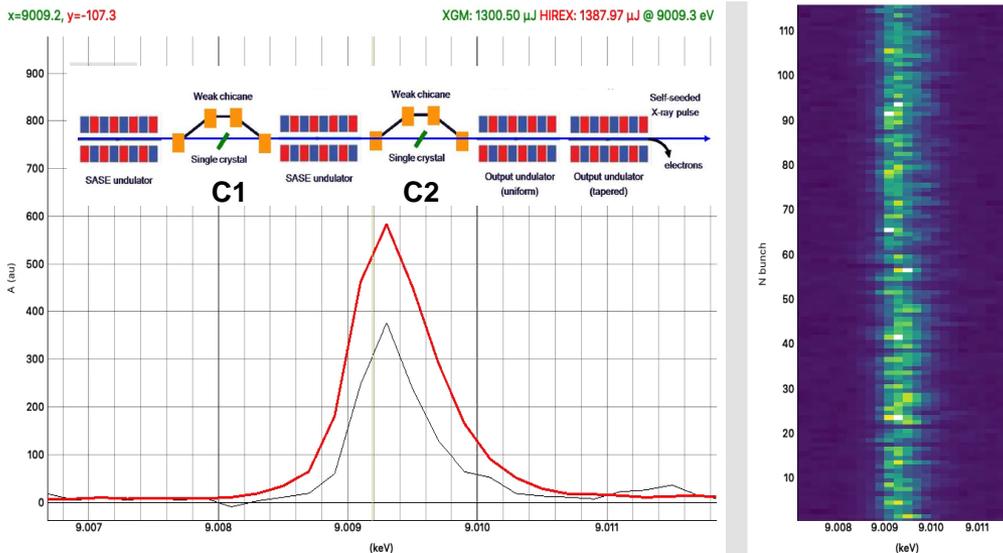
- SR
- FEL-based : depends heavily on photon energy

The double-chicane setup can be used to ease the FEL-based heat load



October 2020: Seeding up to 1300uJ

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.



Up to 1300uJ total energy in the pulse, C400, at 9keV nominal photon energy.

Background was measured by pitching crystal out of bandwidth, and amounted to about 500uJ

Measured FWHM bandwidth was ~ 0.7eV.

Resolution: 0.2eV/pixel

Black line: single shot spectrum. Red line: average spectrum over the same pulse in different trains

We went up to 400 pulses per train at 2.2MHz (decreasing amplification not to destroy the hirex spectrometer) : no heat loading effect visible at 9keV

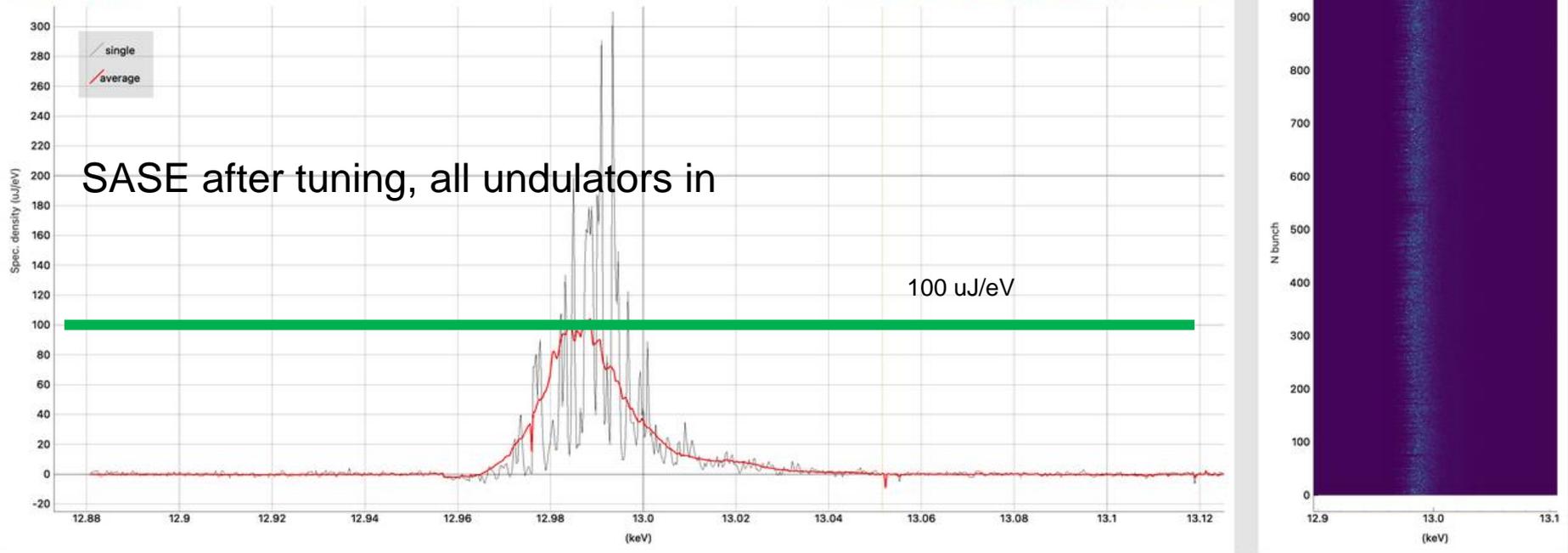
Update on HXRSS performance: → User delivery at HED after BBA, 16.3GeV

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.

Wanted 1-10 pulses
Exact photon energy 12914 eV – strict

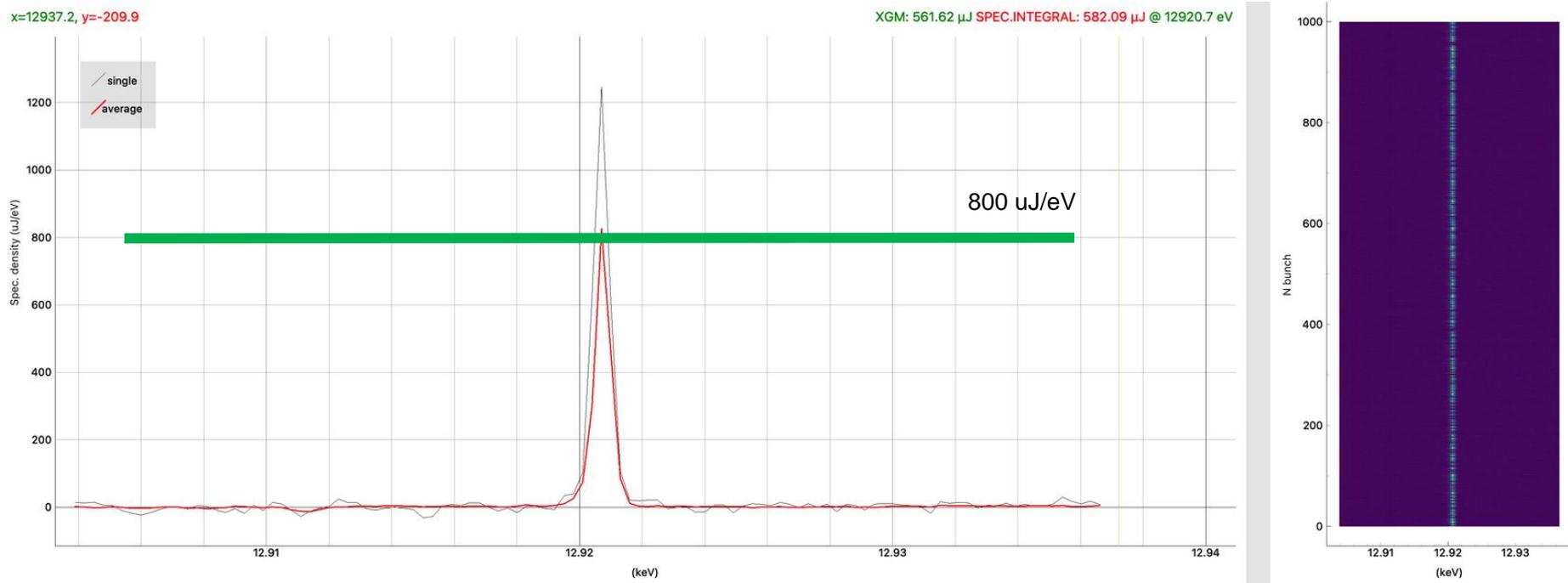
x=13051.7, y=-36.8

XGM: 2153.72 μJ SPEC.INTEGRAL: 2163.61 μJ @ 12988.7 eV



Update on HXRSS performance: → User delivery at HED after BBA, 16.3GeV

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.



Seeded: x8 higher spectral density

Special Operation Modes

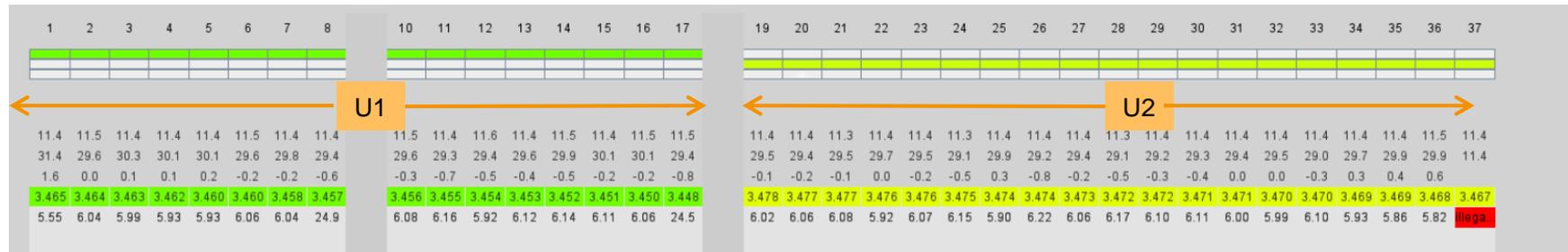
delivery modes beyond SASE at a nominal electron energy of 14 GeV.
Please contact the FEL R&D group for further details.

■ 2 Pulse Options – SA2 Self-Seeding

7 - 10 keV	BW ~1eV FWHM 400-700uJ in the seeded BW	Has been delivered to users several times Up to 400 bunches/train with rep-rate up to 2.25MHz with some decay in intensity along the pulse train.
10 - 14 keV	BW ~1eV FWHM 200-400uJ in the seeded BW	
14 - ? keV	To be investigated	

Undulator setup

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.



Long undulators
(175m magnetic length at SASE2)

■ 9 keV with 100 eV separation

■ Concept

- undulator gain length at 9 keV is shorter than 175 m
- Split undulators in 2 parts, with different gap (change K)

$$\lambda_e = \frac{\lambda_u}{2\gamma^2} \left(1 + \frac{K^2}{2} \right)$$

Two color pulses

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.

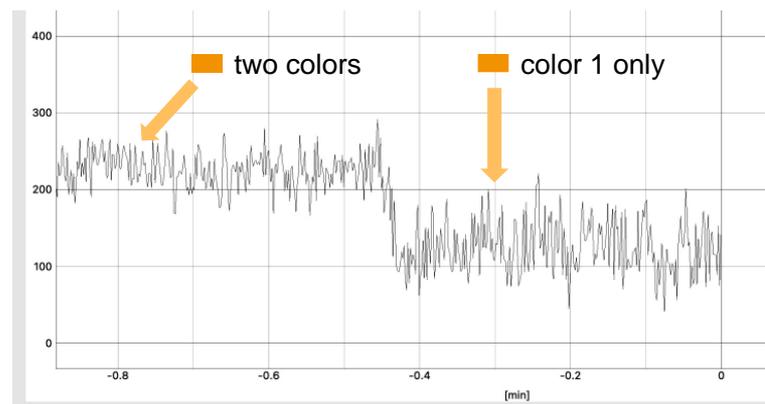
- above 100uJ each color, slightly different bandwidth



Two color pulses

Courtesy G. Geloni et al.

- above 100uJ each color
- different bandwidth
- good overlap



Special Operation Modes

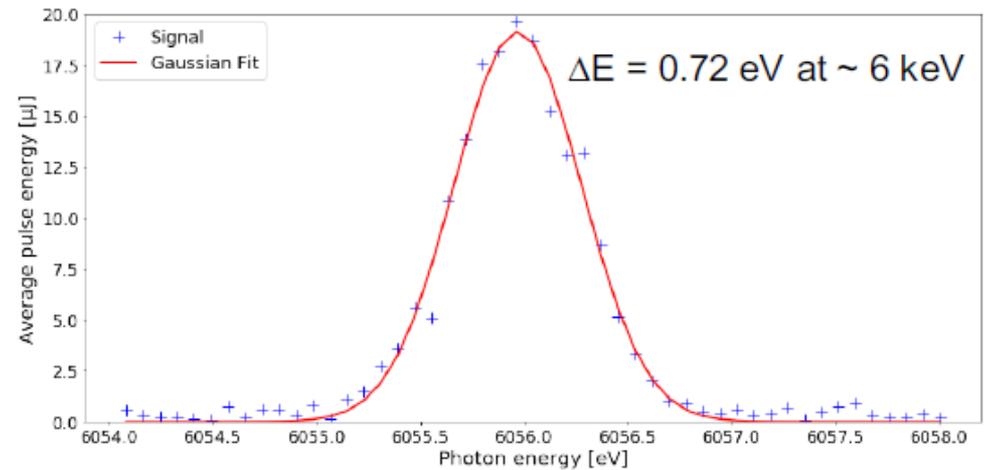
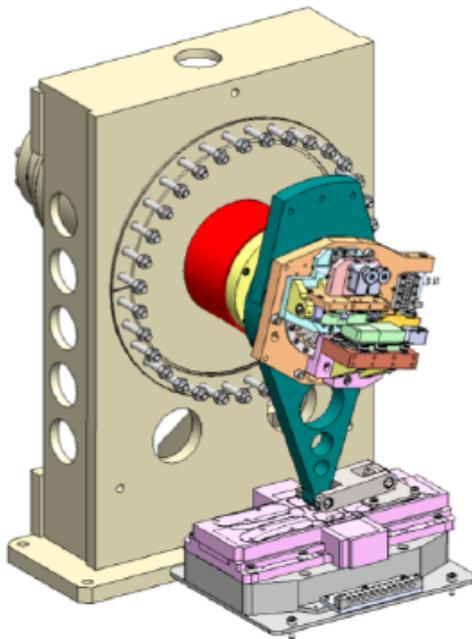
delivery modes beyond SASE at a nominal electron energy of 14 GeV.
Please contact the FEL R&D group for further details.

■ 2 Pulse Options – SA2 split undulators

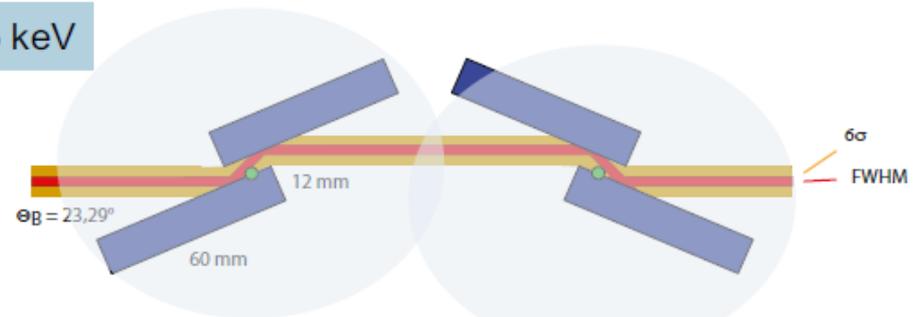
7 - 10 keV	<p>>100 $\mu\text{J}/\text{pulse}$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">•Pulse length of maximal 30 fs for each color•Delay between 5 fs and 300 fs (temporal pulse overlapping possible with a minimal color separation of 50 eV)•No zero-delay-crossing	This setup has been tried several times in machine setup
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Monochromator

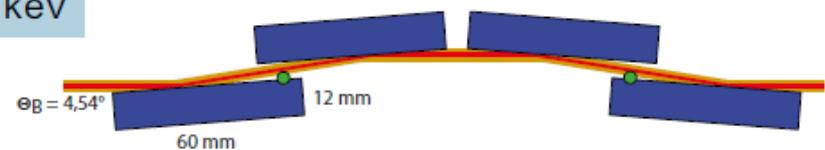
- 4-bounce, Si₁₁₁ crystals
- Beam size: 6 σ
- Energy range: 5 - 25 keV (24.5° - 4.5°)
- Working range up to now: 6 - 9 keV
- Cryogenically cooled
- $\Delta E/E = 10^{-4}$



5 keV



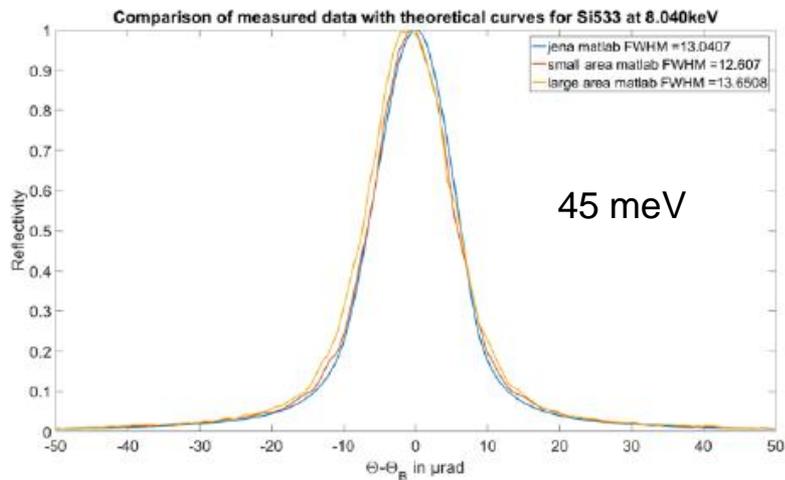
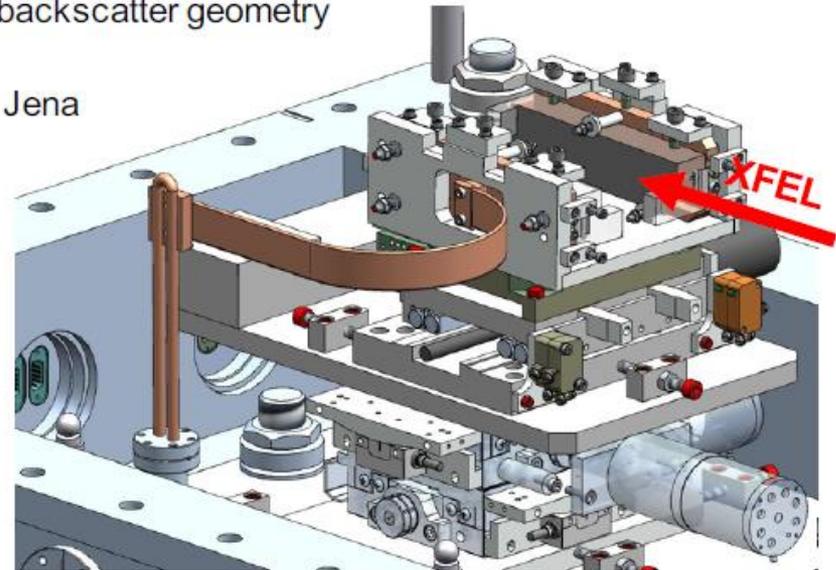
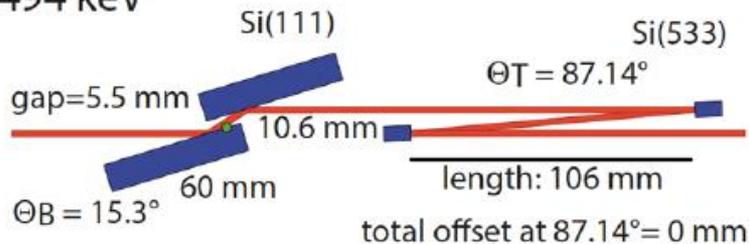
25 keV



High-resolution monochromator

- First 2 crystal of standard mono + Si₅₃₃ crystals in backscatter geometry
- Design being finalized by FMB Oxford
- Crystal was cut, prepared by X-ray optics group in Jena

7.494 keV

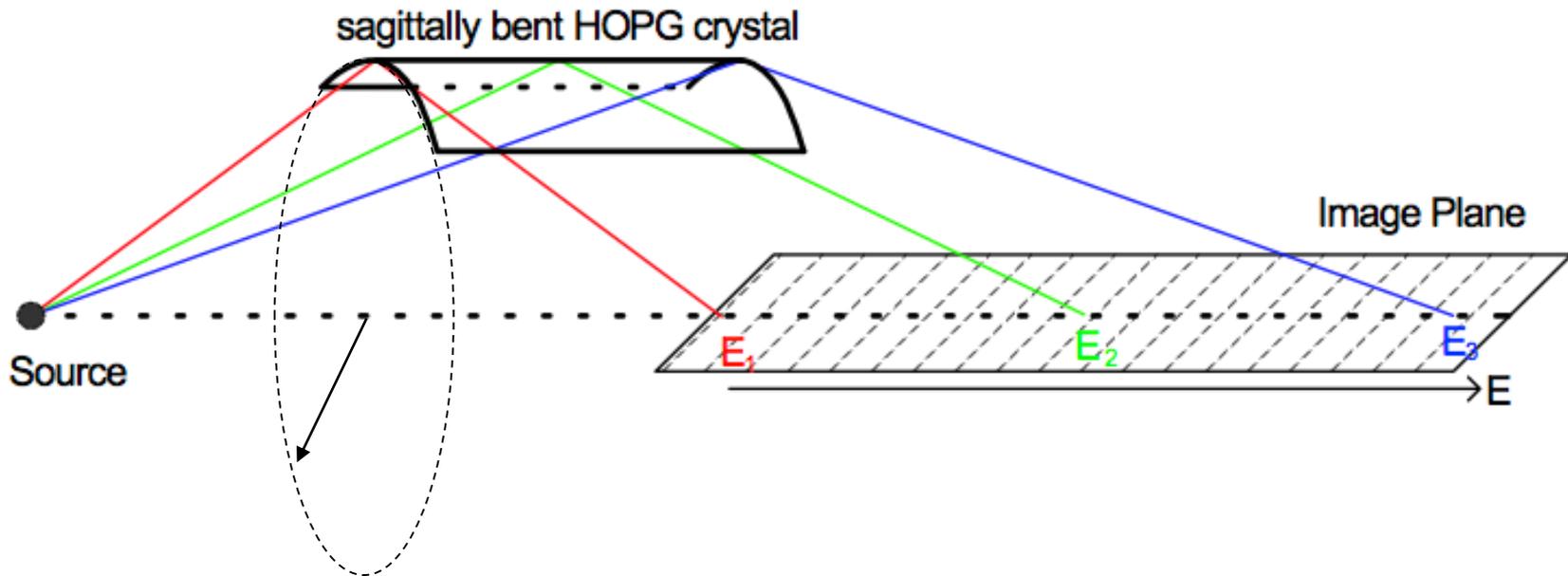


Four different bandwidths:

- $\Delta E/E = 10^{-3}$: SASE
- $\Delta E/E = 10^{-4}$: Si₁₁₁ monochromator
- $\Delta E/E = 10^{-4} - 10^{-5}$: seeded (E: 5 - 14 keV)
- $\Delta E/E = 10^{-6}$: Si₅₃₃ → 7.494 keV

Von-Hámos scheme

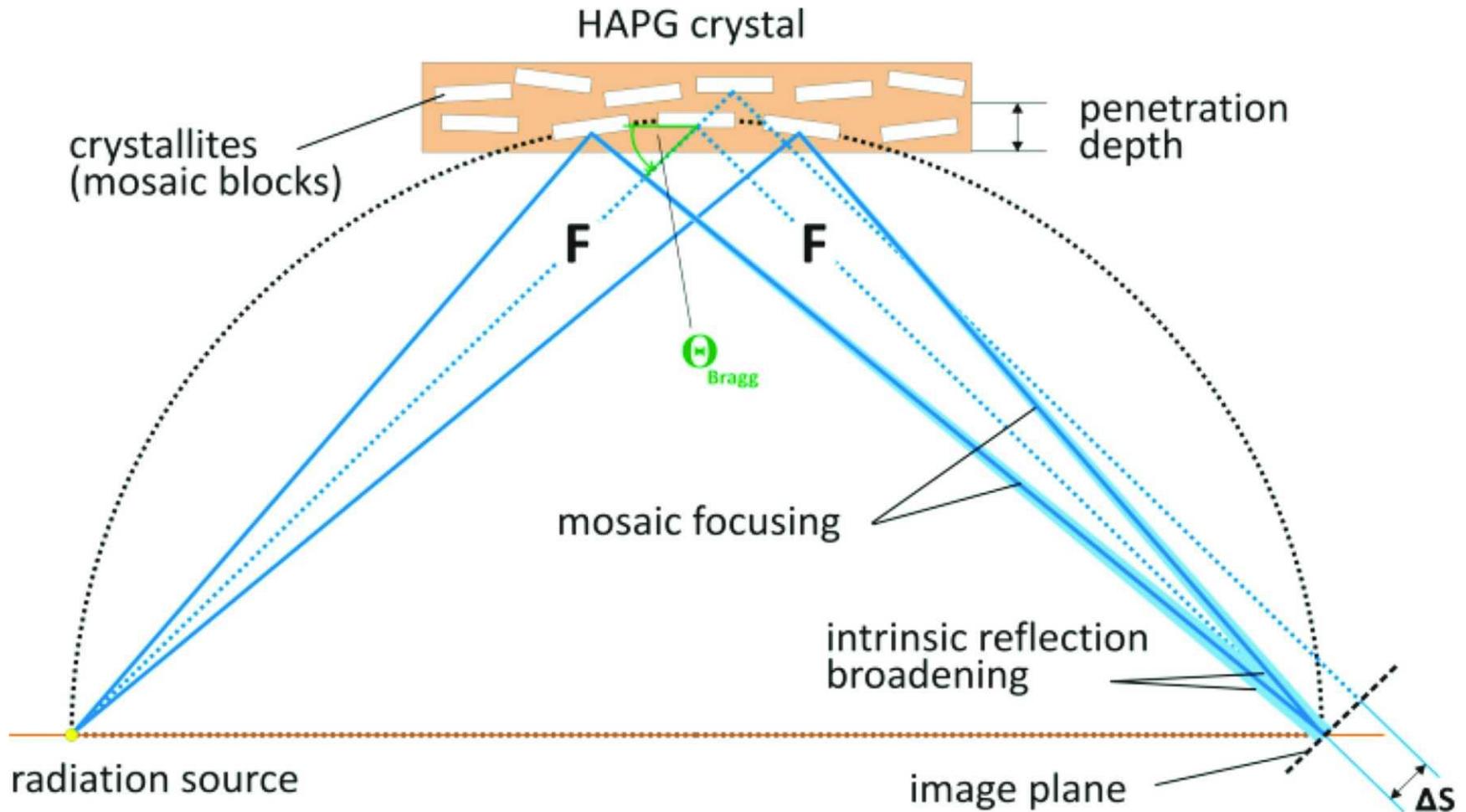
Cylindrically bent crystal, source point and spectrum are located at the cylinder axis.



Röntgenspektroskopie und Abbildung mittels gekrümmter Kristallreflektoren. I. Geometrisch-optische Betrachtungen
(*x-ray spectroscopy and imaging using curved crystal reflectors. I. geometrical-optical view.*)

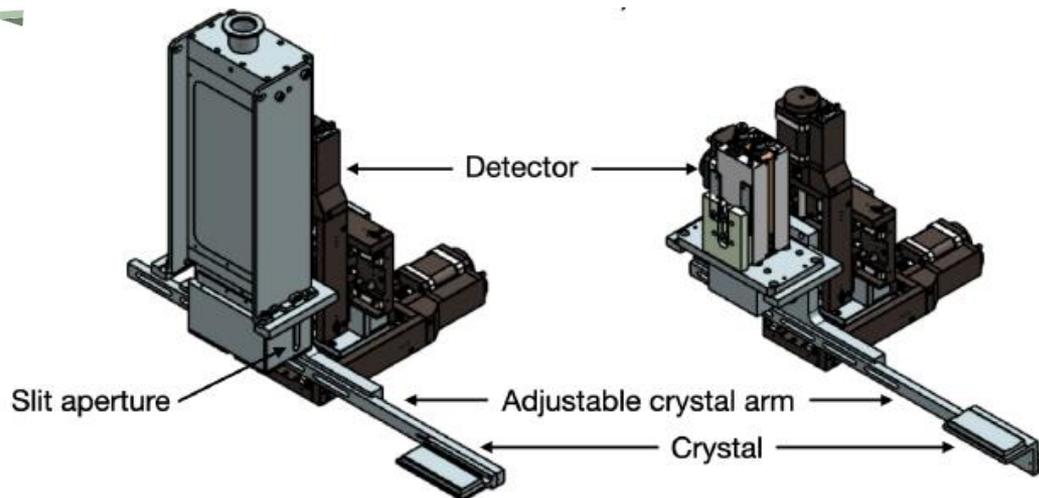
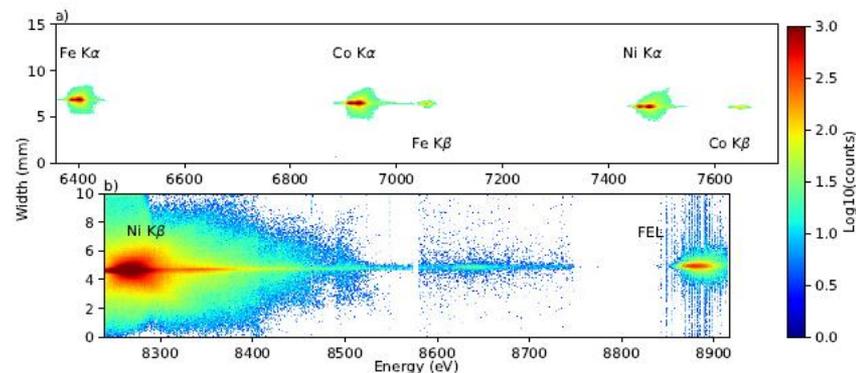
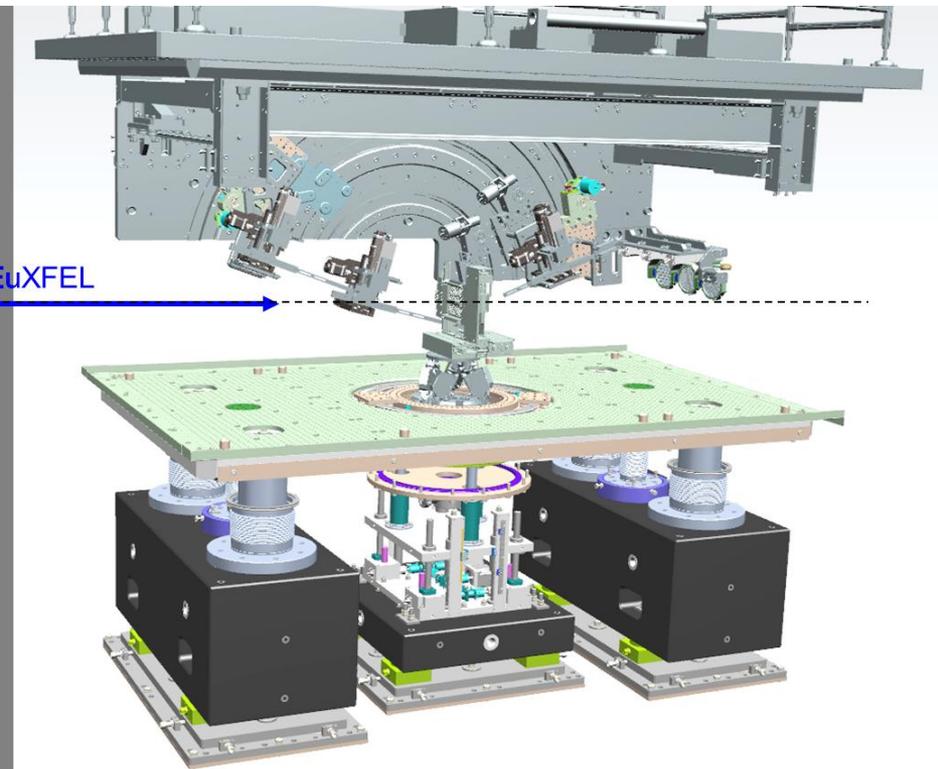
Hámos, L. V., *Annalen der Physik*, vol. 409, Issue 6, pp.716-724

Mosaic crystals – dispersive focusing, broad R curve



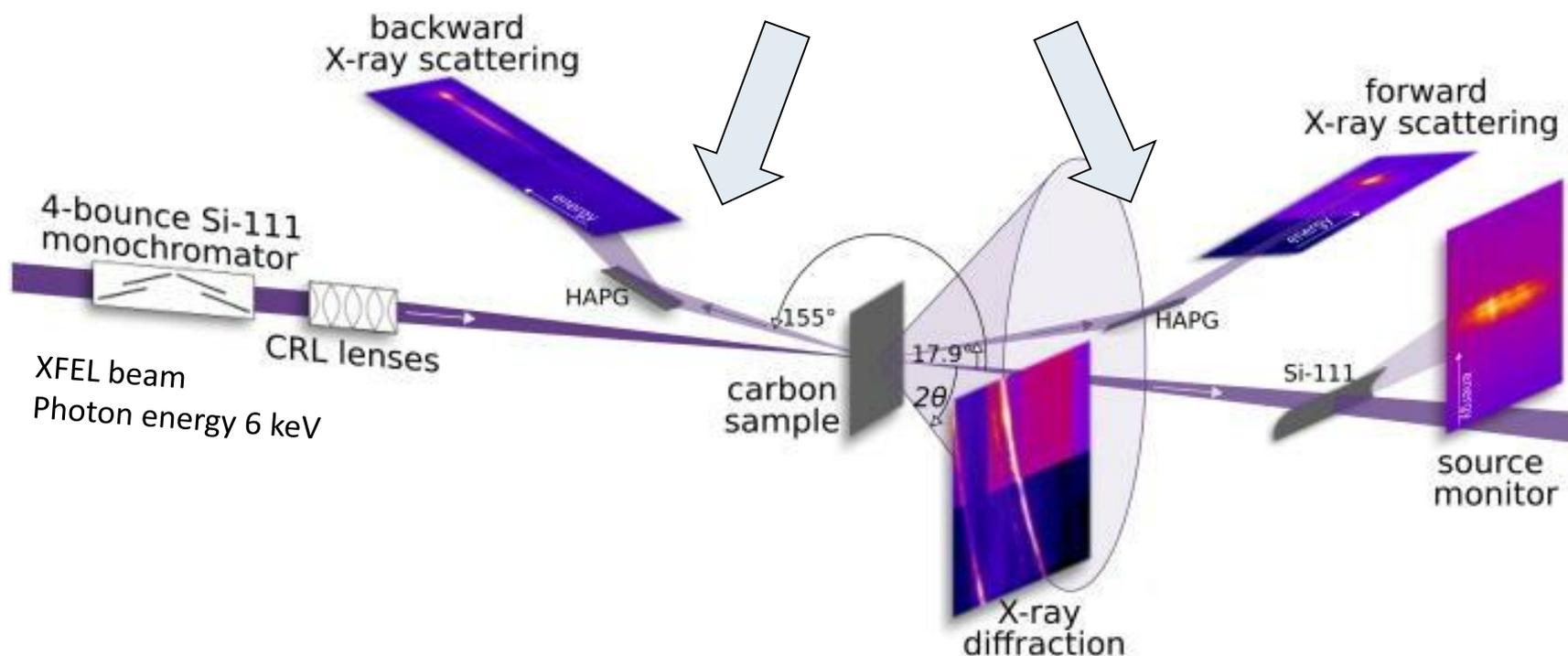
Mosaic graphite von-Hamos spectrometer

Inside IC1, we offer von-Hamos HAPG spectrometers



X-ray inelastic scattering (Kraus, Voigt et al.)

Using HEDs HAPG spectrometers



Demonstration of an x-ray Raman spectroscopy

Voigt et al., Physics of Plasmas 28, 082701 (2021)

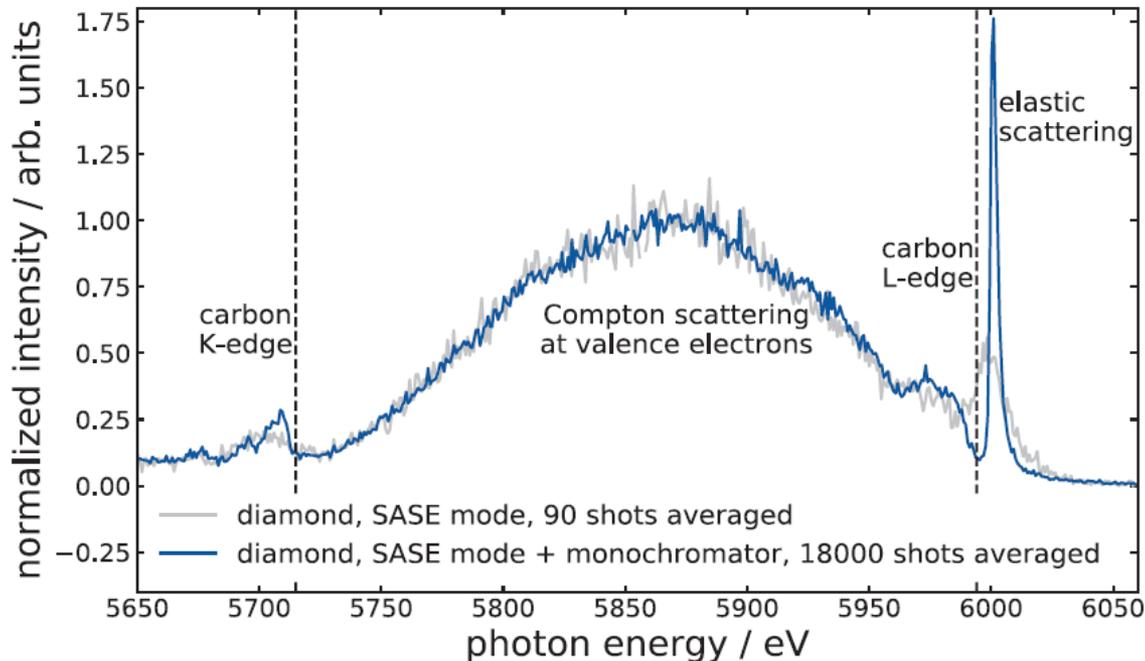


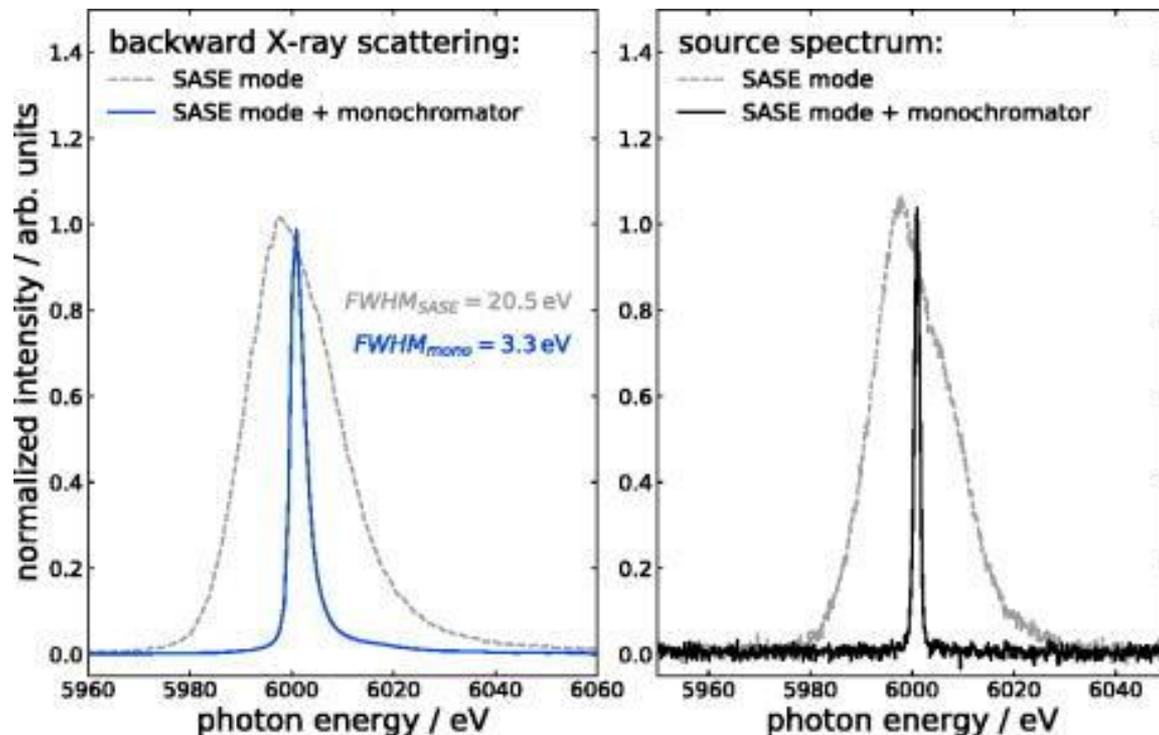
FIG. 2. Backward x-ray scattering spectrum from diamond normalized to the inelastic signal maximum. Gray: SASE mode (average x-ray pulse energy of 1650 μJ). Blue: monochromatic x-rays (average x-ray pulse energy of 17 μJ). Dashed lines indicate the carbon K-edge at ~ 285 eV and L-edge energies at ~ 6 eV below the elastic scattering peak.

User quote: *“High quality spectra have been obtained showing the outstanding capabilities* of the HED instrument ready to be exploited once the HIBEF drivers are available.”*

* Preston et al., "Design and performance characterisation of the HAPG von Hámos Spectrometer at HED", JINST 15 (11), P11033 (2020)

PI: Dominik Kraus,
Univ. Rostock

Few-eV resolution inelastic x-ray scattering with HAPG



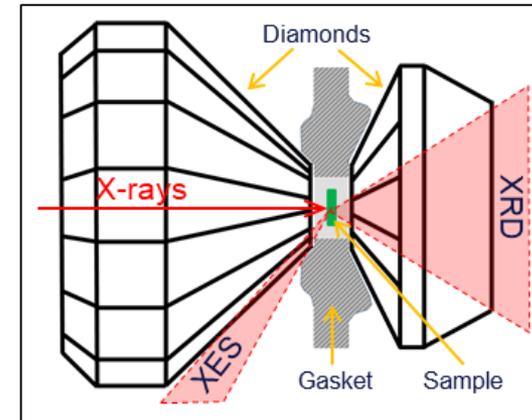
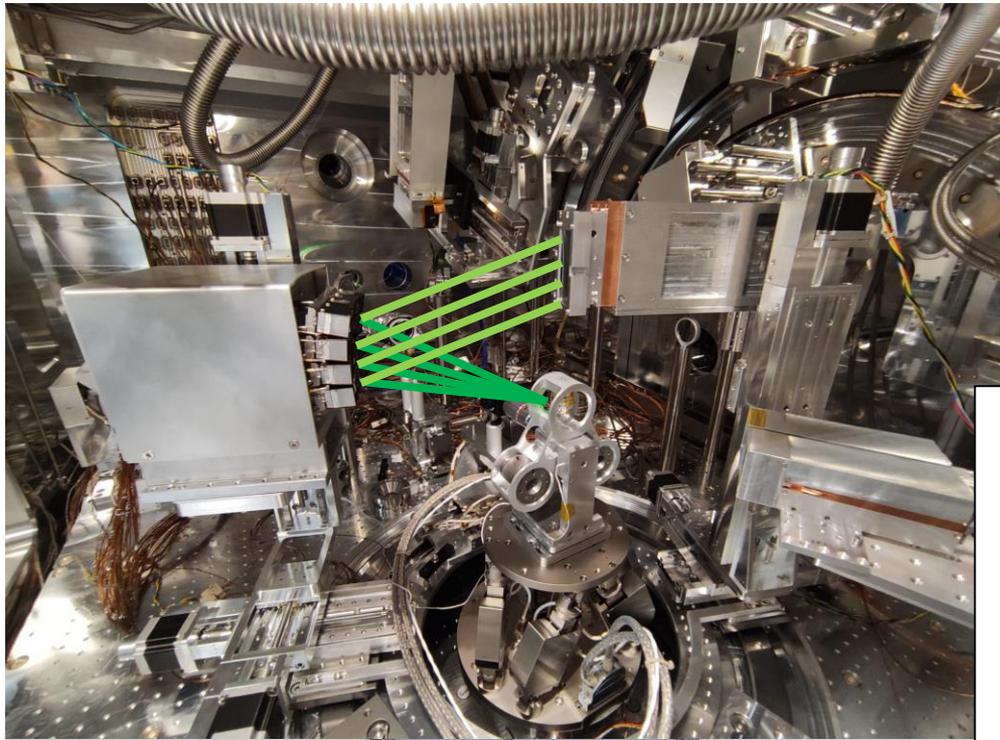
Monochromatized SASE scattering from diamond

Courtesy Divyanshu Ranjan and Dominik Kraus

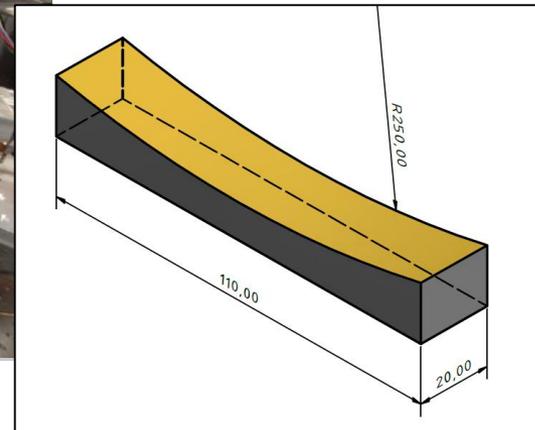


vH spectrometer for measurements from DACs in IC1

Courtesy J. Kaa



Kaa et al. 2022, submitted



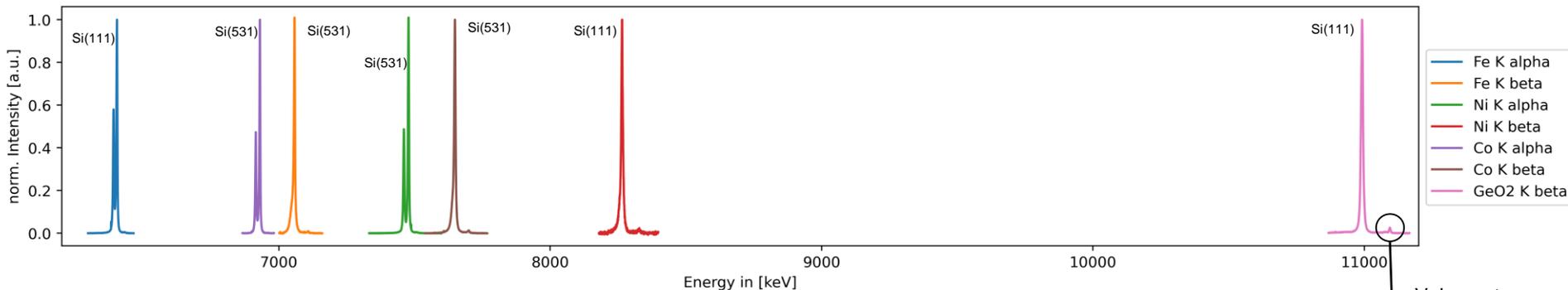
Available crystal cuts:

- Si(531)
- Si(111)
- Si(533)
- Si(511)
- Ge(220)
- Ge(111)

Spectrometer specification on free standing foils

Courtesy J. Kaa

5 min aquisition time

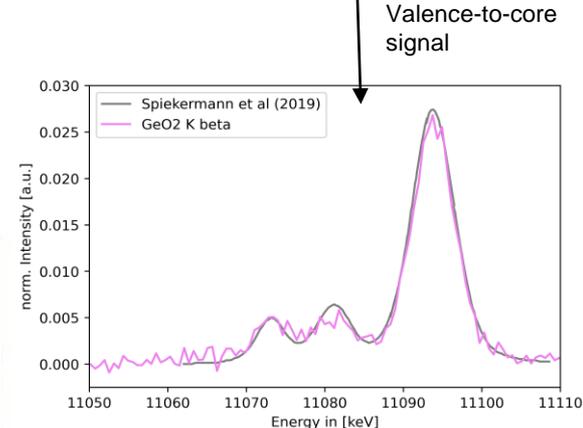
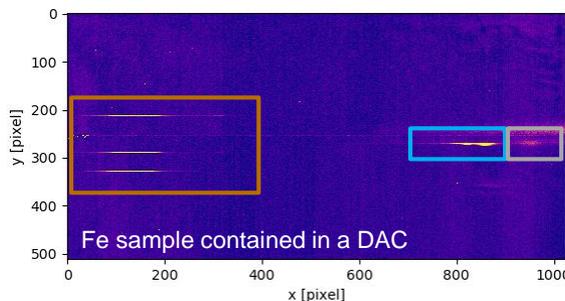


- Energy range: 6 keV - 12 keV
- Energy dispersion: ~0.4 eV/pixel (JF detector)

■ Instrumental broadening: ~0.5 - 1 eV

■ Multi-fluorescence spectroscopy e.g.:

- Si(531) for Fe K beta
- Si(333) for Fe K alpha
- Si(444) for Re L alpha (~12 keV)



European XFEL

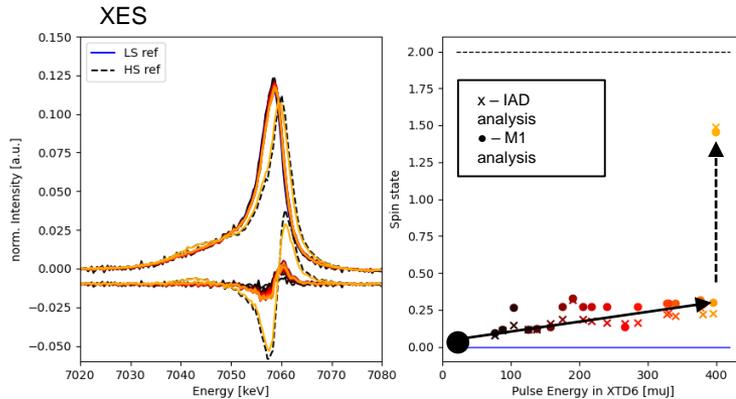
tu technische universität dortmund



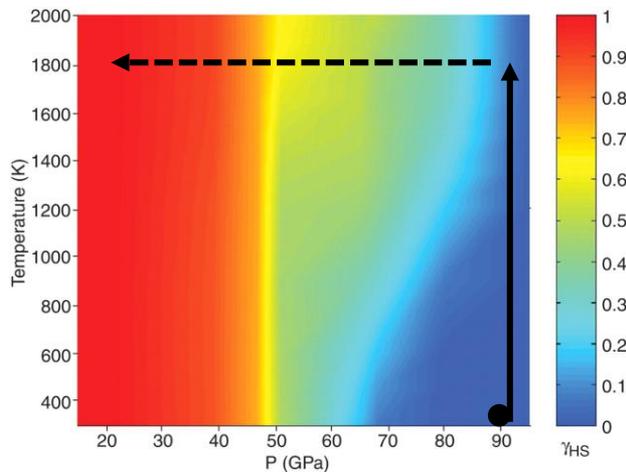
Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung #05K19PE2

Example: Spin state of (Fe,Mg)O at pT conditions of the Earth's core

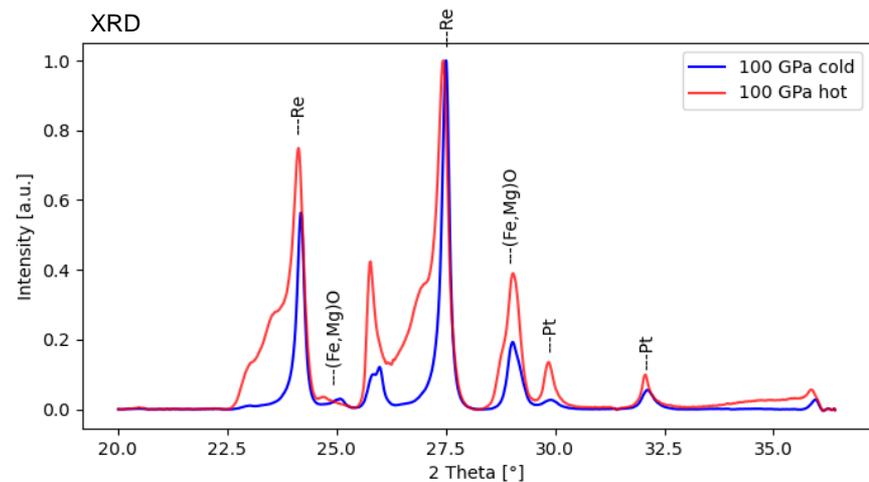
Courtesy J. Kaa



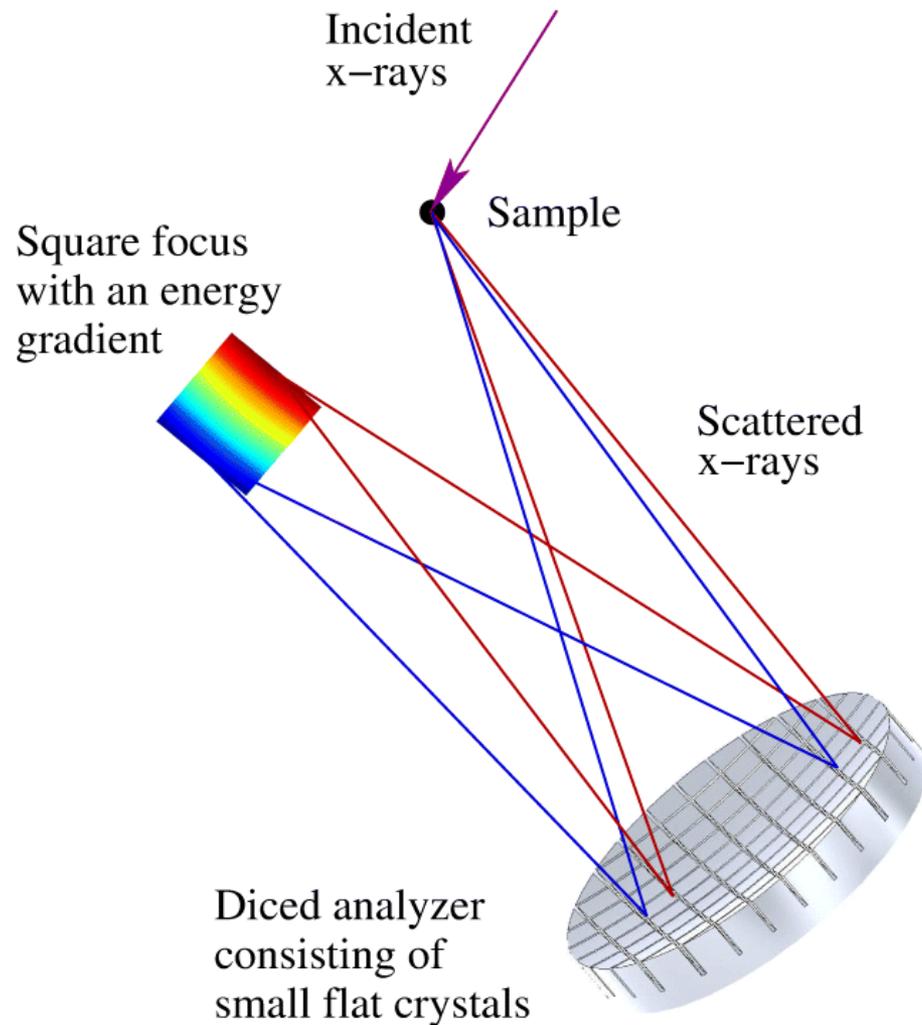
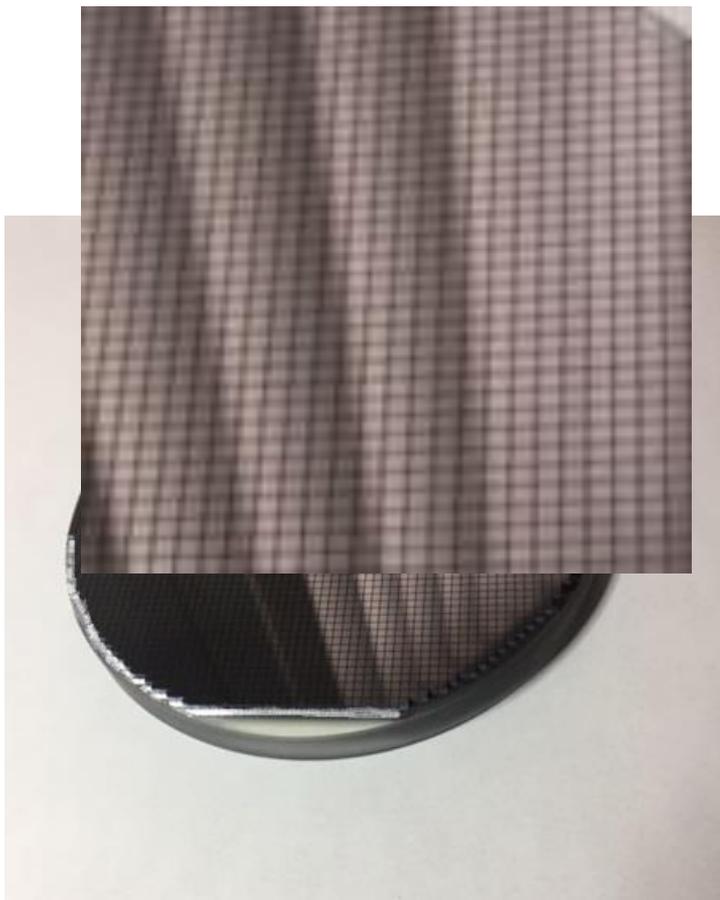
- $K\beta$ fluorescence from $(\text{Fe}_{0.5},\text{Mg}_{0.5})\text{O}$ at ~ 100 GPa
- Pulsed X-ray heating up to 1800 K
- Low-spin to High-spin change due to pressure loss



Lin et al 2007: doi: 10.1126/science.1144997#

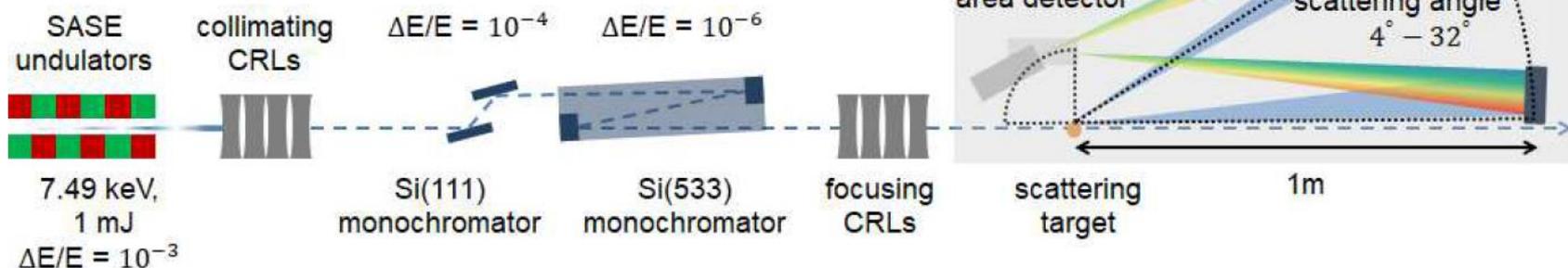


Diced analyzer crystals



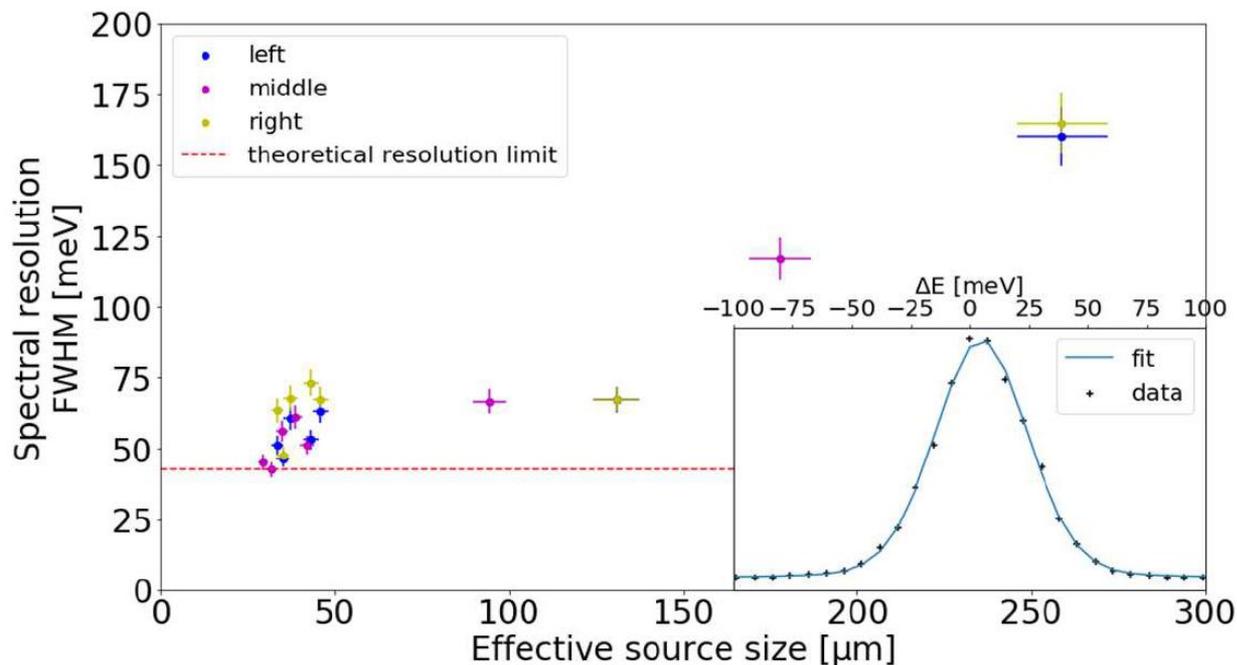
High res-IXS: Instrument function

Descamps et al., Scientific Reports 10, 14564 (2020)

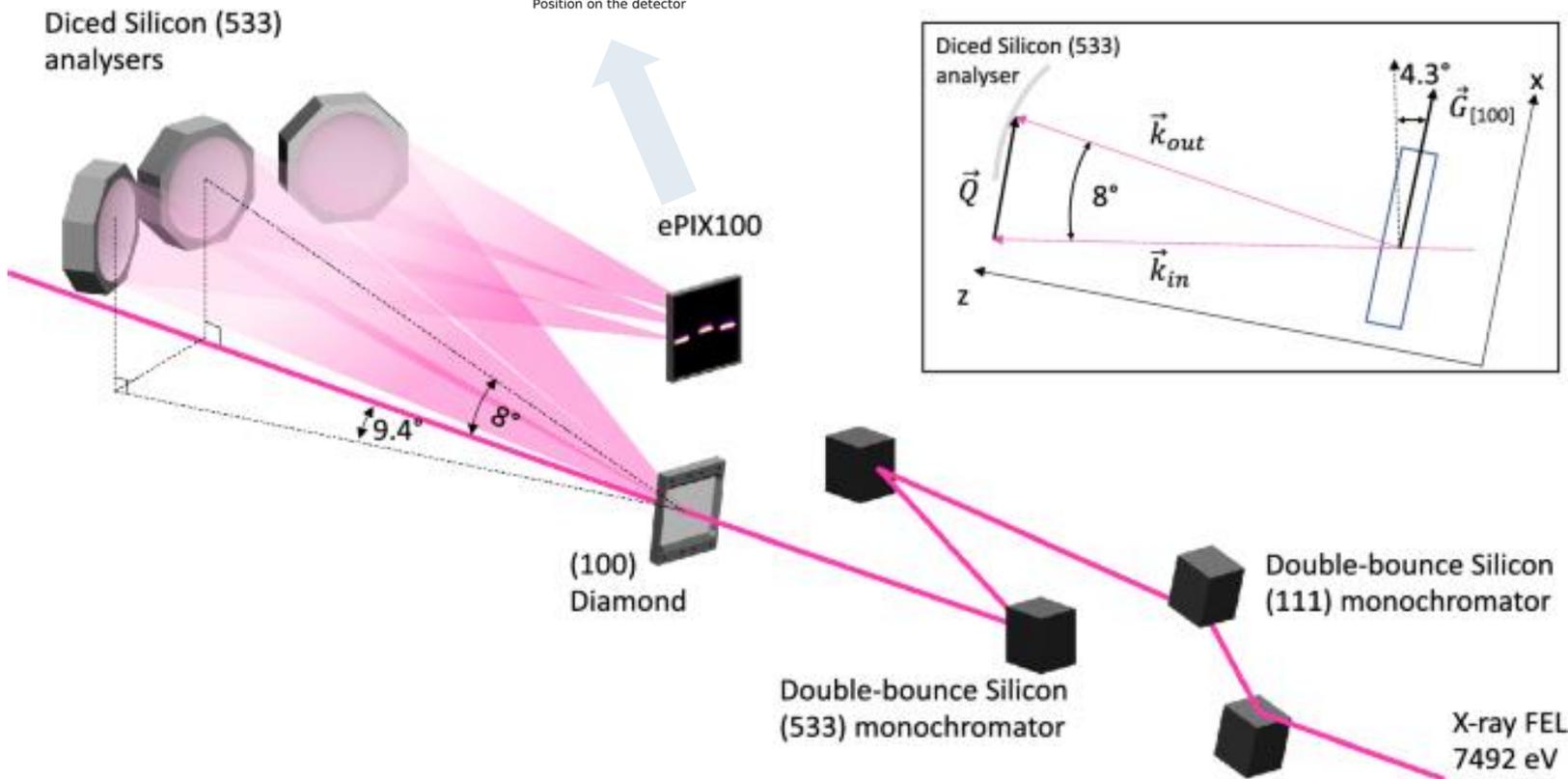
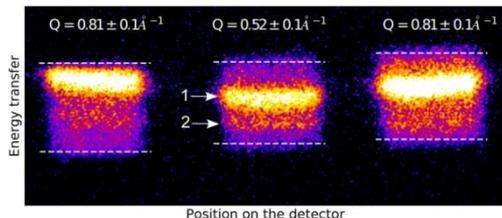


Thin samples yield close-to design spectral resolution

45 meV

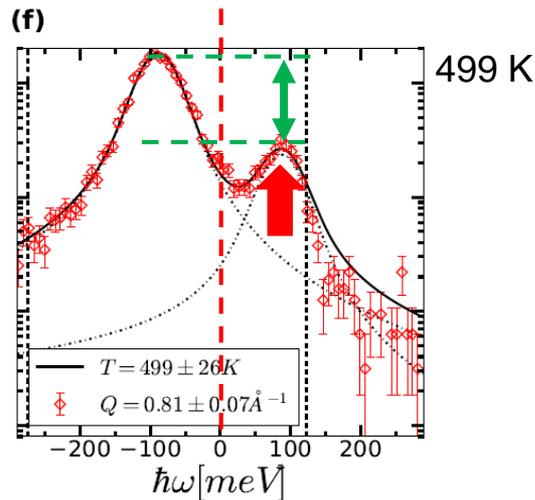
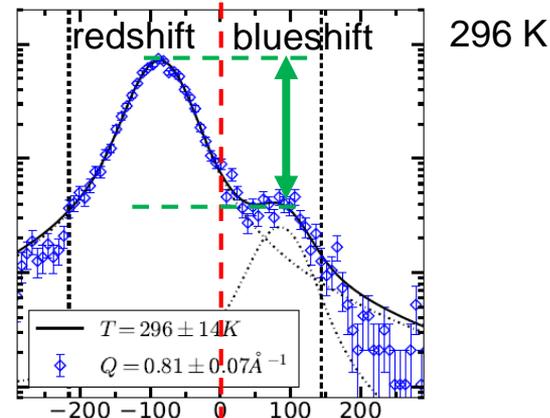
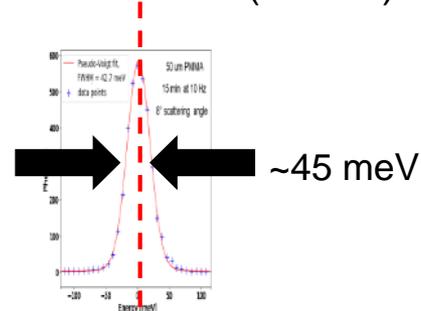
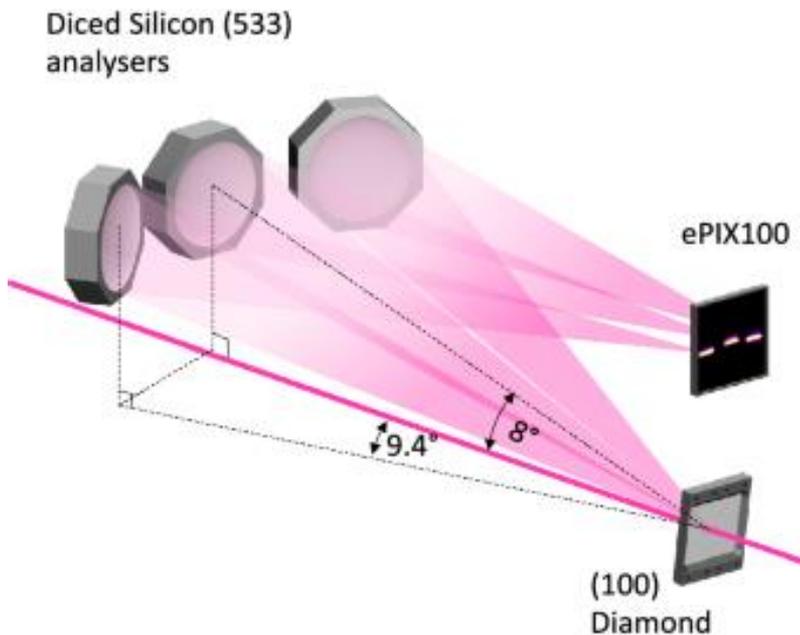


meV-IXS: measure instrument function, and then phonon dispersion from single crystal diamond



meV-inelastic scattering at HED

Instrument resolution (elastic)



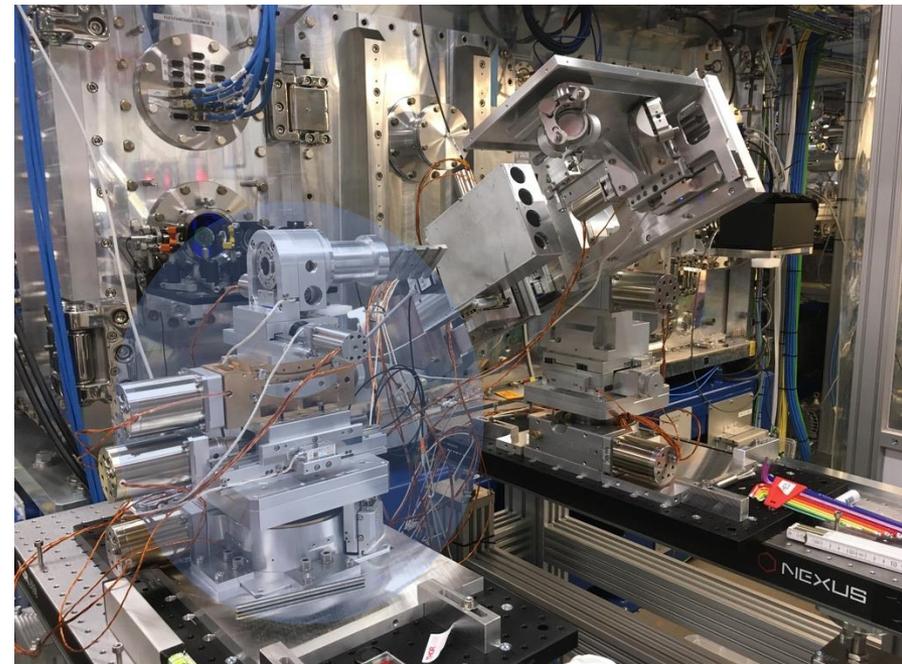
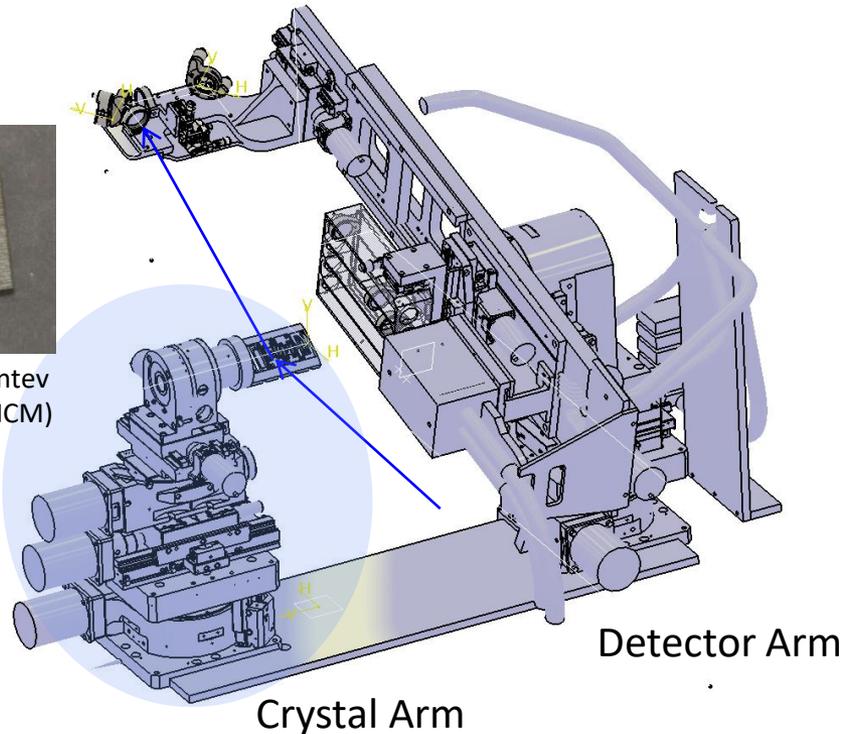
The CNRS spectrometer at HED



- Compact and vacuum compatible design to work in and out IC1 at HED
- From 5 to 25keV
- Energy resolution $\sim 0.1 - 0.7\text{eV}$ at 7.12keV
- Multiple crystals and easy modifications (C* 110 and C* 111 100mm Radius of curvature, Si 111, 110 and 100 membranes with 50-100mm radius of curvature)
- Full rotation of the arm to allow matching with upstream spectrometers



© S. Terentev (FSBI TISNCM)

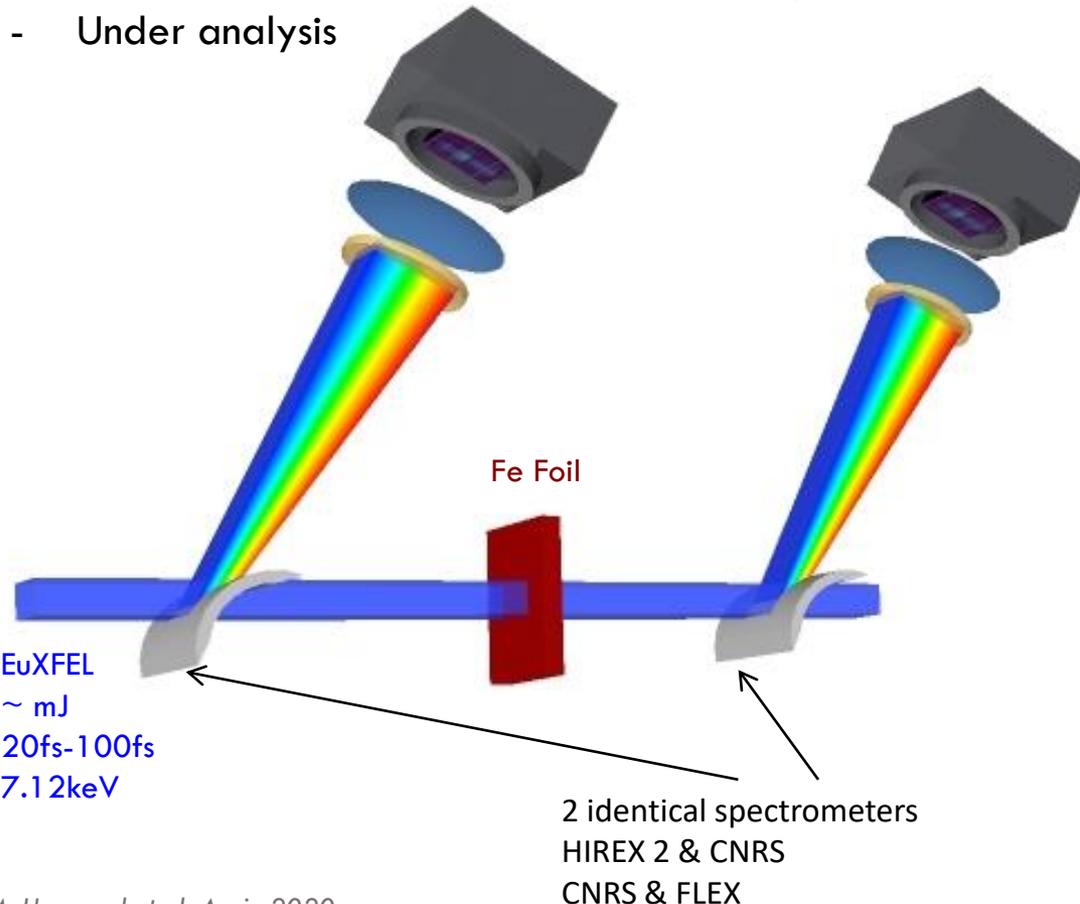


XANES Commissioning at HED

November 2021



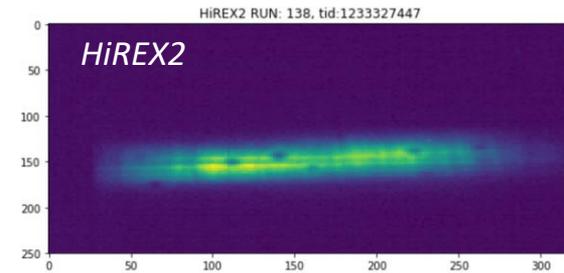
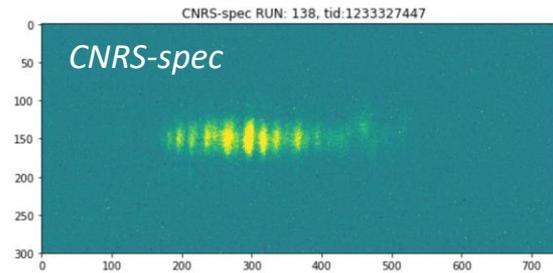
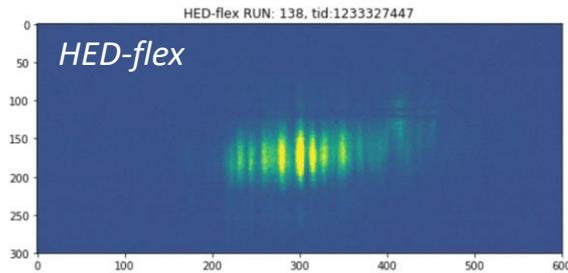
- At 7.12 keV Fe K-edge
- Using HIREX 2 and HED-FLEX spectrometers in addition to the CNRS spectrometer
- Tests for different configurations (focusing, collimated)
- Under analysis



- 3 single shot identical spectrometers: Hirex 2 + CNRS and HED-FLEX at the HED endstation
- Correlation between spectrometers can be observed by the extinction of the signal of the 2nd spectrometer

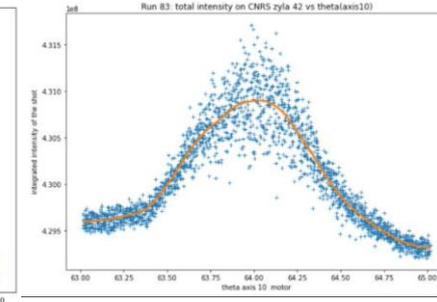
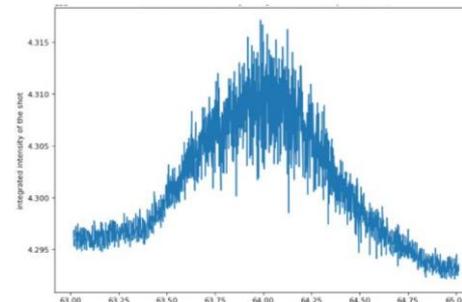
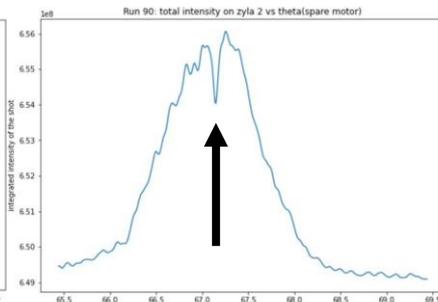
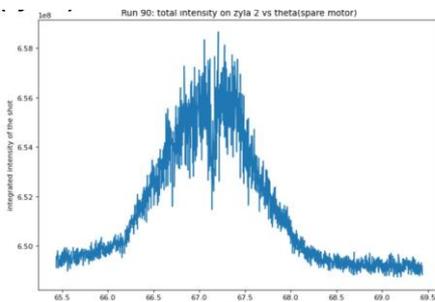
**M. Harmand, F. Dorchies, J. Pintor
M. Makita, K. Appel, C. Baetz, L. Wollenweber, K.
Buakor, C. Strohm, N. Kujala, R. Gautam, T. Michelat
And the HED and support teams**

Correlation between 3 spectrometers



Extinction angle observed at ~ 67.14 deg on HED-FLEX

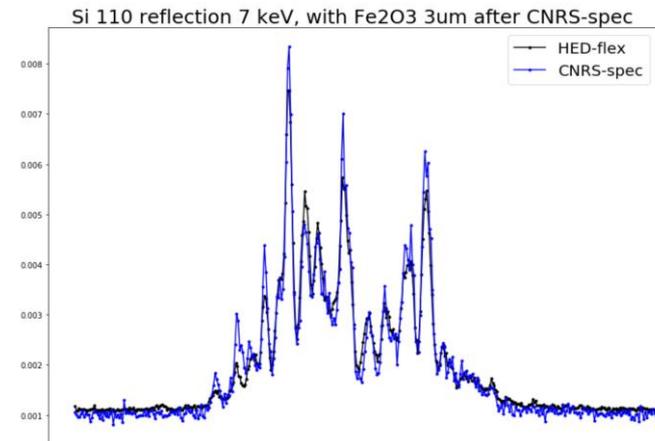
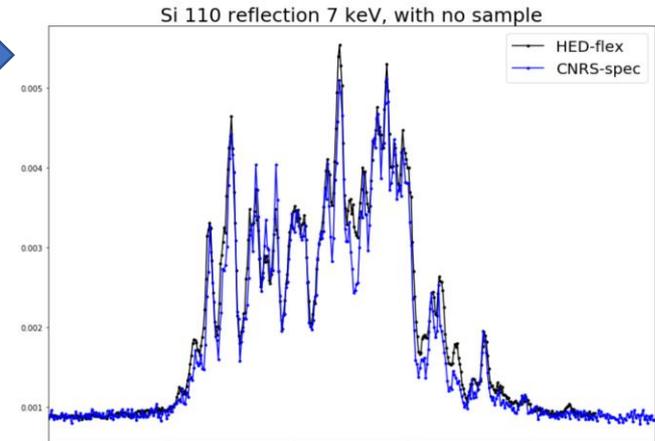
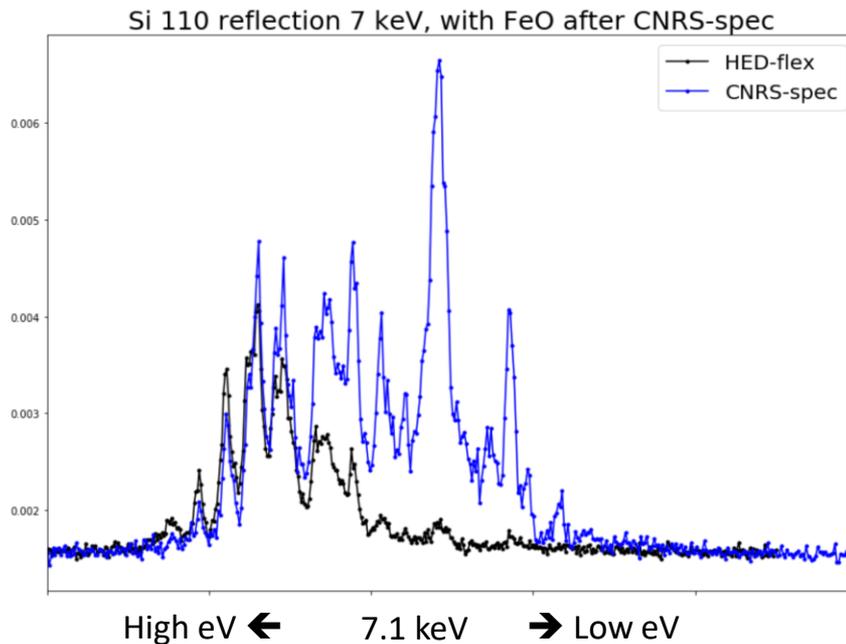
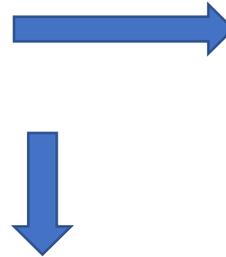
No clear extinction \rightarrow weak correlation



- Appearance of extinction angle corresponds to spectra-correlation \rightarrow possible for XANES
- no/weak correlation indicates strong wavefront modification between the two spectrometers

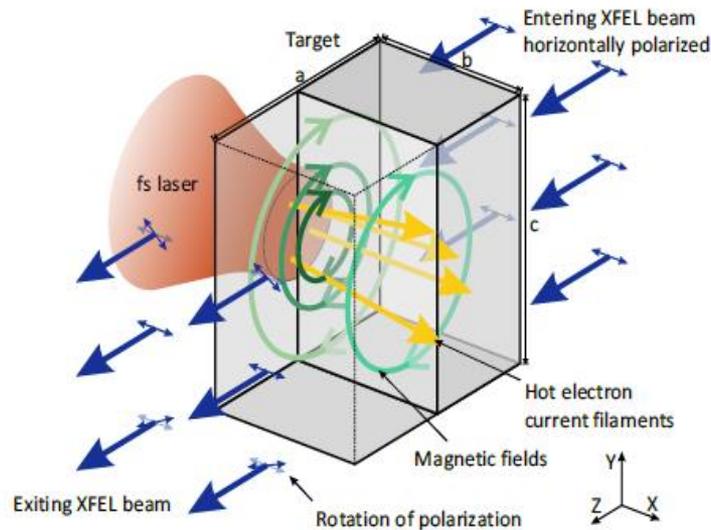
Single-shot spectra: first impressions

- Single-shot SASE FEL pulse correlation
→ generally in very good agreement
- **Absorption edge confirmed in single-shot: FeO**
- Under-investigation: Fe, Fe₂O₃, Fe₃O₄,...



Goals for the upcoming years

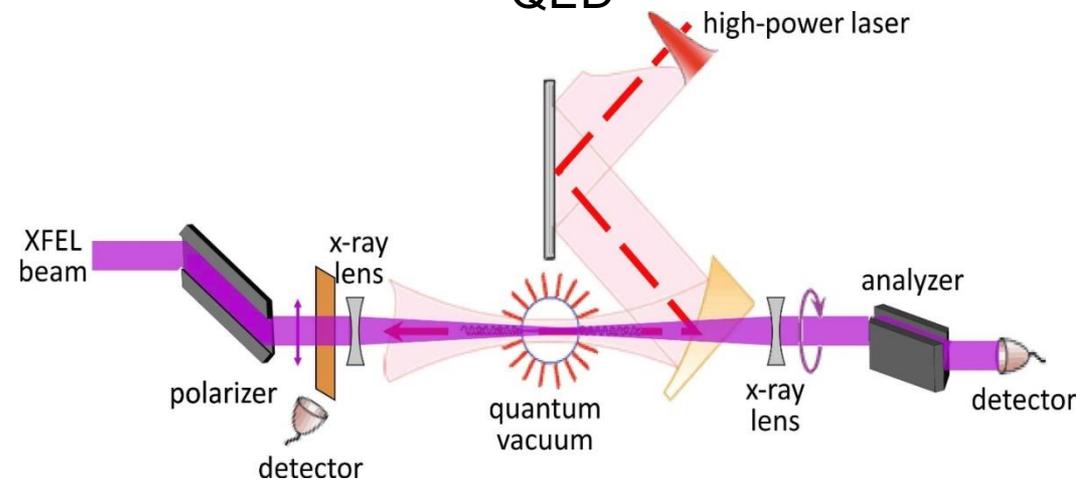
Measurement of **magnetic fields** in solid-density plasma via Faraday rotation



rotation of ~ 0.1 mrad and fields of $\sim 10^3$ T expected

LG. Huang, *et al.*, Phys. of Plasmas 24 (2017)
T. Wang, *et al.*, Phys. of Plasmas 26 (2019)

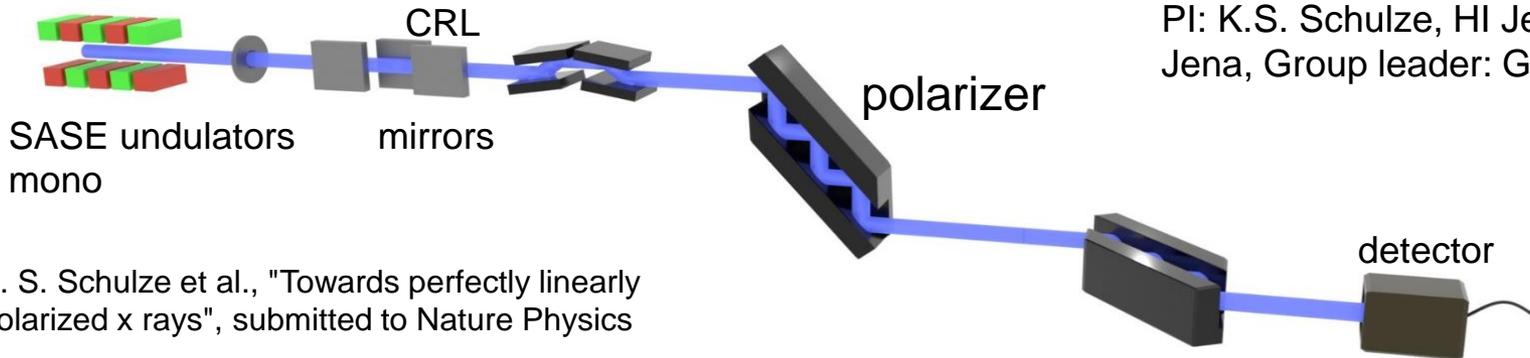
Detection of vacuum birefringence induced by a strong EM field as predicted by QED



ellipticity of $10^{-13} \dots 10^{-12}$ expected @ 300 TW

T. Heinzl, *et al.*, Opt. Comm. 267 (2006)
F. Karbstein, *et al.*, Phys. Rev. D 92 (2015)
H.-P. Schlenvoigt, *et al.*, Phys. Scrip. 91 (2016)

High-purity X-ray polarimetry

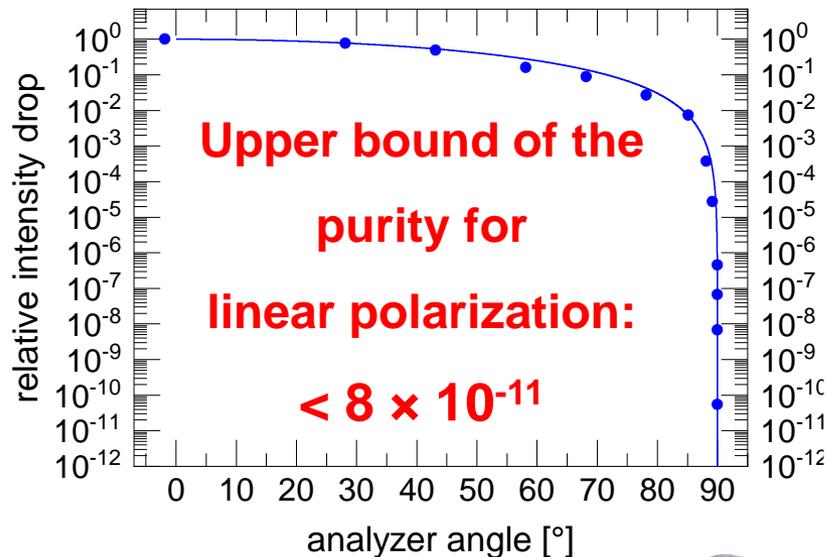


K. S. Schulze et al., "Towards perfectly linearly polarized x rays", submitted to Nature Physics

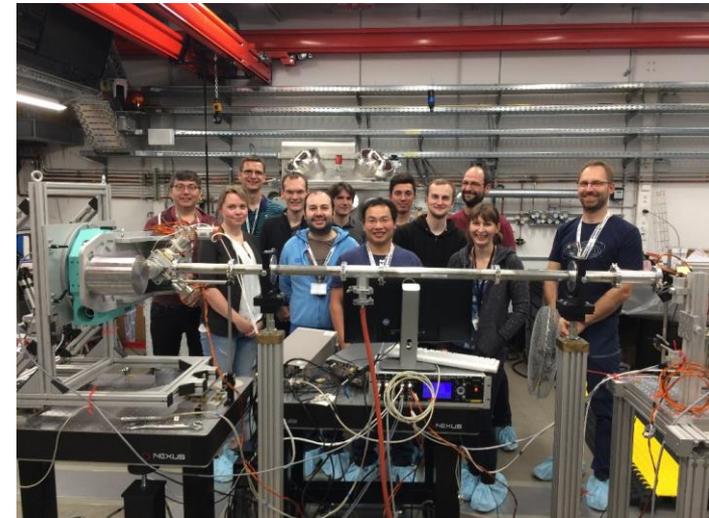
HED beamtime #2194, May 2019

PI: K.S. Schulze, HI Jena & FSU Jena, Group leader: G.G. Paulus

The highest ever measured polarization purity of x-rays was achieved.



10^{-13} should
be possible,
once
seeding is
available



Towards harder x-rays

- Up to 24 keV is available already (seeded up to 13+ keV)
- 200 – 300 μJ were achieved at SASE2 in fall 2021 **at 30 keV**

Super-conducting undulator „after burner“

„after burner“

- planned at SASE 2 from 2027+
- Requires updates for focusing, diagnostics, and detectors (high-Z).

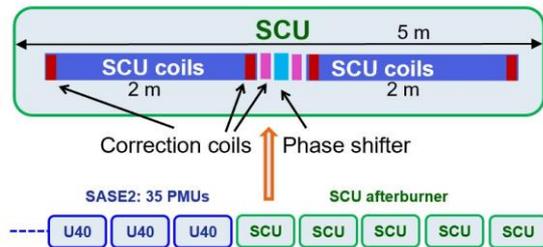
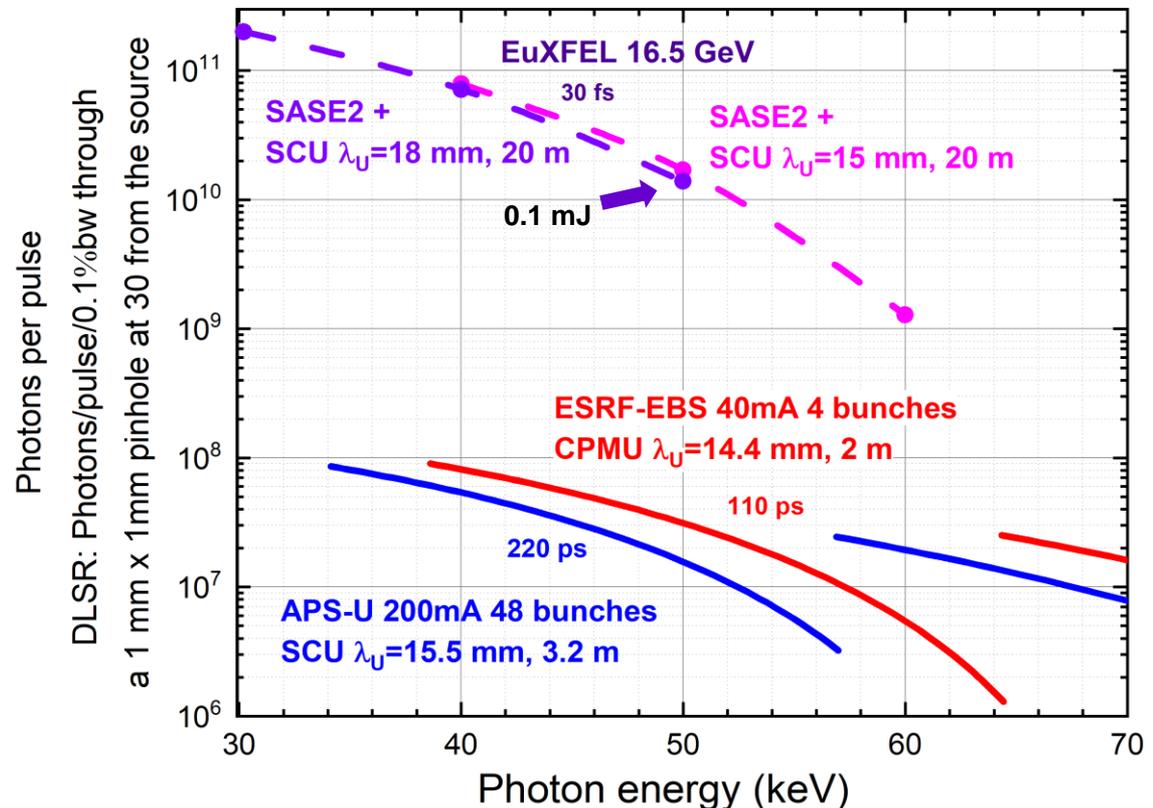
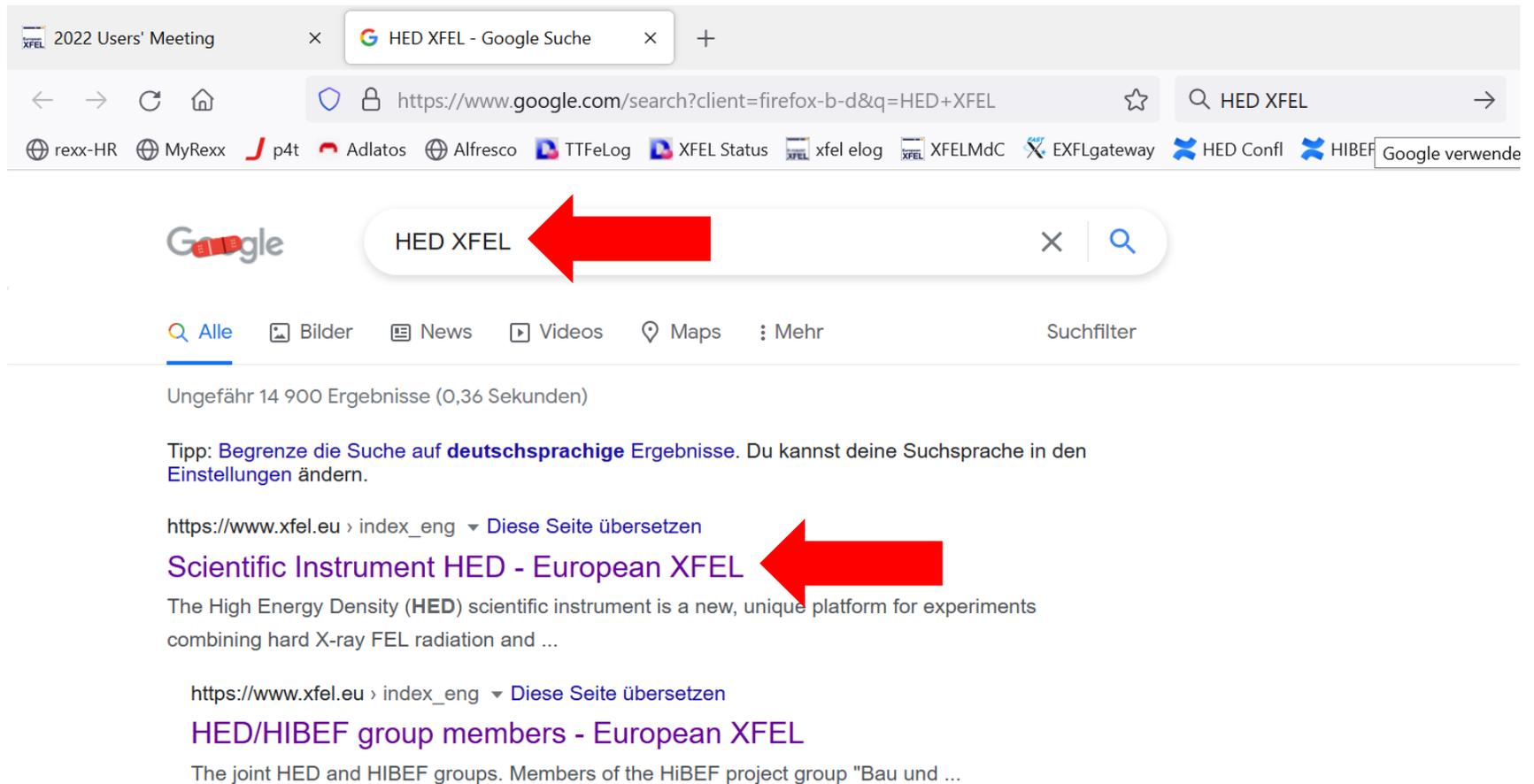


Figure provided by S. Casalbuoni, European XFEL



Instrument papers

- General overview of the HED instrument
 - Zastra, Appel, Baetz et al., *J. Synchrotron Rad.* (2021). 28, 1393–1416
- Details and performance of the HAPG von-Hamos spectrometers
 - Preston et al., *Journal of Instrumentation*, Volume 15 (2020)
- Design and performance of the meV high resolution setup
 - Wollenweber et al., *Review of Scientific Instruments* 92, 013101 (2021)
- The experimental platform for XRD from Diamond Anvil Cells
 - Liermann et al., *J. Synchrotron Rad.* (2021). 28, 688-706
- ReLaX: the HiBEF high-intensity short-pulse laser driver:
 - Laso Garcia et al., *High Power Laser Science and Engineering*, 1.5 (2021)
- Design and performance of the SAXS mirror:
 - Smid, Baetz, Pelka et al., *Review of Scientific Instruments* 91, 123501 (2020)
- New frontiers in extreme conditions science at synchrotrons and free electron lasers
 - Cerantola et al., *K. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **33** 274003 (2021)



The image shows a browser window with a Google search for "HED XFEL". The search bar contains the text "HED XFEL" and a red arrow points to it. Below the search bar, the search results are displayed. The first result is "Scientific Instrument HED - European XFEL" with a red arrow pointing to the title. The second result is "HED/HIBEF group members - European XFEL".

2022 Users' Meeting x HED XFEL - Google Suche x +

← → ↻ 🏠 🔒 https://www.google.com/search?client=firefox-b-d&q=HED+XFEL ☆ 🔍 HED XFEL →

🌐 rexx-HR 🌐 MyRexx J p4t 🌐 Adlatos 🌐 Alfresco 📄 TTFeLog 📄 XFEL Status 📄 xfel elog 📄 XFELMdC 🌐 EXFLgateway 🌐 HED Confl 🌐 HIBEF Google verwen

Google HED XFEL ✕ 🔍

🔍 Alle 🖼 Bilder 📰 News 📺 Videos 📍 Maps ⋮ Mehr Suchfilter

Ungefähr 14 900 Ergebnisse (0,36 Sekunden)

Tipp: **Begrenze die Suche auf deutschsprachige Ergebnisse.** Du kannst deine Suchsprache in den **Einstellungen ändern.**

https://www.xfel.eu › index_eng ▾ [Diese Seite übersetzen](#)

Scientific Instrument HED - European XFEL ←

The High Energy Density (HED) scientific instrument is a new, unique platform for experiments combining hard X-ray FEL radiation and ...

https://www.xfel.eu › index_eng ▾ [Diese Seite übersetzen](#)

HED/HIBEF group members - European XFEL

The joint HED and HIBEF groups. Members of the HIBEF project group "Bau und ...

Summary

- SASE lasing, fully tunable 5-24 keV and beyond
- Seeding < 1 eV bandwidth
- two colors SASE two pulses, with < 300 fs delay
- Monochromators Si(111), Si(533)
- HAPG von-Hamos for XES, IXS - 2.7 eV spectral resolution
- Silicon von-Hamos for XES from DAC - 1 eV spectral resolution
- Diced analyzers, meV IXS, 45 meV spectral resolution
- XANES
- High-purity polarimetry
- 30 keV, and superconducting afterburner in 2027+