

HED /HiBEF satellite meeting

Welcome

Ulf Zastrau

Group Head

HED science instrument at the European XFEL

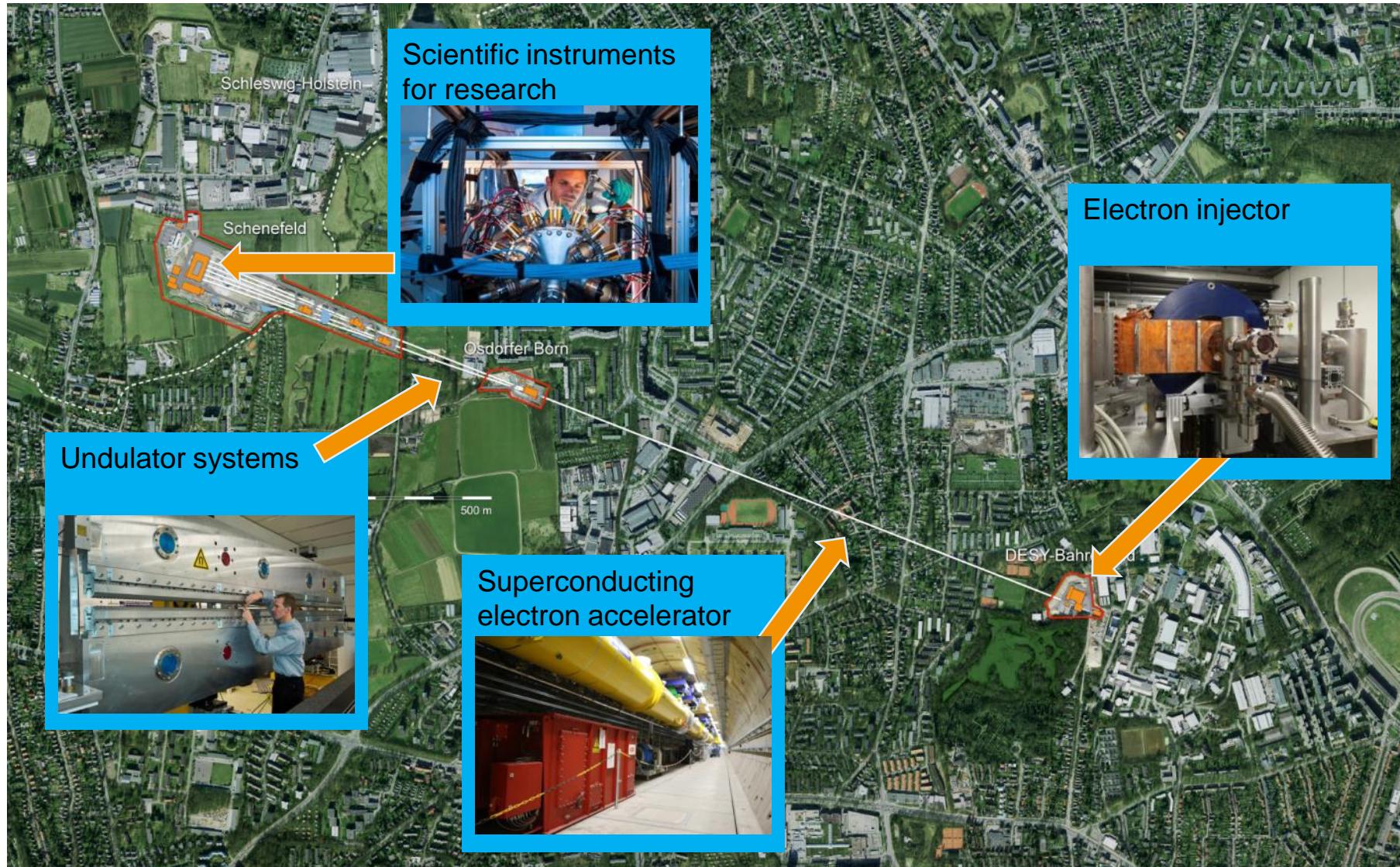


HED-HiBEF satellite meeting to the EuXFEL/DESY UM 2021

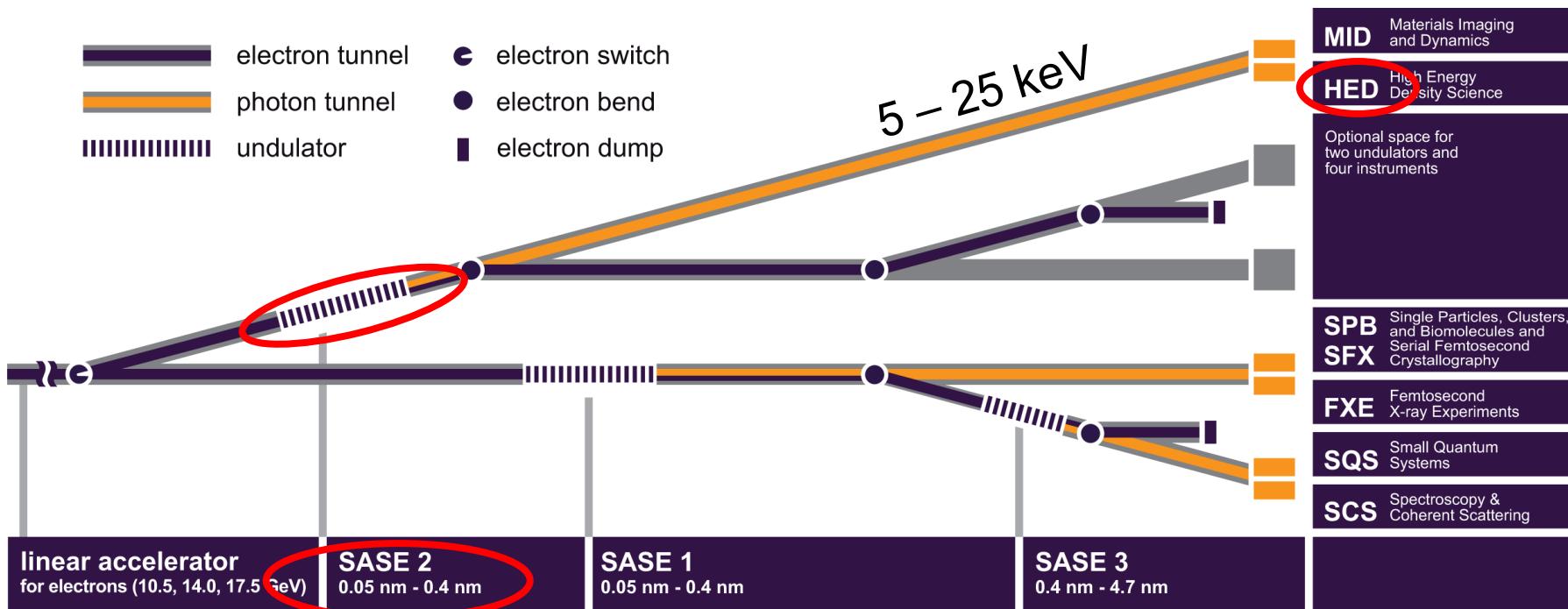
January 20th, 2021, EuXFEL, Germany



European XFEL: a closer look at the facility



European XFEL: beamlines and instruments



- 8 keV lasing in SASE1 with up to 1 mJ
- First experiments at SASE1
- First experiments at HED

May 2017
Sept. 2017
May 2019

Unique capabilities arise when:

Couple XFEL beam to powerful drivers

- Diamond Anvil Cells (available)
dynamic DAC; pulsed laser heated DAC; double-stage DAC
- Powerful optical lasers (2020-2021)
100 J 15 ns 10 Hz; 400 TW 30 fs 10 Hz
- XFEL split&delay line (2021)
x-ray pump-probe, 0-20 ps delay
- 60 T pulsed magnetic field coil (2021)
cryogenic sample environment, superconductivity



HED – research at extremes

Laser Compression

Shock & ramp compression

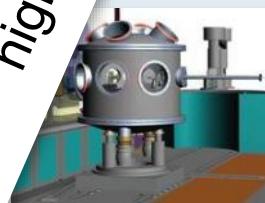


XRD, IXS

Long-pulse laser

Diamond Anvil Cells

Fast compression, piezo DAC
Pulsed compression, heated DAC
Multi-stage DAC

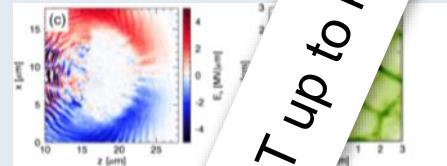


18 to 25 keV

high density $\rho > \rho_0$, $T < \text{few eV}$

Relativistic Laser-Plasmas

Electron transport
Instabilities and filamentation
Particle acceleration
High EM fields

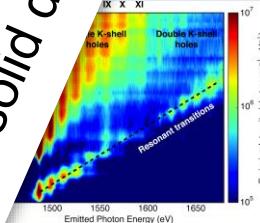


Multi-100 fs laser

T up to keV

Isochoric excitation

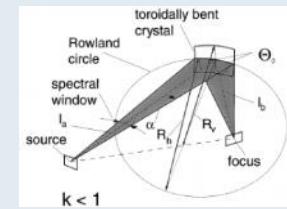
Transport properties,
Heating, atoms, rates



XES, IXS, XRD
Tight focusing

Advanced methods

Spectrometers
Advanced focusing
IXS, SAXS
Phase contrast imaging



Further projects

Isobaric heating
Cryogenic jet targets
High-rep solids targets
EMP-hard X-ray detectors
High-purity polarimetry
...

First publications appear...

Review of
Scientific Instruments

ARTICLE

scitation.org/journal/rsi

High-resolution inelastic x-ray scattering at the high energy density scientific instrument at the European X-Ray Free-Electron Laser

Cite as: Rev. Sci. Instrum. 92, 013101 (2021); doi: [10.1063/5.0022886](https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0022886)
 Submitted: 24 July 2020 • Accepted: 12 December 2020 •
 Published Online: 4 January 2021 • Publisher Error Corrected: 7 January 2021

L. Wollenweber,^{1,a)} T. R. Preston,¹ A. Descamps,^{2,3} V. Cerantola,¹ A. Comley,⁴ J. H. Eggert,⁵ L. B. Fletcher,² G. Geloni,³ D. O. Gericke,⁶ S. H. Glenzer,² S. Göde,¹ J. Hastings,² O. S. Humphries,⁷ A. Jenel,⁵ O. Karnbach,⁷ Z. Konopkova,¹ R. Loetschz,⁸ B. Marx-Glowma,⁸ E. E. McBride,² D. McGonegle,⁷ G. Monaco,⁹ B. K. Ofori-Okai,² C. A. J. Palmer,¹⁰ C. Plückthun,¹ R. Redmer,¹¹ C. Strohm,^{1,12} I. Thorpe,¹ T. Tschenkner,¹ I. Uschmann,^{8,13} J. S. Wark,⁷ T. G. White,¹⁴ K. Appel,¹ G. Gregori,⁷ and U. Zastrau¹

**SCIENTIFIC
REPORTS**
nature research



An approach for the measurement of the bulk temperature of single crystal diamond using an X-ray free electron laser

A. Descamps^{1,2}, B. K. Ofori-Okai¹, K. Appel³, V. Cerantola³, A. Comley⁴, J. H. Eggert⁵, L. B. Fletcher¹, D. O. Gericke⁶, S. Göde³, O. Humphries⁷, O. Karnbach⁷, A. Lazicki⁵, R. Loetschz^{8,9}, D. McGonegle^{4,7}, C. A. J. Palmer¹⁰, C. Plückthun³, T. R. Preston³, R. Redmer¹¹, D. G. Senesky², C. Strohm^{3,12}, I. Uschmann^{8,9}, T. G. White¹³, L. Wollenweber³, G. Monaco¹⁴, J. S. Wark⁷, J. B. Hastings¹, U. Zastrau³, G. Gregori⁷, S. H. Glenzer¹ & E. E. McBride¹

Mirror to measure small angle x-ray scattering signal in high energy density experiments

Cite as: Rev. Sci. Instrum. 91, 123501 (2020); doi: [10.1063/5.0021691](https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0021691)

Submitted: 13 July 2020 • Accepted: 6 November 2020 •

Published Online: 2 December 2020

M. Šmid,^{1,a)} C. Baetz,¹ A. Pelka,¹ A. Laso García,¹ S. Göde,² J. Grenzer,¹ T. Kluge,¹ Z. Konopkova,² M. Makita,² I. Prencipe,¹ T. R. Preston,² M. Rödel,¹ and T. E. Cowan¹

We had ambitious plans for 2021...



- In 2020, we were able to schedule 2 user experiments
 - Kraus → later. Nakatsutsumi → plenary.
- 2021: 7-Eleven scheme (7am – 11pm) – no 12h/12h switching

Calendar 2021, Run7

January		February		March		April		May		June	
1 Fr		1 Mo	14 GeV	1 Mo	14 GeV	1 Th	XANES CNRS	1 Sa		1 Tu	7.49 keV seeded 50 bunches
2 Sa		2 Tu		2 Tu	12.9 keV (seeded) 100 bunch	2 Fr	XANES CNRS	2 Su		2 We	seeding, hrMONO, pp laser
3 Su		3 We		3 We	seeding setup	3 Sa	X-ray heating (Williams/Fajardo)	3 Mo	16 GeV long RF window	3 Th	crystal optics polarization control
4 Mo		4 Th	setup IC1 for TW laser expt	4 Th	mono setup	4 Su	Williams/Fajardo #2586	4 Tu	18 keV 2.2 MHz 352 bunches	4 Fr	Wollenweber/Gregorix
5 Tu		5 Fr	compatible with Polarimetry	5 Fr	Polarimetry (Schlomoig)	5 Mo	Williams/Fajardo	5 We	AGIPD MH recommissioning	5 Sa	Wollenweber/Gregorix #2656
6 We		6 Sa		6 Sa	Polarimetry #2452	6 Tu	16 GeV	6 Th	dDAC commissioning	6 Su	Wollenweber/Gregorix
7 Th		7 Su		7 Su	Polarimetry LC: CB; SG	7 We		7 Fr	dDAC commissioning	7 Mo	
8 Fr		8 Mo	14 GeV	8 Mo	14 GeV	8 Th		8 Sa	Jenei/Liermann: dDAC	8 Tu	
9 Sa		9 Tu	8 keV, 10 bunches	9 Tu		9 Fr	setup nanofocus for Lee	9 Su	Jenei/Liermann #2592	9 We	
10 Su		10 We	beamline setup	10 We		10 Sa	keep CNRS spectrometer?	10 Mo	16 GeV	10 Th	
11 Mo		11 Th	detector commiss	11 Th	change to Be lenses in IC1	11 Tu		11 Tu	IC2: change dDAC to LH setup	11 Fr	
12 Tu		12 Fr	PCI commissioning	12 Fr		12 Mo		12 We		12 Sa	
13 We		13 Sa	PCI commissioning	13 Sa		13 Tu		13 Th	IC1:	13 Su	
14 Th		14 Su	mono edges, cryo	14 Su		14 We	16 GeV	14 Fr	pp-laser setup with laser interlock	14 Mo	
15 Fr		15 Mo		15 Mo	14 GeV	15 Th	9 keV, 1 bunch	15 Sa		15 Tu	
16 Sa		16 Tu		16 Tu	8.15 keV 1 bunch	16 Fr	align nanofocus	16 Su		16 We	
17 Su		17 We		17 We	Pulse-on-demand tests	17 Sa	Ge220 spectrometer tests	17 Mo	16 GeV	17 Th	
18 Mo		18 Th		18 Th	PoD / TW laser Toncian	18 Su	Lee #2553	18 Tu	18 keV 2.2 MHz 200 bunches	18 Fr	
19 Tu		19 Fr		19 Fr	TW laser SAXS/PCI (Toncian)	19 Mo	Lee #2553	19 We	Prescher/Morand: LH DAC	19 Sa	
20 We		20 Sa		20 Sa	TW laser Toncian #2621	20 Tu	Lee #2553 LC: JPS	20 Th	Prescher/Morand #2605 LC: ZK ?	20 Su	
21 Th		21 Su		21 Su	TW laser Toncian	21 We	dismantle CNRS XANES spectrometer	21 Fr	buffer / setup change - 15 keV	21 Mo	
22 Fr		22 Mo	14 GeV	22 Mo		22 Th	remove nanofocus from IC1	22 Sa	Husband/McMahon: low-Z DAC	22 Tu	
23 Sa		23 Tu		23 Tu	11 GeV	23 Fr	start mount diced analyzers IC1	23 Su	Husband/McMahon #2590- 15 keV	23 We	
24 Su		24 We		24 We	remove SAXS setup behind IC1	24 Sa	move IC2 into the beam	24 Mo	11 GeV	24 Th	
25 Mo		25 Th	change to SU8 lenses	25 Th		25 Su		25 Tu		25 Fr	
26 Tu		26 Fr		26 Fr	setup for spectrometers in IC1	26 Mo	16 GeV	26 We		26 Sa	
27 We		27 Sa		27 Sa	and XANES CNRS spectrometer	27 Tu		27 Th	pp-laser setup with laser interlock	27 Su	
28 Th		28 Su		28 Su		28 We		28 Fr		28 Mo	
29 Fr				29 Mo		29 Th	start bring pp laser to IC1	29 Sa		29 Tu	
30 Sa				30 Tu	11 GeV	30 Fr		30 Su		30 We	
31 Su				31 We	5.0 and 7.8 keV, 1 bunch			31 Mo	11 GeV	31 Tu	

■ Shutdown
 ■ Facility Development
 ■ Tuning and setup
 ■ X-ray Operation (7-Eleven)
 ■ USERS
 ■ X-ray at MID

We had ambitious plans for 2021...



- In 2020, we were able to schedule 2 user experiments
 - Kraus → later. Nakatsutsumi → plenary.
- 2021: 7-Eleven scheme (7am – 11pm) – no 12h/12h switching

Calendar 2021, Run7

January		February		March		April		May		June	
1 Fr		1 Mo	14 GeV	1 Mo	14 GeV	1 Th	XANES CNRS	1 Sa		1 Tu	7.49 keV seeded 50 bunches
2 Sa				2 Tu	12.9 keV (seeded) 100 bunch	2 Fr	XANES CNRS	2 Su		2 We	seeding, hrMONO, pp laser
3 Su				3 We	seeding setup	3 Sa	X-ray heating (Williams/Fajardo)	3 Mo	16 GeV long RF window	3 Th	crystal optics polarization control
4 Mo		4 Th	IC1 for TW laser expt	4 Th	mono setup	4 Su	Williams/Fajardo #2586	4 Tu	18 keV 2.2 MHz 352 bunches	4 Fr	Wollenweber/Gregorri hrxS
5 Tu		5 Fr	collimator with Polarimetry	5 Fr	Polarimetry (Schlenga)	5 Mo	Williams/Fajardo	5 We	AGIPD MH recommissioning	5 Sa	Wollenweber/Gregorri #2656
6 We		6 Sa		6 Sa	Polarimetry #2452	6 Tu	16 GeV	6 Th	dDAC commissioning	6 Su	Wollenweber/Gregorri
7 Th		7 Su		7 Su	Polarimetry LC: CB; SG	7 We		7 Fr	dDAC commissioning	7 Mo	
8 Fr		8 Mo	14 GeV	8 Mo	14 GeV	8 Th		8 Sa	Jenei/Liermann: dDAC	8 Tu	
9 Sa		9 Tu	8 keV, 10 bunches	9 Tu		9 Fr	Seeding focus for Lee	9 Su	Jenei/Liermann #2592		
10 Su		10 We	beamline setup	10 We		10 Sa	XANES CNRS spectrometer?	10 Mo	16 GeV	10 Tu	
11 Mo		11 Th	detector commiss	11 Th	change to Be lenses in IC1	11 Tu		11 Fr		11 Fr	
12 Tu		12 Fr	PCI commissioning	12 Fr		12 Mo		12 We		12 Sa	
13 We		13 Sa	PCI commissioning	13 Sa		13 Tu		13 Th	IC1:	13 Su	
14 Th		14 Su	mono edges, cryo	14 Su		14 We	16 GeV	14 Fr	pp-laser setup with laser interlock	14 Mo	
15 Fr		15 Mo	14 GeV	15 Mo	14 GeV	15 Th	9 keV, 1 bunch	15 Sa		15 Tu	
16 Sa		16 Tu		16 Tu	8.15 keV	16 Fr	align nanofocus	16 Su		16 We	
17 Su		17 We		17 We	Pulse-on	17 Sa	Ge220 spectrometer tests	17 Mo	16 GeV	17 Tu	
18 Mo		18 Th		18 Th	PoD SAXS/PCI Toncian	18 Su	Lee #2553	18 Tu	18 keV 2.2 MHz 200 bunches	18 We	
19 Tu		19 Fr		19 Fr	SAXS/PCI (Toncian)	19 Mo	Lee #2553	19 We	Prescher/Morand: LH DAC	19 Sa	
20 We		20 Sa		20 Tu	Laser Toncian #2621	20 Tu	Lee #2553 LC: JPS	20 Th	Prescher/Morand #2605 LC: ZK ?	20 Su	
21 Th		21 Su		21 Tu	TW laser Toncian	21 Fr	dismantle CNRS XANES spectrometer	21 Fr	buffer / setup change - 15 keV	21 Mo	
22 Fr		22 Mo	14 GeV	22 Mo		22 Tu	align nanofocus from IC1	22 Sa	Husband/McMahon: low-Z DAC	22 Tu	
23 Sa		23 Tu		23 Tu	11 GeV	23 Fr	move 16 diched analyzers IC1	23 Su	Husband/McMahon #2590- 15 keV	23 We	
24 Su		24 We		24 We	remove SAXS setup behind IC1	24 Sa	move 16 diched beam	24 Mo	11 GeV	24 Th	
25 Mo		25 Th	change to Shutter	25 Th		25 Su		25 Tu		25 Fr	
26 Tu		26 Fr		26 Fr	setup for spectrometers in IC1	26 Mo	16 GeV	26 We		26 Sa	
27 We		27 Sa		27 Sa	and XANES CNRS spectrometer	27 Tu		27 Th	pp-laser setup with laser interlock	27 Su	
28 Th		28 Su		28 Su		28 We		28 Fr		28 Mo	
29 Fr				29 Mo		29 Th	start bring pp laser to IC1	29 Sa		29 Tu	
30 Sa				30 Tu	11 GeV	30 Fr		30 Su		30 We	
31 Su				31 We	5.0 and 7.8 keV, 1 bunch	31 Mo	11 GeV	31 Mo		31 Tu	

■ Shutdown
 ■ Facility Development
 ■ Tuning and setup
 ■ X-ray Operation (7-Eleven)
 ■ USERS
 ■ X-ray at MID

- We planned to conduct 8 user experiments in 8 weeks – but then the lockdown came

Special modes – seeding and two-color

7 th EuXFEL Call for Proposals (Allocation: July– December 2021)	
SASE FEL	SASE 1/SASE 2
Photon energy [keV]*	5 – 24
Max. mean pulse energy **[mJ]	0.5 – 4
Bunch duration [rms fs]	10 – 25
Max. intra-train frequency [MHz]	4.5
Typ. number of pulses***	400

„Regular“ operation

■ Hard X-ray Self Seeding

7-14.4 keV, few 100 uJ pulse energy. Tested at 9 keV and 12.9 keV

■ two-color two pulse mode

few 100 uJ (or 10s uJ), max delay 400 fs, depending on electron energy

has not yet been tested at SASE2 and HED and the performance is unknown.

Cross talk between delay, intensity ratio, pointing, ...

Interested proposers contact the HED staff with a specific request, following discussion with experts (FEL Physics team).

7th call for proposals (opens Nov 5, closes Dec 16, 2020)

- We offer on a regular basis – X-RAY parameters:
 - 5-24 keV x-ray photon energy SASE spectrum (about 0.2% bandwidth), usually about 1-2 mJ Pulse energy in ~20-40 eV
 - Seeded x-rays between 8-14 keV (~0.8 eV spectral width), few 100 μJ
 - Single pulses/trains on demand, or 10 Hz continuous
 - pulse trains of 2.25 MHz (440 ns) or up with 4.5 MHz rep. rate (220 ns) and max. 200 μs window
 - 4-bounce monochromator (1 eV bandwidth) at 10 Hz between 5-18 keV
 - High res-mono@7.49 keV (about 40 meV bandwidth) at 10 Hz
 - full focusing capability CRL 1,2,3,4
any focus from parallel beam (few μrad divergence) down to sub-μm foci, however with partly strong absorption in the Be lenses.
 - “HIREX2” spectrometer in the SASE2 branch (before the separation into MID and HED) for monitoring the incident SASE / seeded spectrum



Scientific drivers (contributed by HIBEF UC):

- Isochoric heating (using the focused intense XFEL pulse to create a plasma)
- Diamond anvil cells
- Pump-probe laser (PP)
- TW laser RE.LA.X
- DiPOLE laser (only in a single community proposal (McMahon/Appel)

We still have to exclude:

- Split-Delay-Line (installation planned for 2021/2022)
- Pulsed magnetic fields (installation in 2021)
- 1M AGIPD (this “full scale” AGIPD detector is delayed to unknown time due to necessary redesign of the cooling system)

Proposals must be submitted through UPEx (<https://in.xfel.eu/upex>)

The joint HED and HIBEF team at European XFEL



Great thanks to
HIBEF Team at DESY HED group at HZDR